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**جروب شامل يضم جميع المراحل
التعليمية**

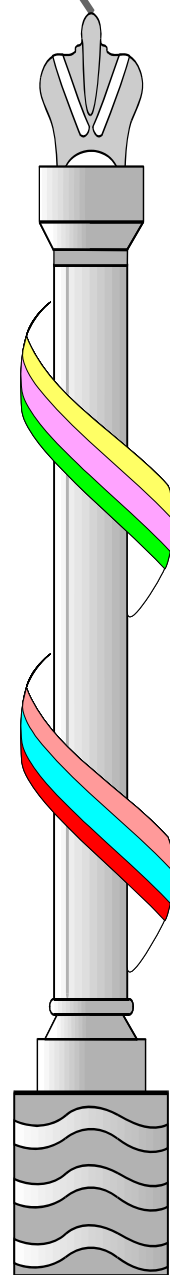
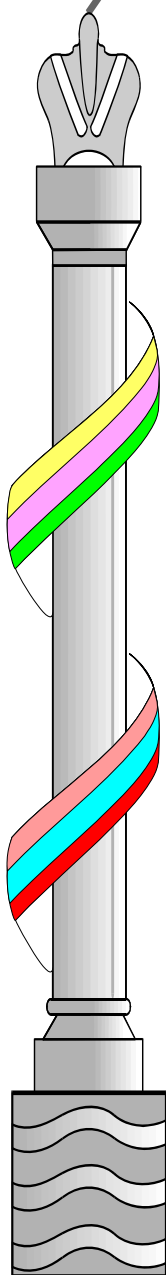




Secondary Three

All Exams:

**Previous years (Egypt & The Sudan) + Ministry
Exams + Longman Exams + Workbook Exams**



A- Language Functions

1] Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- Your younger brother is very busy. You would like to help him.
- 2- A classmate asks you why you enjoy playing sports. Name one reason.
- 3- Someone asks you the time of the next train to Aswan.
- 4- Your sister asks you your opinion about the importance of e-books.

2] speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- 1- A: Well, your application has been accepted.
 B: Wow! That's great! When can I start?
 A: Next Sunday. You'll be working at the Garden City branch.

Place :
 Speaker A:
 Speaker B:
 Function:

- 2- A: I'd like to deposit this sum, please.
 B: Sure. Just fill in this form.

Place :
 Speaker A:
 Speaker B:
 Function:

B- Vocabulary & Structure:

3] Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- Samir has two sisters;..... of them are older than him.
 a) neither b) none c) both d) each
- 2- The astronauts are going to..... a space station in space.
 a) build b) invent c) analyze d) arrest
- 3- Mona promised that she..... home tomorrow.
 a) be b) would have been c) will have been d) will be
- 4- Arab countries shouldn't be in..... as they face the same challenges.
 a) condition b) confidence c) harmony d) conflict
- 5- If you can't dictate your conditions, you negotiate.
 a) will b) should c) need d) ought
- 6- A/An..... is a ceremony in which somebody officially becomes a king.
 a) occasion b) debate c) organization d) coronation
- 7- I want to buy a new villa, so I..... save a lot of money.
 a) am going to b) will c) going to d) will be
- 8- The medical condition of not being able to remember anything is called
 a) megalomania b) insomnia c) amnesia d) phobia
- 9- The play is suggested to because the leading actor is ill.
 a) being cancelled b) cancel c) have cancelled d) be cancelled
- 10- All the Egyptians should co-operate to save the country from any foreign
 a) evaluation b) invasion c) excavation d) exploration
- 11- For centuries, the wind has been used..... ships.
 a) to sailing b) sailed c) sailing d) to sail
- 12- There is a special..... in our kitchen for cutting vegetables.
 a) budget b) bracelet c) gadget d) saw
- 13- Samia asked Hala..... she was doing anything the next day.
 a) unless b) whether c) without d) except
- 14- Most creatures have some..... features.
 a) common b) comment c) complain d) insulated
- 15- Had it rained so heavily, we..... floods.
 a) wouldn't have had b) would have c) would have had d) may have
- 16- Mr. Ali is very..... He wants to have a company of his own.
 a) ambitious b) grateful c) graceful d) sociable

4] Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1- Peace knows to be constructive.
- 2- Splitting of cells produces nuclear power.

- 3- That's the boy which dog bit me last Friday.
- 4- Manufacturers reinvent paper, rather than throw it away.
- 5- There was a lake in the oil tank, so the car broke down.
- 6- Eighty kilometers is along way to travel using two liters of petrol.

C- Reading

5) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

What is love? The writer of "The Chemistry of Love" believes that falling in love is influenced by our brain chemistry. This connection between the way we feel and the way our bodies function is his main concern. Falling in love gives you extra energy. Your heart beats faster and you feel optimistic. Love meets our emotional needs, this makes everything look possible and rosy and we work better.

The book says we are programmed at birth to produce endorphins when we are in close relationships. It is nature's way of keeping us together. When the relationship ends - or we are afraid it might end - production of endorphins stops.

What is remarkable in a relationship is the newness. You need newness, sharing and growth. The brain has to experience a change which creates excitement. That is why the great romances of literature are never between people who stay together.

A) Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1- Mention briefly the main idea of the passage.
- 2- Why does the world look rosy when you are in love?
- 3- What does the underlined word refer to?

Choose the correct answer from a. b. c or d:

- 4- Endorphins could be the name of a.....
 a) love story b) chemical substance c) part of the brain d) sort of literature
- 5- According to the passage, everlasting love.....
 a) must lead to marriage b) makes you pessimistic
 c) uses up a lot of your energy d) is determined by inner chemistry

6) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Some editors of newspapers and magazines often go to extremes to provide their readers with unimportant facts and statistics. Once, a journalist was instructed to write an article on a new president's palace. When the article arrived, the editor read the first sentence and refused to publish it. The article began: "Hundreds of steps lead to the high wall which surrounds the president's palace." The editor at once sent a telegram telling the journalist to find out the exact number of steps and the height of the wall.

The journalist set out to obtain these important facts. But he took a long time to send them and the editor got impatient. In another telegram he said if he didn't reply soon, he would be fired. A week later, the editor was informed that the poor man had been arrested and sent to prison.

A) Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1- Who arrested the journalist?
- 2- Why was the editor impatient?
- 3- Where was the journalist asked to go?

Choose the correct answer from a. b. c or d:

- 4- The underlined word refers to the.....
 a) sentence b) telegram c) article d) palace
- 5- To be 'fired' here means to be.....
 a) shot with a gun b) dismissed c) set on fire d) promoted

7- The Novel تم تغيير القصة

8- Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:

How to share in the progress of our country

Translation

A. Translate into Arabic:

To enjoy the quality of being right and fair, you should have justice. It is one of the basic values in all social systems. It is also recommended by all religions and called for by all prophets.

B. Translate into English:

- 1- لقد وضعت مصر اول لجنة فى صرح الديموقراطية الحقيقية يوم 19 مارس.
- 2- يرى الكثيرون ان العولمة تخدم الدول الغنية على حساب الدول الفقيرة.

اجابة امتحان الثانوية العامة دور أول 2011

اجابة السؤال الاول

1. Can I help you ? is there anything I can do to help? Would you like me to help you?
2. it keeps me fit . / I like being / practicing with my friends.
3. I think it leaves at
4. I think they are (will be) very important in the future/ I think they will help save the environment.

اجابة السؤال الثانى

- 1- Place : Company / factoryetc.

Sp A: employer/ manager/ interviewer

Sp B : applicant / employer/applicant

Situation : giving and asking for information

- 2- Place : Bank SP A: client / customer Sp B : banker Situation : request and give instructions

(Any other reasonable answers are accepted)

اجابة السؤال الثالث

- | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 1- both | 2- build | 3- will be | 4- conflict |
| 5- should | 6-coronation | 7-am going to | 8-amensia |
| 9-be cancelled | 10-invasion | 11-to sail | 12-gadget |
| 13-whether | 14-common | 15- would have had | 16- ambitious |

اجابة السؤال الرابع

الخطأ	التصحيح
1- Knows	- is known
2- Cells	- atoms
3- Which	- whose
4- Reinvent	- recycle
5- Lake	- a leak/ hole
6- along	-a long

اجابة السؤال الخامس

- 1- The connection between the way we feel and the way our bodies function/ love/ The chemistry of love
- 2- because love gives extra energy and we feel optimistic.
- 3-It refers to ; love meets our emotional needs / love
- 4- b) chemical substance 5- d) is determined by inner chemistry

اجابة السؤال السادس

- 1- The guards of the (president's) palace.
- 2- Because the journalist didn't send important facts about the palace. / because the journalist took a long time to send important facts about the palace.
- 3- ..to the new president's palace.
- 4- c) article 5- d)dismissed

اجابة السؤال السابع

تم تغيير القصة

اجابة السؤال الثامن

Students are asked to write a paragraph of about 100 words about the topic given

اجابة السؤال التاسع

لكى تتسم (تتصف/تتمتع) بالحق والعدل , يجب ان تتوافر لديك (عندك / فيك) العدالة , فهى احدى القيم الاساسية فى جميع (كل) الانظمة (النظم) ااجتماعية (كما ان جميع (كل) الاديان اوصت بها ونادى بها (دعا اليها) جميع (كل) الانبياء (الرسل)

- 1- Egypt put / has put the first brick (block) in the building(establishment/ structure) of true (real) democracy on the 19th of March .
- 2- Many / A lot of people see (/think /believe/view) that globalization serves (helps) the rich countries at the expense of the poor countries (ones) .

(Any other reasonable answers are accepted)

A- Language Functions

1) Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- A tourist wants to visit some places of interest in Egypt.
- 2- A friend asks about your plans for the next holiday.
- 3- Your father wants to know your opinion about the TV serials.
- 4- The teacher asks Samia which language skill she would like to improve.

2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1- A: What do you think this word means?

B: Generous?

A: Well done.

2- A: How much is this cream? B: Only LE. 12.

A: Here you are. How often should I use it?

B: Once before bedtime and once more in the morning.

Place :
 Speaker A:
 Speaker B:
 Function:

Place :
 Speaker A:
 Speaker B:
 Function:

B- Vocabulary & Structure

3) Choose the correct answer from a. b. c or d:

- 1- In 1954, the government decided..... The High Dam .
 a) built b) building c) to build d) had built
- 2- July 2010 was the 41st..... of man's first landing on the moon.
 a) anniversary b) anonymous c) anomalous d) advisory
- 3- Yehia Haqqi..... of as the father of the Egyptian modern short story and novel.
 a) still is thinking b) still is thought c) is still thought d) is still thinking
- 4-..... is the entertainment that helps people to forget about their worries.
 a) Euphemism b) Escapism c) Publication d) Presentation
- 5- Monira has just told Amira that theyto their friend's wedding tonight.
 a) would go b) have gone c) were going d) are going
- 6 - A / An.....is a set of books dealing with every branch of human knowledge.
 a) encyclopedia b) brochure c) literature d) anti-media
- 7-.....his old age, my uncle is very energetic.
 a) Although b) Despite c) Because of d) In spite of
- 8- Lightning is a natural, but dangerous.....
 a) sight b) view c) phenomenon d) eclipse
- 9- Name the actor.....plays Salah El Deen.
 a) which b) whose c) whom d) who
- 10- I think that the new skills in this course will make you more.....
 a) employment b) employer c) unemployed d) employable
- 11 - I wish Imy time last weekend.
 a) didn't waste b) hadn't wasted c) wasted d) had wasted
- 12 - A good director is the one who his employees' efforts.
 a) neglects b) degrades c) communicates d) appreciates
- 13 - I traveled by train, but I.....by car.
 a) might have travelled b) could travel c) could have travelled d) can travel
- 14 - Many teenagers think that they have theto understand life properly.
 a) maturity b) mortality c) majority d) morality
- 15 - It began to rain and there were no taxis. At last I.....arrive home.
 a) was able to b) couldn't c) wasn't able to d) managed
- 16 - Folk songs were made up to describe important events.
 a) historian b) historic c) history d) historical

4- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1- Most girls I know like music.
- 2- A space job can take several years.
- 3- Ten minutes are not long for you to wait for the train.

4- Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession.

5- He sends to prison for his crime. 6- The winners feel ashamed when they receive medals

C- Reading

5) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A scientific principle is often understood long before it is made into an invention. This was the case with the power of steam and steam engines, but not with laser. The word laser stands for Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation. Simply laser is a device that produces a very strong light called coherent light or laser beam. The light derived from electric bulbs or the sun - incoherent light - moves in all directions. Laser beam moves in only one direction and is much stronger. Laser uses are countless. One of its earliest uses was measuring distances and speeds and it was amazingly accurate. For example, the exact speed of light was determined to be 186, 282. 397 miles per second. Now laser is used in the military field, surgery, factories, supermarkets, telephone work, video disc players and so many others. The laser can truly become the light of the 21st century.

A. Give short answers to the following questions:

1- Prove that laser is a very accurate device.

2- What does the underlined word refer to?

3- Laser light is different from the familiar light. Explain.

B. Choose the correct answer from a. b. c or d:

4- Laser is used in video disc players to

a) establish exhibitions b) show pictures on TV c) record sound waves d) publish magazines

5-is more concentrated than electric light.

a) Laser beam b) Incoherent light c) Sun beam d) Speed of light

6) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

What does it mean to be lucky? It commonly means someone who gets something valuable without really trying, someone who is in the right place at the right time. The person who buys a winning lottery ticket or who discovers a lost painting by a famous painter - these are lucky people. Yet, luck does not guarantee happiness.

Accepting ourselves exactly as we are at this present moment provides the courage to move forward. Believing that all our choices in the past were the best we could have made frees us from regret. It also reinforces our belief that we are as good as we can be now.

The best preparation for the future is self-acceptance in the present. Self-acceptance and trust in people are the foundations of confidence and courage. Added to action, they lead to more opportunities for unexpected events - which people call luck - that can enrich our lives.

A) Give short answers to the following questions:

1- Why is self-acceptance important?

2- How can we best prepare for the future?

3- What does the underlined word refer to?

B. Choose the correct answer from a. b. c or d:

4- Trust in people.....

a) leads to unexpected events

b) reminds us of the past

c) means a good choice

d) leads to confidence and courage

5- A person who.....is a lucky person.

a) passes a final exam

b) breaks a record

c) runs into an old friend

d) buys a car of the latest model

تم تغيير القصة

D- Writing

8- Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:

A day you will never forget

9) A. Translate into Arabic:

I am busy looking after thirty distributors in my area. Therefore, I continually contact them. I also attend conferences and do presentations to explain to clients about the industry.

B. Translate into English:

- 1- علينا بترشيد استخدام المياه العذبة وإلا سنواجه الظمأ مستقبلا
2- يجب أن يعتبر كل مصري نفسه مرشدا سياحيا لكي تزدهر السياحة

اجابة امتحان الثانوية العامة دور ثان 2011

اجابة السؤال الأول

- 1..... e.g. the Pyramids, the Sphinx, museums, the Citadel, temples etc.
- 2 to share in cleaning ... /growing in my district ... / to go /to spend etc.
- 3..... interesting/ useful / boring/ too longetc.
- 4..... listening/ reading/ speaking/ writing/ critical thinking etc.

(Any other reasonable answers are accepted)

اجابة السؤال الثاني

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1- Place: classroom / school | 2- Place: pharmacy/ chemist's |
| Speaker A: teacher/ supervisor | Speaker A: patient/ customer/ client |
| Speaker B: : student/ pupil | Speaker B: chemises/ assistant |
| Function: asking for information and praise/ congratulation / giving instructions | Function: asking for information and giving positive feedback |

(Any other reasonable answers are accepted)

اجابة السؤال الثالث

1. c) to build	2. a) anniversary	3. c) is still thought	4. b) Escapism
5. d) are going	6. a) encyclopedia	7. b) Despite	8. c) phenomenon
9. d)who	10. d) employable	11.b) hadn't wasted	12.d) appreciates
13. c) could have travelled	14.a) maturity	15.a) was able to	16.d) historical

اجابة السؤال الرابع

- 1- Most of the girls I know like music. OR: Most girls like music.
- 2- A space mission can take several years.
- 3-Ten minutes is not long for you to wait for the train.
- 4- Teachers and supervisor belong to the teaching profession.
- 5- He (will be/ is being/ is) sent to prison for his crime.
- 6-The winners feel proud (pride/ glad/ pleased ...) when they receive medals.

اجابة السؤال الخامس

- 1- the speed of light was determined to be 186, 282. 397 miles per second.
- 2- refers to laser's.
- 3- Laser moves in only one direction.(but moves in all directions).
- 4- b) show pictures on TV
- 5- a) Laser beam

اجابة السؤال السادس

- 1- because it frees us from regret and reinforces our belief that we are as good as we can be now.
- 2- through (by) self-acceptance (and trust in people) .
- 3- ... refers to self-acceptance, trust in people and action. OR: self-acceptance and trust in people
- 4- d) leads to confidence and courage
- 5- c) runs into an old friend

اجابة السؤال السابع

تم تغيير القصة

اجابة السؤال الثامن

Students are asked to write a paragraph of about 100 words about the topic given.

اجابة السؤال التاسع

A. Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)

أني مشغول (منشغل) بالاهتمام بي (الاشراف علي / الاعتناء بـ / توجيهه) ثلاثين موزعا في منطقتي (الحي الذي أسكنه) ولذلك فأني علي الاتصال مستمر (دائم (تواصل مستمر) بهم. كما أنني أحضر (أشهد) مؤتمرات وأقوم بعرض (ايضاح) بيانات عملية لتقديم معلومات للعملاء (للزبائن) بخصوص (عن) الصناعة .

B. Translate into English: (2 marks: one mark each)

- 1-We have to (must / should / ought to) rationalize (cut down / economize on / minimize) using fresh (pure / drinkable / clean / potable) water, or (otherwise) we will (may / might) face (have / encounter) thirst (thirst) in the future (in the coming / following days) .
- 2 -In order for tourism to flourish (In order to have / make tourism flourish / .. to get tourism to flourish), every Egyptian (Egyptian citizen / individual) should consider him/herself as a tourist guide (should act as a tourist guide) .

(Any other reasonable answers are accepted)

A- Language Functions

1. Respond to each of the following situations: [4 marks]

2- A friend says: "You look very cheerful today." Tell him/her why.

1- A person is using his mobile while crossing the highway. Warn him.

3- Your cousin is going out with you in a small boat. Advise him to wear a lifejacket.

1- You are on a crowded train, and there's only one empty seat. What do you ask the person sitting next to it?

2. Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1- A: I'd like to try on some rings, please.

B: Do you prefer gold or diamond rings?

A: Let me see the gold collection.

Place :
Speaker A:
Speaker B:
Function:

2- A: Why are you getting out of water so quickly?

B: The waves are getting higher and higher.

Place :
Speaker A:
Speaker B:
Function:

3. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: [8 marks]

1- I've felt extremely tired today..... I went to bed early last night.

a) because b) however c) although d) so

2- The doctor recommends that you take two weeks to before going back to work.

a) regain b) recuperate c) restore d) recapture

3- I think one day every new book as an e-book.

a) will publish b) is published c) will be published d) is publishing

4- "It's rather late and it's time for you to go to sleep." The mother that the children are still awake.

a) remembered b) inquired c) promised d) complained

5- It is said he was a man to have the sight of an eagle and the courage of a lion.

a) who appeared b) he appeared c) that appears d) and appears

6- The world's ancient wonders are great about the glory of the past.

a) cityscapes b) landscapes c) trademarks d) landmarks

7- On my way to the station, I stopped about Fatma.

a) asking b) ask c) to ask d) asked

8- Many people's jobs and businesses were affected by the economic.....

a) impression b) depression c) compression d) submission

9- What I said yesterday upset my close friend; I wish I so.

a) hadn't said b) haven't said c) didn't say d) wouldn't say

10- Oliver Twist is a character created by Charles Dickens in 1811.

a) fictional b) familiar c) historical d) critical

11- The kids' bedroom upstairs on the 2nd floor.

a) it is b) are c) there are d) is

12- Dr. Zewail is more than just a Nobel Prize winner; he's a/an In chemistry.

a) investor b) explorer c) pioneer d) politician

13- Ahmed asked me where the day before.

a) I had gone b) I went c) had I gone d) did I go

14- not only study storms but they also follow and understand them.

a) Wind followers b) Storm chasers c) Weather forecasters d) Climate researchers

15- It very windy during the night. There are leaves all over the ground.

a) must have been b) must be c) can't have been d) can't be

16- The company training courses for its employees.

a) qualifies b) provides c) promotes d) practises

4. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly: [6 marks]

1- The more people want to do something, the cheapest it will become.

2- Hassan is a football enthusiastic; he plays and watches football all the time.

- 3- If she had more information about Haney's situation, she helped him.
- 4- Greenmail is the act of forcing a person to pay money under threat.
- 5- Your face looks familiar. Haven't I seen you everywhere before?
- 6- After the criminal was arrested, he was sent to prison for death.

C- Reading

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: [5 marks]

Have you ever wondered how you would grasp the information taught in class? Our minds and bodies gather information in various ways. Then our minds process that information, organizing it and making connection to things we already know. This process can also work differently: do we think in pictures or words? Do we remember details or the big picture? To sum up, people have different learning styles. Psychologists have identified some basic learning styles: the linguistic type learns by using language skills: listening, reading, speaking and writing. Logical refers to people who learn by applying scientific principles. The visual type learns by seeing while musical people learn well when information is presented through music. The next type learns best by movement and physical activities. Finally, the intrapersonal learners associate new information directly with their own experiences while the interpersonal type learns well by working with others.

A. Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1- What is the main idea of the passage?
- 2- Which type of learners are you? Why?
- 3- How many learning styles are mentioned in the passage?

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- According to the passage, an effective teacher
 - a) uses one teaching style.
 - b) makes connections between mind and body.
 - c) combines more than one teaching methods.
 - d) discourages pupils to think critically.
- 5- The underlined word 'grasp' means
 - a) undertake
 - b) follow
 - c) misuse
 - d) understand

6. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: [5marks]

Brain drain, the action of having highly skilled and educated people leaving their country to work abroad, has become one of the developing countries concerns. Many of them are heading for more developed countries, searching for higher wages and better working conditions. What makes those educated people leave their countries should be seriously considered and a distinction between push and pull factors must be made. The push factors include low wages and lack of satisfactory lifestyle. Social and economic unrest may also be determining causes. The pull factors, however, include intellectual freedom and enough money for research. Brain drain has undesirable effects on the sending countries. It reduces the number of creative people in developing countries. Similarly, with more investments abroad, these countries are missing an opportunity of wealth creation. This also has negative results on employment.

A. Give short answers to the following questions:

- 2- Are you for or against the emigration of scientists? Why?
- 1- Mention one way to solve the brain drain problem.
- 3- What does the underlined word 'them' refer to?

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- According to the passage, brain drain in the sending countries.
 - a) increases the number of skilled people
 - b) complicates the unemployment problem
 - c) adds to the chances of wealth creation
 - d) develops working conditions
- 5- The word 'distinction' may be replaced by
 - a) similarity
 - b) difference
 - c) relation
 - d) likeliness

The Mask of Gold تم تغيير القصة

8. Write a paragraph of about 111 words about [6 marks]

"Do today's young people show enough respect towards older people?"

9. A. Translate into Arabic: [3 marks]

Sports reinforce values important to society, like honest competition and teamwork. "There is no I in TEAM" is a good sports saying. It teaches us that success is achieved by putting the group above individual glory.

B. Translate into English: [2 marks]

- 1- ثبت علمياً أن الشيكولاتة لها بعض الفوائد الصحية للقلب.
- 2- الماء أصل الحياة فلا تفسد البيئة بتلويث مياه النيل.

اجابة امتحان الثانوية العامة دور أول 2012

اجابة السؤال الأول

- 1- I passed the final exam. / I got a new job. /
- 2- It's dangerous to use / Be careful! A car is coming fast. /
- 3- You should wear a / Why don't you wear / If I were you, I would.....
- 4- Is this seat empty? / Could I sit here? / Are you waiting for someone? /

[Any reasonable answers are accepted.]

اجابة السؤال الثاني

- 1- Place : jeweller's / jewellery shop / Speaker A : customer / lady
Speaker B : jeweller / shop assistant / salesperson Function : request and response
- 2- Place : the beach / the seaside
Speaker A : father / mother / a person in charge Speaker B : son / daughter / pupil / kid
Function : asking for and giving information / explanation

[Any reasonable answers are accepted.]

اجابة السؤال الثالث

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| 1- c) although | 2- b) recuperate | 3- c) will be published | 4- d) complained |
| 5- a) who appeared | 6- d) landmarks | 7- c) to ask | 8- b) depression |
| 9- a) hadn't said | 10- a) fictional | 11- d) is | 12- c) pioneer |
| 13- a) I had gone | 14- b) Storm chasers | 15- a) must have been | 16- b) provides |

اجابة السؤال الرابع

- 1- The more people want to do something, the cheaper it will become.
- 2- Hassan is a football enthusiast; he plays and watches football all the time.
- 3- If she had more information about Hany's situation, she would help him.
- 4- Blackmail is the act of forcing a person to pay money under threat.
- 0- Your face looks familiar. Haven't I seen you somewhere / anywhere before?
- 6- After the criminal was arrested, he was sent to prison for life.

اجابة السؤال الخامس

- 1- (Any reasonable answer will be accepted)
- 2- The answers will differ according to the students' opinions.
- 3- 7 (seven) learning styles.
- 4- c) combines more than one teaching methods.
- 5- d) understand

اجابة السؤال السادس

- 1- Students express their opinions and give reasons.
- 2- e.g., improving the working conditions in the sending countries/ having higher salaries/ ... etc.
- 3- It refers to highly skilled and educated people.
- 4- b) complicates the unemployment problem
- 5- b) difference

اجابة السؤال السابع

تم تغيير القصة

اجابة السؤال الثامن

Scoring Criteria

- 1- Organization and development (2 marks)
- 2- Relevance of what is written to the topic (2 marks)
- 3- Syntactic variety, appropriate word choice and correct spelling

اجابة السؤال التاسع

9) A. Translate into Arabic: (3×1= 3 marks)

الرياضة تقوى / تعزز / تدعم قيما هامة للمجتمع كالمنافسة الشريفة والعمل الجماعي . فالمقولة الرياضية " لا يوجد أنا فى الفريق " مقولة مفيدة / جيدة حيث أنها تعلمنا أن النجاح يتحقق بتقديم الجماعة على التفوق / التميز الفردى.

B. Translate into English: (2×1= 2 marks)

- 1- It has been scientifically proved that chocolate has some health benefits for the heart.
 - 2- Water is the origin / source of life; so don't spoil the environment by polluting the Nile water.
- (أى اجابة تفيد المعنى المطلوب تعتبر صحيحة)

A- Language Functions

1. Respond to each of the following situations: [4 marks]

- 1- Your brother is preparing to leave for the airport. Offer to give him a hand.
- 2- A friend is worried about an interview tomorrow. Suggest a way to make him/her feel better.
- 3- Your neighbour has been in hospital for a week. Express regret for not visiting him/her.
- 4- You arrive late for an appointment with your manager. Apologise and give a reason.

2. Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- 1- A: I'm tired of just sitting here!
B: Relax. The flight will depart within 40 minutes.

Place :
Speaker A:
Speaker B:
Function:

- 2- A: What do you think of the essay I wrote?
B: The first draft was not well-written.
A: What about the second draft?
B: It's much better.

Place :
Speaker A:
Speaker B:
Function:

3. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: [8marks]

- 1- Which model 540 kilometres per hour?
a) does go b) goes c) has gone d) going
- 2- My cousin made a decision when he decided to give an hour a week to charity.
a) continuous b) conventional c) conscientious d) confidential
- 3- Climate scientists ended their by agreeing that global warming is mainly man-made.
a) debates b) diabetes c) diagnosis d) decades
- 4- It's more than 04 years I travelled abroad.
a) while b) before c) when d) since
- 5- Though different in personality, Henry and his aunt get
a) out of b) on hard c) away with d) on well
- 6- Some drivers have a sat-nav system in their cars to help them find their best
a) root b) routine c) route d) rout
- 7- Ali for work for over a year before he finally got a job.
a) has been looking b) had looked c) had been looking d) has looked
- 8- seeing the road accident, the motorists drove more carefully.
a) On b) Without c) Despite d) Over
- 9- It is for Egyptians to lose one of their unique monuments.
a) thinkable b) imaginable c) unthinkable d) understandable
- 10- Ramy has a broken arm; he off his bicycle in the race.
a) can't fall b) might fall c) must have fallen d) can't have fallen
- 11- I'm going to some information about space invasion from the internet.
a) download b) overload c) upload d) unload
- 12- A well-known is opening a new gym downtown soon.
a) celerity b) certification c) celebration d) celebrity
- 13- To get a, you have to make outstanding achievements.
a) motion b) mission c) permission d) promotion
- 14- are objects that explode with a coloured light during festivals.
a) Artworks b) Fireworks c) Frameworks d) Glassworks
- 15- From the medical report, she to have suffered from amnesia.
a) believed b) is believed c) is believing d) believes
- 16- Mahmoud promised he would not tell anyone what said.
a) had I b) I had c) have I d) I have

4. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly. [6 marks]

- 1- A precision moved slowly towards the king's palace.

- 2- If you put a long bar of steel in water, will it sink?
- 3- The job of accountants is to help people with their fiancées.
- 4- Amir hopes winning a prize for his latest short stories collection.
- 5- By my 54th birthday, I will be in my current profession for over 40 years.
- 6- The little boy was hiding behind a tree and thought he was visible.

C- Reading

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: [5 marks]

The ancient Egyptians are among the first early civilizations to learn how to grow roses. In 8111, two-thousand-year-old roses were found in ancient Egyptian graves. The discovery suggested roses were an important part of the burial ceremonies, which took place when an important person died. The roses found in the tombs are thought to be the oldest preserved flowers ever found in the entire world. They must have been cut and dried before opening to remain undamaged. On careful examination, it was discovered that the petals themselves were hardly damaged. Egypt's expertise in mass-cultivation of roses in early times led to the flowers becoming an important export product. At the height of the Roman Empire, Egypt exported enormous quantities of the blooms to the Roman courts. Wealthy Romans loved to indulge in the beautiful colours and smells of roses and they would strew the floors of their main halls with layers of rose petals.

A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- What is the main idea of the passage? 2- How did the Ancient Egyptians preserve the roses?
- 3- From the passage, prove that the ancient Romans loved roses.

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- The roses found in the tombs were
a) hardly saved b) greatly damaged c) undamaged d) hydrated
- 5- The underlined word 'They' refer to
a) roses b) petals c) tombs d) ceremonies

6. Read the following passage, then answer the questions: [5 marks]

As cities become more crowded, workers often have to move farther away from their offices to find affordable housing in desirable neighbourhoods. Sometimes they have to commute, that is to travel an hour or more to work and back, and endure heavy traffic. One popular solution to the difficult daily travel is telecommuting, which involves working from home and communicating with one's employer by phone, fax, or e-mail. Changing technology makes telecommuting increasingly easy and popular. Some people work at home full time, while others go into the office one or two days and work at home the rest of the week. Telecommuting has many advantages. Besides saving people from the stressful traffic, it allows for more flexibility in the workplace. Telecommuters can plan their own timetables; and they can work from anywhere. Often, people with children like to telecommute because it means building a work plan around family demands and duties.

A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- Are you for or against telecommuting? Why/Why not?
- 2- Why do many people have to search for houses in remote areas?
- 3- How can telecommuting solve the traffic problem?

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- According to the passage, unless you have a computer, you
a) may have a busy schedule. b) won't be able to telecommute.
c) will be able to work from home. d) can't have desirable work conditions.
- 5- While some people work at home the whole week; others are employees.
a) full time b) sometime c) halftime d) part time

تم تغيير القصة The Mask of Gold

8. Write a paragraph of about 111 words about the following: [6 marks]

"If you could go back to some time and place in the past, when and where would you go?"

9. A) Translate into Arabic: [3 marks]

Being a good citizen requires a lot of civilized behaviour like helping the people in need. Imagine you were in their place! Wouldn't you like to have other people standing by your side?

B) Translate into English: [2 marks]

- 2- أفكر جدياً في التسجيل في دورة كمبيوتر بعد التخرج.
- 1- في بعض المنازل الحديثة تستخدم الطاقة الشمسية في تسخين المياه.

اجابة امتحان الثانوية العامة دور ثان 2012

اجابة السؤال الأول

- 1- Can I help you?
- 2- Why don't you watch a comic play?
- 3- I wish I had visited my neighbour.
- 4- I'm sorry. The bus had broken down.

اجابة السؤال الثاني

- 1- Place: Plane A: Passenger B: Air hostess Function : Complaining / comforting
 2- Place: Editor-in-chief's Office A: Journalist B: Editor-in-chief
 Function : Asking for and giving opinion

اجابة السؤال الثالث

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1- <i>b) goes</i> | 2- <i>c) conscientious</i> | 3- <i>a) debates</i> | 4- <i>d) since</i> |
| 5- <i>d) on well</i> | 6- <i>c) route</i> | 7- <i>c) had been looking</i> | 8- <i>a) On</i> |
| 9- <i>c) unthinkable</i> | 10- <i>c) must have fallen</i> | 11- <i>a) download</i> | 12- <i>d) celebrit</i> |
| 13- <i>d) promotion</i> | 14- <i>b) Fireworks</i> | 15- <i>b) is believed</i> | 16- <i>b) I had</i> |

اجابة السؤال الرابع

- 1- A procession moved slowly towards the king's palace.
- 2- If you put a long bar of steel in water, does it sink?
- 3- The job of accountants is to help people with their finances.
- 4- Amir hopes to win a prize for his latest short stories collection.
- 5- By my 54th birthday, I will have been in my current profession for over 40 years.
- 6- The little boy was hiding behind a tree and thought he was invisible.

اجابة السؤال الخامس

A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- The importance of roses in Ancient Egypt
- 2- They must have been cut and dried before opening to remain undamaged.
- 3- Egypt exported enormous quantities of the blooms to the Roman courts. Wealthy Romans loved to indulge in the beautiful colours and smells of roses and they would strew the floors of their main halls with layers of rose petals.

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| 4- <i>c) undamaged</i> | 5- <i>a) roses</i> |
|------------------------|--------------------|

اجابة السؤال السادس

A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- I'm for Telecommuting because it has many advantages. Besides saving people from the stressful traffic, it allows for more flexibility in the workplace. Telecommuters can plan their own timetables; and they can work from anywhere. Often, people with children like to telecommute because it means building a work plan around family demands and duties.
- 2- As cities become more crowded and workers often have to move farther away from their offices to find affordable housing in desirable neighbourhoods.
- 3- It involves working from home and communicating with one's employer by phone, fax, or e-mail.

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|--|------------------------|
| 4- <i>b) won't be able to telecommute.</i> | 5- <i>d) part time</i> |
|--|------------------------|

تم تغيير القصة The Mask of Gold

اجابة السؤال الثامن

"If you could go back to some time and place in the past, when and where would you go?"

اجابة السؤال التاسع

9. A) Translate into Arabic: [3 marks]

أن تكون مواطنا صالحا فإن ذلك يتطلب الكثير من السلوك المتحضر مثل مساعدة المحتاجين. تخيل أنك كنت في مكانهم ألن ترغب في أن يقف أشخاص آخرون بجانبك؟

B) Translate into English: [2 marks]

- 1- I seriously thinking in registration for the course computer after graduation.
- 2- In some modern homes, solar energy is used to heat water.

1- Respond to each of the following situations (4 marks)

- 1- Give advice to your friend who is going out while it is raining outside.
 2- Your uncle was very sick last week. You regret not visiting him.
 3- One of your sisters looks upset. You want to know if she has a problem.
 4- A friend suggests that you go to the book fair next Friday. Suggest something else.

2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues: (4 marks)

1- A: Excuse me. I need an encyclopedia about Egyptian novelists

B: You can find this on the shelf over there.

A: Thank you. Can I take it out?

B: I'm afraid you can't.

2-A: Does this tooth ache?

B: Not the upper tooth, but the lower one.

Place :

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function:

3) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (8 marks)

- 1- The teachingrequires good education and training.
 a) proficient b) profile c) procession d) profession
- 2- My elder brother is a Nile TV channel whose job is to report news from London. .
 a) agent b) client c) correspondent d) representative
- 3- Military soldiers usually wear uniforms.
 a) distinctive b) destructive c) detective d) distributive
- 4- If Mona had come ten minutes earlier, she her boss.
 a) would meet b) would have met c) will meet d) meets
- 5- Naguib Mahfouz's books into many languages.
 a) have translated b) had translated c) were translating d) have been translated
- 6- When we were children, we didn't have e-mails so we write letters.
 a) must b) had to c) have to d) has to
- 7- Five litres of petrol..... not enough for the trip from Cairo to Alexandria.
 a) is b) are c) were d) had
- 8- Dr. Aisha Abdelrahman used to go with her father to meetings atshe learned to read and write.
 a) which b) where c) who d) whom
- 9- The astronauts went on a space.....to replace a broken fuel pump.
 a) tour b) suit c) station d) walk
- 10- At the beach, people's skin can become darker because they are exposed to rays.
 a) electromagnetic b) ultraviolet c) heat d) laser
- 11- Yehia Haqqi is one of the mostwriters in the Egyptian literature
 a) innocent b) influential c) medical d) scientific
- 12- Coal, oil, and gas are.....fuels, which have been formed under the ground millions of years ago.
 a) energy b) electricity c) fossil d) waste
- 13-occurs when the moon disappears, and passes between the sun and the earth.
 a) An eclipse b) Wind c) Thunder d) Lightning
- 14- We expect the English test this year.
 a) pass b) to passing c) passing d) to pass
- 15- Salwa is penniless. She wishes she spent all her money yesterday.
 a) hasn't b) hadn't c) didn't d) doesn't
- 16- Its my mother's birthday, I want to buy her a present.
 a) because b) although c) despite d) so

4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly: (6 marks)

- 1- He wanted to know how would I feel about working in Luxor.
 2- When I have nothing to do, I feel really boring.
 3-At night, bright lights always illustrate the front of the palace.
 4- The doctor advised my aunt not to eat sweets because she is chronic.
 5- Despite grandfather is 72, he is still working .
 6-Today, paper, plastic and glass can all be replaced to be used again.

5) Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (4 marks)

Many people like to take part in extreme sports. These sports are thrilling but can be dangerous. They require skill and technique and a sense of adventure. Extreme sports started long ago. Hang-gliding, skydiving and hot-air ballooning are just three of the many extreme sports practised.

Hot-air Ballooning is recognised as a sport in 1960. The huge multicolour balloon has been made from nylon and is lifted into the sky by controlling the air inside the balloon. To make the balloon go higher, the balloon pilot blasts hot air inside the balloon. Bottled Propane gas is used to heat the air. This fuel can be turned off and on by the balloonist .To make the balloon descend, the air has to be left to cool. A basket, which holds the balloonist and passengers, is attached to the balloon by wires.

A. . Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1- Do you like extreme sports? Why/Why not?
- 2- What does a balloonist do to lift or descend a balloon?
- 3- why is hot-air ballooning one of the extreme sports?

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- The air gets hot or cool b the

- a) skill b) wires c) balloonist d) basket

5- According to the passage, the basket carries..... ..

- a) balloon pilot b) passengers c) passengers and pilots d) multicolour balloons

6) Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (4 marks)

Many unusual weather phenomena include lightening, droughts, and floods. Lightening occurs when thunderstorms form in clouds, these contain drops of water and fragments of ice which rub and hit to form electricity which travels through the air causing lightning. The temperature of lightning can be hotter than that of the sun. Lightning is very dangerous. It may strike mountains, people, and buildings. It also causes trees to fall, or catch fire.

A drought occurs when not enough rain falls. It happens when weather is hot and water is quickly evaporated in dry areas of land. Droughts can cause loss of topsoil and damage of crops. They can result in famine, diseases and wildfires. Floods are formed when big waves are rolled on dry places. They occur when it rains more than the land can handle. Floods can make people drown and die, and may destroy many homes.

A. Give short answers to the following questions

- 1- What causes droughts? Give two reasons.
- 2- Mention three effects of a drought on man and environment.
- 3- According to the passage, how is electricity formed?

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- Floods are caused when

- a) dry areas of land roll b) not enough rain falls c) people drown and die d) land cannot absorb rain

5- The underlined word that refers to the

- a) lightening b) temperature c) air d) electricity

7) A. Answer the following questions: (4 marks)

- 1- What reason did Rassendyll give Princess Flavia for leaving Strelsau?
- 2- Why did Rassendyll kill Max Holf?
- 3- What did Sapt plan to do if the real king died?
- 4- Rassendyll and Sapt needed a permit to leave the city. Why?

B. Read the following quotation and then answer the questions: (3 marks)

"It's good to meet your cousin! You must forgive me if I seemed surprised, as it isn't every day that you see your double!"

- 1- Who said this to whom?
- 2- Where was it said?
- 3- Why was the speaker surprised?

C. Find the mistake in each sentence and correct it: . (2 marks)

1 Michael rides through the poor part of town without a close guard.

2- Rassendyll asked Strakencz to kill Flavia and not to allow any of the Duke's men to visit her.

8) 'Write a paragraph of about 100 words about: (6 marks)

The different ways people can do to save energy

A. Translate into Arabic (3 marks)

To make paper from wood, logs are broken into small pieces which are mixed with chemicals and then bleached. Water is removed from the mixture, which then passes through hot rollers to produce dry paper.

B. Translate into English

1-تستخدم الطاقة الشمسية لتوليد الكهرباء في بعض محطات الطاقة العملاقة.

2- عفوا هل يمكنك أن ترشدني إلى اقصر طريق للوصول إلى إستاد القاهرة؟

اجابة امتحان الثانوية العامة دور أول 2013

اجابة السؤال الاول

- 1- You should take an umbrella with you
 2- I regret not visiting my uncle OR (I wish / if only) I had visited my uncle
 3- What is wrong with you ? 4- What about going to the cinema ?

اجابة السؤال الثاني

- 1- place : Library A : reader B : librarian Function : polite request - thanking -
 2- place : dentist's – hospital A : dentists B : patient
 Function : Asking for information - giving information / inquiring

اجابة السؤال الثالث

- 1- (d) profession 2- (c) correspondent 3- (a) distinctive 4- (b) would have met
 5- (d) have been translated 6- (b) had to 7- (a) is 8- (a) which
 9- (d) walk 10- (b) ultraviolet 11- (b) influential 12- (c) fossil
 13- (a) An eclipse 14- (d) to pass 15- (b) hadn't 16- (d) so

اجابة السؤال الرابع

1	would I	Id
2	boring	bored
3	illustrate	illuminate
4	chronic	diabetic
5	Despite	although

اجابة السؤال الخامس

- 1- No, because they are very dangerous sports
 2- To make the balloon go higher, the ballon pilot blasts hot air inside the balloon. To make the balloon descend, the air has to be left to cool.
 3- because it requires skill and technique and a sense of adventure
 4- c) balloonist 5- c) pilot and passengers

اجابة السؤال السادس

1. It occurs when not enough rain falls. Also, It happens when weather is hot and water is quickly evaporated in dry areas of land.
 2- They cause loss of topsoil and damage of crops. They can result in famines, diseases and wildfires.
 3- lightening occurs when thunderstorms form in clouds. These contain drops of water and fragments of ice which rub and hit to form electricity.
 4- d) land can not absorb rain. 5- b) temperature

اجابة السؤال السابع

- 1- He told her that he was going hunting as he was going to hunt a big animal(Michel).
 2-As they were in a state of war. He did so to be safe.
 3-He planned that Rassendyll would be king for ever.
 4- Because the city gate would be closed at this time of the day and no one was allowed to leave or enter without a permission.

Quotation

- 1- The real king to Rassendyll 2- It was said in the forest of Zenda
 3- He was surprised as they looked identical .

Mistake

- 1- Michael -----Rassendyll . 2- Kill -----take care .

اجابة السؤال الثامن

The different ways people can do to save energy

اجابة السؤال التاسع

Translate into Arabic :

ليتم تصنيع الورق من الخشب ، تطحن القطع الخشبية إلى قطع صغيرة ويتم خلطها بمواد كيميائية ثم تبيض و يتم إزالة الماء من الخليط الذي يمر خلال اسطوانات ساخنة لإنتاج الورق الجاف.

Translate into English :

1. Solar energy is used to generate / produce electricity in some giant power stations.
 2. Excuse me, can you tell me the shortest way to reach Cairo Stadium?

1- Respond to each of the following situations (4 marks)

1- A friend asks you why you have such an expensive mobile. You have two reasons.

2- Persuade your brother to go to Alexandria to spend the summer vacations.

3- An American friend asks you how to celebrate Sham El-Nessim in Egypt.

4- Apologize to a friend who invited you to a birthday party you didn't go to.

2) Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1- A: Well, we're pleased with your application.

B: Thank you so much. When will I start?

A: First of August at Beni Sweif branch.

Place :

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function:

2- A: May I be of any help to you?

B: Could you give these notebooks to your classmates?

A: With pleasure. Are these our homework notebooks?

B: That's right. Yours was excellent.

Place :

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function:

3) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

1- My friend is thinking of on a finance course at the Business College.

a) applying b) joining c) enrolling d) entering

2- He a geologist when he leaves university. This is his plan.

a) will become b) is going to become c) is becoming d) becomes

3- Someone who travels daily to work from one place to another is a

a) consumer b) commuter c) competitor d) coordinator

4- you work harder, you'll fail your exam.

a) If b) As c) When d) Unless

5- One cannot drive a car without a driving

a) seatbelt b) licence c) leisure d) safeguard

6- They suggested for a picnic in the park.

a) to go b) goes c) has gone d) going

7- Although the twins are, their personalities are different.

a) same b) like c) common d) alike

8- If you had come five minutes later, I

a) would leave b) would have left c) leave d) will leave

9- Millions of people watched the rocket on TV.

a) set off b) start c) launch d) eruption

10- I met the doctor car was stolen last week.

a) who b) whom c) whose d) which

11- She is reading the of Taha Hussein. He has a very interesting life.

a) biography b) blackmail c) ceremony d) celebration

12- Mona was tired yesterday because she for the test all day.

a) had revised b) had been revising c) revised d) revising

13- The king took of those who accused him of treason.

a) revenge b) treaty c) bravery d) confidence

14- Most furniture of wood.

a) are made b) make c) is made d) makes

15- A is a piece of equipment used to send out radio or television signals.

a) transaction b) transmitter c) transistor d) transplant

16- She didn't see her brother this morning. He the flat very early.

a) must have left b) can't have left c) must leave d) can't leave

4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

1- He is fast in English. He speaks it without stopping or making mistakes.

- 2- Huda is on a low-fat diet because she has lost a lot of weight.
- 3- How many time does the performance last?
- 4- Despite we ran fast, we missed the train.
- 5- At the gate of the university, students have to show their credit cards.
- 6- She phoned me but she wanted to know where we can meet.

5) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

From outer space, the earth looks like a blue ball. Since water covers three-fourths of its surface, blue is the colour we see most. White clouds wrap around the earth like a light blanket. The earth is shaped like a sphere, or a ball. It is 25,000 miles around. It would take more than a year to walk around the planet. A spaceship can fly around it in 90 minutes. Apollo Spaceship travelled to the moon in 1969, and its astronauts found no air, water, plants or animals there.

The sun is the closest star to the earth. Its burning gases are so hot that they warm the earth from 93 million miles away. Even though the sun is always shining, the night on earth is dark. We see light when the earth faces the sun, but when the earth turns away from the sun, it faces the darkness of space.

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- What causes darkness on the earth?
- 2- Why do we see the blue colour when looking at the earth from outer space?
- 3- What did man discover on the surface of the moon?

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- The underlined word there refers to
 a) water b) air c) moon d) spaceship
- 5- cover and spread around the earth.
 a) Clouds b) Burning gases c) The planet d) Water

6) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Cleopatra was born in Egypt in 69 BC. In 58 BC, her father was forced to leave the throne, but Cleopatra helped him regain it. After his death, Cleopatra and her brother took the throne in 51 BC, yet she was exiled by her brother, who had taken control of Egypt. So, Cleopatra created an army and joined forces with Julius Caesar. With his help, her brother was killed in 47 BC and Caesar pronounced Cleopatra queen of Egypt.

Cleopatra married Mark Antony around 35 BC, even though he was also married to a woman named Octavia. In 35 BC, war was declared upon Egypt from Octavia's brother because Antony had left Octavia for Cleopatra. Antony and Octavia divorced after that.

Cleopatra's army was defeated in the Battle of Actium, so Antony committed suicide. Saddened by Antony's death, Cleopatra poisoned herself in 31 BC.

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- How old was Cleopatra when she died?
- 2- What does the underlined word "it" refer to?
- 3- Antony and Cleopatra killed themselves. Give reasons.

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- In 32 BC, war on Egypt began because
 a) Antony and Octavia divorced b) Cleopatra married Antony
 c) Antony married Cleopatra d) Cleopatra had control of Egypt
- 5- Cleopatra ruled Egypt for
 a) 58 years b) 47 years c) 31 years d) 16 years

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- Sapt brought news of the real king. What was it?
- 2- Why did Rassendyll and Sapt send Johann back to the castle?
- 3- What did Fritz do while Sapt and Rassendyll went to Zenda?
- 4- Why was Antoinette de Mauban being kept as a prisoner of the Duke?

B. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"Of course it's a risk, but we must have a King in Strelsau, or the city will belong to Michael within twenty-four hours. You must do it, for Ruritania!"

- 1- Who said this to whom?
- 2- Where was it said?
- 3- What does the speaker mean by the word "risk"?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following and correct it:

1- Rassendyll and Octavia took the same train to Dresden.

2- The King invites Rassendyll to eat with him in the hunting lodge in Strelsau.

8) Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:

How can people keep the environment clean?

F- Translation

A. Translate into Arabic:

Egypt has many amazing works of ancient engineering. At the south of Aswan, Abu Simbel is the site of two temples. These were carved into a cliff in 1250 BC.

B. Translate into English:

1- كثرة المال لا توفر بالضرورة حلولاً للمشاكل.

2- ما نوعية الأنشطة التي تحب أن تمارسها خلال نهاية الأسبوع؟

(انتهت الاسئلة)

اجابة امتحان الثانوية العامة دور ثان 2013

اجابة السؤال الاول

(Answers will vary)

1- I have such an expensive mobile for two reasons: First, it has a good camera.

Secondly, it operates Android applications.

2-Alexandria has a good beach. You can also visit the Alexandria Library.

3- We spend the day in parks eating salted fish and green onions.

4- Sorry, I was very busy.

اجابة السؤال الثاني

1- Place : Company / Office / Bank

Speaker A : Manager / Interviewer

Speaker B: Applicant

Function :Expressing admiration / Expressing happiness / Inquiry / Giving information

2- Place : Teachers' room

Speaker A : Student

Speaker B: Teacher

Function :Offering help / Request / Inquiry / Giving information

اجابة السؤال الثالث

1	c	2	b	3	b	4	d	5	b	6	d	7	d	8	b
9	c	10	c	11	a	12	b	13	a	14	c	15	b	16	a

اجابة السؤال الرابع

1- He is Fluent in English. He speaks it without stopping or making mistakes.

2- Huda is on a low-fat diet because she has gained / put on a lot of weight.

3- How much time does the performance last?

4- Despite running fast, we missed the train.

5- At the gate of the university, students have to show their identity cards.

6- She phoned me because she wanted to know where we can meet.

اجابة السؤال الخامس

1- When the earth turns away from the sun, it faces the darkness of space.

2- Because water covers three-fourths of its surface.

3- Astronauts found no air, water, plants or animals there.

4- c) moon

5- d) Water

اجابة السؤال السادس

- 1- 38
- 2- The Throne
- 3- Cleopatra's army was defeated in the Battle of Actium, so Antony committed suicide. Saddened by Antony's death, Cleopatra poisoned herself in 31 BC.
- 4- a) Antony and Octavia divorced 5- d) 16 years

اجابة السؤال السابع

- 1- He became sure that the king was in the castle as the three men were always in the castle. The drawbridge was always kept up. No one was allowed to enter or leave the castle.
- 2- To work as a spy for them.
- 3- He guarded the king's bed room to prevent anyone from entering it.
- 4- Because she helped Rassendyll in the summer house and the Duke didn't want her to tell anybody about his plans.

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- 1- Sapt to Rassendyll.
- 2- In the Hunting Lodge.
- 3- He meant that their plan might be discovered and their lives would be in danger

C) Find the mistake and correct it:-

- 1- Rassendyll and Antoinette De Mauban took the same train to Dresden.
- 2- The King invites Rassendyll to eat with him in the hunting lodge in the forest of Zenda.

اجابة السؤال الثامن

(Students' own answer)

اجابة السؤال التاسع

10-A)-Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)

(Answers will vary)

ان مصر لديها الكثير من الأعمال الهندسية القديمة المذهلة ، ففي جنوب اسوان تعد مدينة ابو سمبل موقعا لمعبدين ، و هما قد تم نحتهما في منحدر صخري عام 1250 قبل الميلاد

B)-Translate into English: (2 marks)

(Answers will vary)

- 1- Large amounts of money does not necessarily provide solutions to problems
- 2 - What kind of activities do you like to do at the weekend?

1- Respond to each of the following situations (4 marks)

- 1- You ask your doctor's advice how to keep fit.
- 2- A pen friend asks you about the places of interest in Egypt.
- 3-Your brother got a good job at a big company.
- 4-You suggest going to the theatre at the weekend.

2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language functions in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- 1- A: I'd like to book a return ticket to Aswan.
B: Here you are. Platform No.5 . Have a good trip. A: Thank you.
- 2- A: I have a severe headache what should I do now?
B: Take this medicine, regularly. And you have to take some rest.
A: Thank you.

Place :
Speaker A:
Speaker B:
Function:

3) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

- 1- The moon has lessthan the earth. So you could jump much higher there.
a) power b) energy c) gravity d) strength
- 2-.....he understand the lesson if he read the summary?
a) Will b) Did c) Can d) Would
- 3-The prisoner of Zendain the nineteenth-century.
a) took part b) took turn c) took place d) took form
- 4- Alitravelling by sea.
a) used to b) using to c) is used to d) uses to
- 5- Moderns are the tall tower which are built where there is a lot of wind.
a) waste b) wind turbine c) fossil fuel d) hydroelectric
- 6- Howinformation have you got from the story?
a) many b) much c) lots d) different
- 7- This nice story.....by Taha Hussein.
a) is written b) writes c) wrote d) was written
- 8- Yehia Haqqi graduated in law and worked for a short time as a
a) lawyer b) diplomat c) sailor d) journalist
- 9- It's a monthHind last visited her uncle.
a) for b) since c) of d) to
- 10Theare the parts of trees that grow under the ground and find water.
a) branch b) bark c) rings d) roots
- 11- He will catch the train, coming in time.
a) if b) in case of c) unless d) in spite of
- 12- The cover of my book is made of
a) rubber b) glass c) wood d) cardboard
- 13- The teacher asked Ahmedall the way on foot.
a) why he came b) if did he come c) how would he come d) if does he come
- 14-makes light shine on something.
a) Bass b) Cliff c) Illuminate d) Carve
- 15- They left two hours ago, so theyarrived by now. It's not far.
a) must b) must have c) can't have d) have
- 16- He did nothing wrong. He's
a) suspect b) guilty c) innocent d) sensible

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1- All scientists are interested of space.
- 2- My brother had a good educated. He went to one of the best university.

- 3- Despite she is clever, Mona fell in the final exam.
- 4- I went to the university to buy some medicine.
- 5- Before you go to London, you should practise to speak English.
- 6- My father is a good tennis playing.

Read the following passage , then answer the questions:

Amy Tan is a Chinese American writer. She writes about the lives of second - generation Chinese Americans. She was born in California in 1952, several years after her mother and father immigrated to San Francisco from China. Her father, John, was an electrical engineer. When Amy was eight, her essay, "What the Library Means to Me," won first prize. Her father died in 1967 from brain trouble as her brother. Tan has written several novels, including "The joy Luck Club", published in 1989. This novel has been translated into 35 languages. "The Kitchen God's Wife" and "Saving fish from drowning". These deal with the difficulties mothers and daughters have in truly understanding one another. She also wrote a collection of non-fiction essays entitled The Opposite of Fate. Tan lives in New York with her husband, a lawyer whom she met and married in 1974. Tan received her bachelor's and master's degrees in English and linguistics.

Answer the following questions:

- 1- Where were Amy Tan's parents born? 2-What did she do when she was eight?
- 3- How did her father meet his end?

Choose the correct answer from a. b. c or d:

- 4- Amy Tan was married when she was
a) 25 b) 52 c) 22 d) 74
- 5- The underlined word (This) refers to
a) *The joy Luck Club* b) *The kitchen God's wife*
c) *The hundred secret senses* d) *Saving Fish From Drowning*

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The basic function of education is to teach children knowledge, values and pattern of behaviour they will need in the adult world and will move from one generation to another. Education is largely informal that occurs within the family. Family members teach children the values of their society as well as certain basic skills. Parents may teach their children the skills of cooking, food gathering , hunting and fishing. By this way Children learn the way of society by participating in adult activities.

Formal education which involves instruction by specially trained teachers who follow officially recognized policies, is called schooling. Schools fulfill this function through a set of courses that include such subjects as languages and literature, history, geography, mathematics, science and foreign languages. Also schools develop the critical thinking of students' skills that are necessary to meet their needs in the future.

Answer the following questions:

- 1- What is the aim of education? 2- How will schools achieve its goal?
- 3- How do children learn from societies?

Choose the correct answer from a. b, c or d:

- 4- The underlined word "their" refers to.....
a) *members* b) *parents* c) *students* d) *teachers*
- 5- This passage mentioned types of education .
a) *two* b) *three* c) *one* d) *four*

تم تغيير القصة The Mask of Gold

Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:

" The importance of Reading."

a- Translate into Arabic:

Co- operation among nations of the world will result in spreading peace and security. They should help each other to improve the living conditions of their people.

b- Translate into English:

يجب أن ننشئ الأطفال علي حب الوطن و احترام الوالدين

اجابة امتحان الثانوية العامة السودان دور أول 2011

اجابة السؤال الاول

- 1- Can you tell me how to keep fit, please?
- 2- There are a lot of places of interest in Egypt such as the pyramids, Luxor, and Aswan.
- 3- Congratulations!
- 4-What about going to the theatre at the weekend?

اجابة السؤال الثاني

- 1- Place : Railway station Speaker A: Traveller Speaker B: Ticket clerk
Function: Request / Giving information / expressing good wishing / thanking
- 2- Place : Clinic /Hospital Speaker A: Patient Speaker B: Doctor
Function : Asking for medical advice / Giving instructions/ thanking

اجابة السؤال الثالث

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1- c) gravity | 2-d) Would | 3- c) took place | 4- c) is used to |
| 5- b) wind turbine | 6-b) much | 7- d) was written | 8- a) lawyer |
| 9- b) since | 10- d) roots | 11- b) in case of | 12- d) cardboard |
| 13- a) why he came | 14- c) Illuminate | 15- b) must have | 16- c) innocent |

اجابة السؤال الرابع

- 1- All scientists are interested in space.
- 2- My brother had a good education. He went to one of the best university.
- 3- Although she is clever, Mona fell in the final exam.
- 4- I went to the pharmacy to buy some medicine.
- 5- Before you go to London, you should practise speaking English.
- 6- My father is a good tennis player

اجابة السؤال الخامس

Answer the following questions:

- 1- In China
- 2- She wrote an essay entitled "What the Library Means to Me," which won first prize.
- 3- from brain trouble

Choose the correct answer from a. b. c or d:

- 4- c) 22 5- a) The joy Luck Club

اجابة السؤال السادس

Answer the following questions:

- 1- The basic aim of education is to teach children knowledge, values and pattern of behaviour they will need in the adult world and will move from one generation to another.
- 2- By specially trained teachers, who follow officially recognized policies, is called schooling. Schools fulfill this function through a set of courses that include such subjects as languages and literature, history, geography, mathematics, science and foreign languages.
- 3- by participating in adult activities.

Choose the correct answer from a. b, c or d:

- 4- c) students 5- b) three

تم تغيير القصة The Mask of Gold

اجابة السؤال الثامن

" The importance of Reading."

اجابة السؤال التاسع

a- Translate into Arabic:

ان التعاون بين دول العالم سيؤدي الي نشر السلام والأمن، و يجب أن يساعدوا بعضهم البعض لتحسين الظروف المعيشية لشعوبهم.

b- Translate into English:

We should bring up children on patriotism and respect for parents

1- Respond to each of the following situations (4 marks)

- 1- You do not understand why it goes dark at night. Ask someone to explain it.
- 2- A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.
- 2- A friend suggests that you join a squash club together. Suggest something else.
- 3- Someone asks where your friend Ali is. You have not seen him for a long time. You are almost certain he is on holiday.

2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1- A: Excuse me, sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats

B: Does that mean we are going to land soon?

A: Yes, in about 21 minutes.

2- A: Have you seen Ahmed?

B: No, sir. He was at his desk on the phone a few minutes ago.

A: Isn't he there now? B: No, maybe he has gone home already.

A: He can not have gone home. He's preparing a report for me.

Place :
Speaker A:
Speaker B:
Function:

Place :
Speaker A:
Speaker B:
Function:

3- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- Don't worry. I'm sure them again soon.

- a) you see b) you're seeing c) you'll see d) you would see

2- Wanting friends is part of human

- a) nature b) conflict c) will d) life

3- They have just received this photo as an e-mail

- a) post b) attachment c) letter d) part

4- Lightening is a dangerous but natural

- a) sight b) response c) eclipse d) phenomenon

5- She didn't see her brother yesterday. He the flat very early.

- a) must have left b) must leave c) can't have left d) can't leave

6- He lost the book him last week.

- a) which lent b) which I lent it c) who lent d) I lent

7- The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to a train.

- a) go b) bring c) come d) take

8- That plant has been so that it gets lots of light.

- a) explored b) brought up c) positioned d) set

9- Taha's mother asked him where

- a) he had been b) had he been c) has he been d) he has been

10- She promised me as soon as the plane lands.

- a) to phone b) phoned c) would phone d) phones

11- Is there anyone on our door? I'll see who it is.

- a) hitting b) knocking c) smashing d) depending

12- Their uncle is a scientist. He's research into new forms of energy.

- a) making b) taking c) getting d) doing

13- If you earlier, you wouldn't have missed the train.

- a) had left b) leave c) would have left d) left

14- I wish she the test successfully last year.

- a) would pass b) could pass c) had passed d) passes

15- I'm hot today. How about to the beach?

- a) gone b) going c) went d) go

16- Accidents more frequently when the roads are busy.

- a) take part b) come in c) cause d) occur

4- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

1- Let's try to find them, did I?

- 2- Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession.
- 3- He asked me if he had saw his newspaper.
- 4- The statue of Ramses II is a very important Ancient Egyptian magnet.
- 5- People can waste lots of money by using the underground.
- 6- I have been learning English since 12 years.

5- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Flowers produce a fine powder called pollen, which is carried by the wind or by insects to other flowers of the same type so that they can produce seeds. Pollination, the carrying of pollen from one flower to another, is necessary for the reproduction of plants and for the production of food. Scientists estimate that one third of our food depends on insects, mostly bees, for pollination.

But in recent years, there has been a big drop in the populations of pollinators worldwide. There are several reasons. The use of pesticides has had the side effect of killing pollinators. Air pollution prevents insects from smelling and finding flowers, which they need for food. Diseases are killing many insects. Growing cities are destroying the environments where pollinators live. Recently, shortages of fruit and vegetables in India were blamed on the loss of pollinators. Clearly, it is important that we find solutions quickly.

Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1- What is a pollinator?
- 2- Is pollen only carried by insects? Explain.
- 3- Why has the number of pollinators dropped?

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- Which is the best title for this text?
 - a) *The Importance of Bees*
 - b) *Pollinators in India*
 - c) *The Loss of Pollinators*
 - d) *Where Have All the Flowers Gone?*

5- How does air pollution affect pollination?

- a) *Flowers can't make pollen.*
- b) *Insects can't smell the flowers, so they can't find them.*
- 3) *Insects can't pollinate the flowers because they can't see them.*
- d) *Pollution kills insects.*

5) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Art does not just refer to paintings in a museum. There are many different kinds of art. Advertising and architecture are both kinds of art too, in my opinion, and they have an effect on our lives. Even people who are not interested in going to art galleries are still affected by these other kinds of art.

Posters and other forms of advertisements are all around us, especially in towns and cities, and we cannot help seeing them. If they are successful advertisements, they make us want to buy certain products. In addition, advertsoften make the streets more colourful and attractive. We can say that different forms of art are all around us and have a big effect on our everyday life.

Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1- What kinds of art are mentioned in the passage?
- 2- Suggest a title for the passage.
- 3- How do successful advertisements affect us?

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- Advertisements often make the streets more colourful and
 - a) *ugly*
 - b) *pleasing*
 - c) *silly*
 - d) *delicious*
- 5- The underlined pronoun "they" refers to
 - a) *advertisements*
 - b) *paintings*
 - c) *galleries*
 - d) *kinds of art*

تم تغيير القصة The Mask of Gold

Write a paragraph of about 011 words on:

The internet is one of the most recent inventions in our life.

9- a) Translate into Arabic:

Living things respond to changes in their environment. For example, if an object causes you pain, you respond by moving away from it. For protection, some animals change colour to hide in their surroundings.

b) Translate into English:

- 1- يُقال أن معظم الأشياء التي نستخدمها تأتي من الخشب.
- 2- كان يحيى حتى أحد رواد الأدب المصرى الحديث و الثقافة العربية.

اجابة امتحان الثانوية العامة السودان دور أول 2012

اجابة السؤال الاول

- 1- Can you explain why it goes dark at night?
- 2- Running / Squash / Tennis is also a good way to keep fit.
- 3- How about joining a tennis club?
- 4- Ali must be on holiday. I haven't seen him for a long time.

اجابة السؤال الثاني

- 1- Place: a plane (½ a mark each) Speaker A: flight attendant (½ a mark each)
Speaker B: passenger (½ a mark each) Function: make a request (½ a mark each)
2- Place: an office (½ a mark each) Speaker A: boss / manager (½ a mark each)
Speaker B: clerk (½ a mark each) Function: asking for information. (½ a mark each)

اجابة السؤال الثالث

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1- c) you'll see | 2- a) nature | 3- b) attachment | 4- d) phenomenon |
| 5- a) must have left | 6- d) I lent | 7- d) take | 8- c) positioned |
| 9- a) he had been | 10- a) to phone | 11- b) knocking | 12- d) doing |
| 13- a) had left | 14- c) had passed | 15- b) going | 16- d) occur |

اجابة السؤال الرابع

- 1- Let's try to find them, shall we?
- 2- Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching profession.
- 3- He asked me if I had seen his newspaper.
- 4- The statue of Ramses II is a very important Ancient Egyptian monument.
- 5- People can save lots of money by using the underground.
- 6- I have been learning English for 12 years.

اجابة السؤال الخامس

Answer the following questions:

- 1- A pollinator is an insect that carries pollen from one flower to another.
- 2- No. Some pollen is carried by the wind.
- 3- (Any two of these) Pesticides have killed pollinators. Air pollution prevents insects from smelling and finding flowers for food. Diseases are killing insects. Cities are destroying the environments where pollinators live.

Choose the correct answer a, b, c or d:

- 4- c) The Loss of Pollinators 5- b) Insects can't smell the flower, so they can't find them.

اجابة السؤال السادس

Answer the following questions:

- 1- Paintings in a museum, advertising and architecture.
- 2- The effect of Art. (Any title is acceptable).
- 3- They make us want to buy certain products. / They affect our opinions and behaviour.

Choose the correct answer a, b, c or d:

- 4- b) pleasing 5- a) advertisements

اجابة السؤال السابع

تم تغيير القصة The Mask of Gold

اجابة السؤال الثامن

The paragraph will be scored according to the following criteria : (6 marks)
Content - (2 marks) - Vocabulary (2 marks) - mechanics of writing (2 marks)

اجابة السؤال التاسع

Translate into Arabic: (3 Marks)

تستجيب الكائنات الحية للتغيير في البيئة ، فعلى سبيل المثال لو أن شيئاً سبب لك المأ ، فإنك تستجيب لذلك بالابتعاد عنه ، و للوقاية فان بعض الحيوانات تغير لونها لتختفي في بيئتها / البيئة المحيطة بها.

Translate into English: (2 Marks)

- 1- It is said that almost everything we use comes from wood.
- 2- Yehia Haqqi was one of the pioneers of modern Egyptian literature and Arab culture.

1- Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- Your uncle thinks that logging on the internet is a waste of time. Disagree giving a reason.
- 2- A tourist wants to know the places of interest in Egypt.
- 3- Your neighbour thanked you because you carried his heavy bag.
- 4- Your friend suggests going to Al Fostat Park. Suggest somewhere else.

2) Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- 1- A: Look at this chart. Can you see A & B?
B: No, I can't. A: You need a pair of glasses for reading.
- 2- A: Do you have anything to declare? B: I have some gifts for my relatives.
A: Please open your case. B: Ok, sir.

Place :
Speaker A:
Speaker B:
Function:

3) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

- 1- The bus stopped because there was a in the petrol tank.
a) leak b) lake c) lock d) look
- 2- A is a formal, organized discussion.
a) delete b) debate c) debit d) departure
- 3- cars are cheap nowadays.
a) Use b) Using c) Misuse d) Used
- 4- The new film at 6.30 pm.
a) will be starting b) start c) starts d) starting
- 5- The second of the 25th January Revolution was 3 months ago.
a) university b) anniversary c) universe d) birth place
- 6- Many children are before strangers.
a) shy b) shameful c) ashamed d) shyness
- 7- The hard outside part of the tree is called the
a) root b) leaves c) bark d) trunk
- 8- He asked me I had written my report or not.
a) whether b) weather c) if d) had
- 9- he arrived early yesterday, he could have attended the conference.
a) Hadn't b) Had c) Unless d) If
- 10- The cup is empty. Mr Hassan drunk his orange juice.
a) must have b) must have been c) can't have d) can't be
- 11- Eighty pounds enough to buy a meal.
a) are b) were c) is d) can
- 12- My uncle promises he meet me at home.
a) would b) will c) can d) may
- 13- I'll have finished doing my homework 8 o'clock pm tomorrow.
a) on b) at c) for d) by
- 14- I like that photograph on your computer
a) front b) film c) glass d) screen
- 15- My daily begins when my alarm clock goes off at 6.30.
a) routine b) custom c) red tape d) traditions
- 16- The tower is one of the town's most famous
a) landslides b) marks c) products d) landmarks

4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1- Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian playwright.
- 2- My sister always enjoys to read adventure stories.
- 3- The foreigners, who stay ended, must leave our country.
- 4- When Nasser died, thousands of people attended his funnel.
- 5- Despite swimming is useful, I don't practise it.
- 6- A civil servant is someone who works for the army.

5) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Japanese cars, although small in size, are very popular in America because they are very economical to maintain and fuel efficient. In general, American cars are neither economical to run nor efficient with fuel. However, in comparison to other developed nations, gas in America is still reasonably priced. Americans, therefore, tend to clock in more miles on their cars every year because of the larger distances covered in getting from place to place. While Japan is well-connected by its excellent railroad system, America prides herself on her vast network of parkways and super-highways which connect the small towns with the bigger cities. Perhaps no country in the world has developed such an extensive highway system as the United States with many toll-free roads.

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- What are the Japanese cars like?
- 2- Mention the drawbacks of the American cars.
- 3- Give the name of the fuel which is still reasonably priced in America.

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- Both the United States and Japan are countries.
a) development b) developed c) developing d) underdevelopment
- 5- What does the underlined word "their" refer to?
a) miles b) nations c) distances d) Americans

6) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Are you a litterbug? Do you chew gum in the streets? Do you eat on the metro? Have you ever painted graffiti on walls? Are you a jaywalker? If you answered 'yes' to any of these questions, then be careful when you visit Singapore. There's a chance to be stopped and heavily fined! But if you like clean and safe streets, an interesting culture, then Singapore could be the perfect destination for your next holiday.

Singapore is one of the world's richest cities. It is almost crime-free and spotless, steel and skyscrapers, shopping malls, top fashion houses, colourful local markets, discount shops for bargain-hunters, even air-conditioned walkways are all part of the magic of Singapore.

The majority of Singaporeans are of Chinese origin, but there are ethnic groups from India, Malaysia, Indonesia and Thailand living there. It is not surprising that the island has many interesting districts, calligraphers and fortunetellers can be found in Chinatown. Little India has spices, silverware, brassware and jasmine garlands. Malay villages display the traditional lifestyle of Malays and their arts and crafts such as batik painting and kite-making.

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- How do shopkeepers keep cool in Singapore?
- 2- Where can you see Calligraphers in Singapore?
- 3- What does the underlined "It" refer to?

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- Most Singaporeans are of origin.
a) Indian b) Thai c) Chinese d) European
- 5- Singapore is almost
a) crime-free b) tax-free c) free d) shop-free

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- What kind of work does Rose suggest Rudolf should do?
- 2- Why does the Duke poison the king?
- 3- Why is Sapt so anxious about Rassendyll's decision to ride alone through the old town?
- 4- How does Rassendyll come out of the summer house alive?

B. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"So you'd prefer to hunt animals than do your duties in the capital."

- 1- Who says this to Rassendyll?
- 2- When does the person say this?
- 3- What "animal" is Rassendyll going to hunt?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following and correct it:

- 1- Antoinette de Mauban asks Sapt to rescue her from the Duke.
- 2- The owner's wife of the inn thought that Rassendyll was the king.

8) Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:

"The mobile phone is a mixed blessing"

A. Translate into Arabic:

In the future, the world's supplies of oil will dry up. Our vehicles will need a completely new form of energy. Experts believe that solar energy may have replaced oil by the 2010.

B. Translate into English:

- 1- تبذل الحكومة قصارى جهدها لتحسين العلاقات مع دول حوض النيل.
- 2- يجب أن نستصلح الصحراء ونحولها إلى أرض خضراء لتوفير الغذاء لكل مواطن.

اجابة امتحان الثانوية العامة السودان دور أول 2013

اجابة السؤال الاول

- 1- I don't think so because it gives us a lot of information.
- 2- Egypt is full of interesting places such as Luxor and Aswan.
- 3- You are welcome / Don't mention it.
- 4- Why don't we go to the Citadel

اجابة السؤال الثاني

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1- Place: Oculist's (½ a mark) | Speaker A: Oculist (½ a mark) |
| Speaker B: patient (½ a mark) | Function: Giving examination instructions (½ a mark) |
| 2- Place: Customs (½ a mark) | Speaker A: Customs Clerk (½ a mark) |
| Speaker B: traveller (½ a mark) | Function: asking for and giving information. (½ a mark) |

اجابة السؤال الثالث

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1- a) leak | 2- b) debate | 3- d) Used | 4- c) starts |
| 5- b) anniversary | 6- a) shy | 7- c) bark | 8- a) whether |
| 9- b) Had | 10- a) must have | 11- c) is | 12- b) will |
| 13- b) by | 14- d) screen | 15- a) routine | 16- d) landmarks |

اجابة السؤال الرابع

- 1- Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian playwright.
- 2- My sister always enjoys reading adventure stories.
- 3- The foreigners, whose stay ended, must leave our country.
- 4- When Nasser died, thousands of people attended his funeral.
- 5- Although swimming is useful, I don't practise it.
- 6- A soldier is someone who works for the army.

اجابة السؤال الخامس

- 1- They are small in size and very economical to maintain and fuel efficient.
- 2- American cars are neither economical to run nor efficient with fuel.
- 3- gas.
- 4- b) developed
- 5- d) Americans

اجابة السؤال السادس

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- By air-conditioned walkways
- 2- in Chinatown
- 3- Singapore

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- c) Chinese
- 5- a) crime-free

اجابة السؤال السابع

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- An assistant to Sir Jacob Borrodile who would be an ambassador
- 2- Because he wanted to be king instead
- 3- Because people there supported Duke Michael and Sapt's position would be difficult if Rassendyll was killed there
- 4- He used the small iron table to protect himself and attack the three men. He climbed a ladder and jumped into the street.

B. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"So you'd prefer to hunt animals than do your duties in the capital."

- 1- Flavia
- 2- When Rassendyll told her that he was going hunting.
- 3- Michael

C) Find the mistake in each of the following and correct it:

- 1- Antoinette de Mauban asks Rassendyll to rescue her from the Duke.
- 2- The daughter of owner of the inn thought that Rassendyll was the king.

اجابة السؤال الثامن

"The mobile phone is a mixed blessing"

اجابة السؤال التاسع

A. Translate into Arabic:

في المستقبل، سوف تجف إمدادات العالم من النفط، و سوف سياراتنا تحتاج شكلا جديدا تماما من الطاقة. ويعتقد خبراء أن الطاقة الشمسية ستكون قد حلت محل النفط بحلول عام 2010.

B. Translate into English:

- 1- The government is doing its best to improve relations with the countries of the Nile Basin.
- 2 - You must reclaim the desert and turn it into green land to provide food for every citizen.

A Language Functions (8 marks)

1. Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- Someone told you that your football team added new players. You are interested
- 2- Your father inquires about why you put on weight.
- 3- Your car stopped suddenly, deduce something.
- 4- Your sister offers to help you with your heavy books.

2. Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1- A: What time does your flight leave, dad?

B: At midday. We've still got lots of time.

A: Are you sure we have our tickets?

B: Yes, I'm sure. Don't worry.

Place :

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function :

2- A: Well, your application has been successful

B: That's great! Thank you for your good Words.

A: You will be working with us soon.

Place :

Speaker A:

Speaker B:

Function :

B: Vocabulary and Structure

3) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. I'm afraid you did your best but your in the project isn't good enough.

- a) community b) sound c) neighborhood d) achievement

2. He asked me if I knew that.....

- a) had she been ill b) she has been ill c) she had been ill d) has she been ill

3. My little sister is always she can't speak to other people .

- a) shy b) private c) loud d) advanced

4. Petrol and oil as much as they are today.

- a) isn't used b) won't be used c) hasn't been used d) wasn't used

5. I'm eating less than usual as I don't want to..... more weight .

- a) gain b) lose c) promise d) allow

6. Huda admitted my pen without asking me.

- a) borrow b) borrowed c) borrows d) borrowing

7. I imaginedoing weightless sports in the outer space as the gravity is zero.

- a) himself b) ourselves c) myself d) itself

8. The accident.....at 8.00 when everyone was on their way to work

- a) occurred b) took c) came d) caused

9. There's water all over the floor. You turn off the shower.

- a) must forget b) must have forgotten c) can't have forgotten d) can't forget

10. The Chinese built the Great Wall to stop the enemy

- a) breathe b) commerce c) invasions d) track

11. While..... Egypt, tourists enjoy sightseeing.

- a) visiting b) was visiting c) visited d) was visited

12. It is known that nuclear power produces dangerous

- a) ease b) waste c) gift d) discovery

13. If you look at the sun, you.....damage your sight.

- a) will b) would c) would have d) will have

14. All countries have their traditional..... music.

- a) folk b) water c) mission d) solid

15. How..... of Egyptian's electricity is produced from the High Dam.

a) many b) much c) often d) long

16. To be..... you must be good at your job.

a) employable b) non-renewable c) petroleum d) admission

4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1- Our flat, where is in the fifth floor, overlooks the Nile.
- 2- The unusual weather causes droughts in some places and foods in others.
- 3- I wish I can read more quickly.
- 4- Abu Simbel is a temple which is cared into a cliff.
- 5- Although arriving at school early, he was punished.
- 6- Yehia Haqqi wrote in a new way and developed a new stick in writing.

C- Reading

5) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

More than a million people travel to the United States to start new lives every year and if they are arriving in New York, one of the first sites that they will see is the Statue of Liberty. It stands on Liberty Island, near Manhattan in New York. The Statue of Liberty is not only the tallest statue in America; it is also one of the most recognizable American symbols. While most people like the Statue of Liberty today, it was not like that in the past. As it was being built in the 1870s, many Americans were against the project. Some thought that it was designed and built by the French. They believed that American monuments should be designed and constructed by Americans. Others felt that the statue wasn't a gift because the Americans paid a lot of money for it.

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- When was the statue of liberty built?
- 2- Why were most Americans against the Statue of Liberty? (one reason)
- 3- What is Manhattan famous for?

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- Some Americans felt that the statue wasn't a gift because it was

a) expensive b) far c) near d) cheap

5- the underlined word recognizable means.....

a) you can't see it easily b) you can know it easily
c) you can carry it easily d) you can wash it easily

6) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

We were standing on the bridge, trying to catch some fish for lunch when a small red plane flew almost directly above our heads. We could even see the pilot's face. I felt rather annoyed. "I think he is in trouble", Samy said. His engine is making a strange noise". "Well we can't do anything" I said" We can't even phone from here." We were on a holiday boat and there was no mobile signal. "We could follow the plane down the river." Samy said, "come on let's go." I must admit I liked the idea. There weren't many fish in that part of the river and I was bored. We dropped our fishing line and went towards our boat. Luckily the boat engine started at once and soon we saw the plane and the pilot. We also saw some people with cameras, they were making a film!

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- What happened while you and Samy were fishing?
- 2- Why was the pilot in trouble?
- 3- Do you think it was a good idea to stop fishing and go to see the plane?why?

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- We were lucky because.....

a) there wasn't lunch b) the plane was above our heads
c) they were on the fish d) the boat engine started at once

5- We were on a holiday boat and there was no mobile.....

a) sign b) song c) signal d) sons

D-The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- Why doesn't Rudolf Rassendyll work?
- 2- What does Sapt plan to do if the real king is dead?
- 3- Describe the room and the pipe where the real king is kept.
- 4- Why does the Duke poison the king?

B. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. And if you disappear the game's over."

- 1- Who says this?
- 2- Why does the speaker say this?
- 3- What game would be over if the person disappeared?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following and correct it:

- 1- Of the six men, four of them were Ruritarians.
- 2- The The letter from Antoinette tells the king to come to the summer house with a friend.

E- Writing

8) Write a paragraph of about 100 words about:

The advantages and disadvantages of travelling to foreign countries.

F- Translation

A. Translate into Arabic:

It is better not to waste water. Many careless people use water foolishly. It is the responsibility of parents and teachers to teach students to save water .

B. Translate into English:

- 1- ان الخيال العلمي طريقة جيدة للكتابة عن المستقبل
- 2- التعم عن بعد من التقنيات التي تساعد المرء علي التعلم

اجابة امتحان الثانوية العامة السودان دور اول 2014

اجابة السؤال الاول

- 1- That's very interesting! Who's that Player.
- 2- I put on weight because I have no time for sport. I spend most of my time studying.
- 3- It must have run out of petrol.
- 4- That's very kind of you. Thanks a lot.

اجابة السؤال الثاني

1- Place : Airport

Speaker A: Son

Speaker B: Father

Function : Asking for and giving information / Reassuring

2- Place : Office / Company /On the phone

Speaker A: Manager / Interviewer

Speaker B: Applicant

Function : Expressing good news / Expressing happiness /Thanking / Informing

اجابة السؤال الثالث

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1- d) achievement | 2- c) she had been ill | 3- a) shy | 4- b) won't be used |
| 5- a) gain | 6- d) borrowing | 7- a) c) myself | 8- a) occurred |
| 9- b) must have forgotten | 10- a) c) invasions | 11- a) visiting | 12- a) b) waste |
| 13- a) will | 14- a) folk | 15- a) b) much | 16- a) employable |

اجابة السؤال الرابع

- 1- Our flat, which is in the fifth floor, overlooks the Nile.
- 2- The unusual weather causes droughts in some places and floods in others.
- 3- I wish I could read more quickly.
- 4- Abu Simbel is a temple which is carved into a cliff.
- 5- Despite arriving at school early, he was punished.
- 6- Yehia Haqqi wrote in a new way and developed a new *style* in writing.

اجابة السؤال الخامس

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- It was built in the 1870s
- 2- Some thought that it was designed and built by the French. They believed that American monuments should be designed and constructed by Americans.
- 3- The Statue of Liberty

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- a) expensive
- 5- b) you can know it easily

اجابة السؤال السادس

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- A small red plane flew almost directly above our heads.
- 2- As he was flying at a low height as they were making a film.
- 3- (Answers may vary)
- No, I don't think so as they had nothing to do to help in case there was a problem.

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- d) the boat engine started at once
- 5- c) signal

اجابة السؤال السابع

- 1- Because he was from a rich and important family and he had enough money. He also had a good position in society.
- 2- Rassendyll would stay king instead.
- 3- The room had a small window. On the window, they put a pipe that led to the water in the moat. At first, the pipe was not well fixed to the wall, but then they fixed it well.
- 4- To be king instead.

B. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. And if you disappear the game's over."

- 1- Sapt.
- 2- Because Rassendyll asked him why he was always followed by six guards.
- 3- The game of the pretend king (Rassendyll) and Michael would be king.

C) Find the mistake in each of the following and correct it:

- 1- Of the six men, three of them were Ruritanians.
- 2- The letter from Antoinette tells the king(Rasendyll) to come to the summer house alone.

اجابة السؤال الثامن

The advantages and disadvantages of travelling to foreign countries.

Students' own answers

اجابة السؤال التاسع

A. Translate into Arabic:

انه لمن الافضل عدم الاسراف في المياة ، فكثير من الناس يستخدمون المياة بحماقة ، و انها لمسئولية الوالدين و المعلمين أن يعلموا الطلاب كيفية الحفاظ علي المياة

B. Translate into English:

- 1- Science fiction is a good way to write about the future
- 2- Distance learning is a technique that helps a person to learn

A-Language Functions 1-Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1-A friend asks you why you enjoy sport. Give one reason.
- *I enjoy sport because it is exciting and useful.*
- 2-Someone says the computer has changed our lives. You have the same opinion.
- *I think so.*
- 3- You see a policeman talking to a driver who hasn't got a licence. Deduce what will happen
- *I think that driver will have to pay a fine.*
- 4-Your father was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping him.
- *I wish I had helped my father (you) yesterday.*

2-Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1- A: The operation is perfect. B: But I feel headache.

A: I'll prescribe an eye drop. You will feel better.

Place: *Hospital / Clinic / oculist's* **Speaker A:** *Oculist / Surgeon / Doctor* **Speaker B:** *Patient*

Function: *Assuring / Complaining / Comforting*

2- A: He didn't commit the crime. So, I demand to set my client free.

B: The sentence will be declared after consolation.

Place: *Court* **Speaker A:** *Lawyer* **Speaker B:** *Judge*

Function: *Ending a trial session for making a sentence*

3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- We alwaysmy birthday by going out to dinner.
a) make b)celebrate c)hold d)mark
- 2- Professorswith the students of the Open University on the internet.
a)Communicate b)ring c)connect d)transmit
- 3- She spent many years fighting for women's.....
a) votes b)opinions c)rights d)protests
- 4- We don't know whatthe machine to fail.
a) absorbed b)caused c)occurred d)knocked
- 5- Two men have been accused ofa parliament member.
a)blackmailing b)appearing c)committing d)knocking
- 6- An eclipse of the sun is a strange natural.....
a) gift b)phenomenon c)blessing d)award
- 7- He doesn't want to live alife. He would prefer excitement and adventure.
a)conventional b)daily c)interesting d)traditional
- 8- I'll go to bed as soon as Imy homework.
a)do b)will c)did d)had done
- 9- Dr. Ahmed is a famous surgeon. Heclever.
a) can't be b)had to be c)must be d)has to be
- 10- You can drive my caryou are extremely careful.
a) if b)unless c)so that d)but
- 11-intelligent he is, he got low marks.
a)Although b) However c)Despite d)As
- 12- If hethe exam, he'd have failed.

- a)took b)takes c) had taken d)will take
- 13- Hesham has been living in Tantahe left his village.
- a)since b)for c)ago d)when
- 14- Tamerhis own room since they moved to the new house in Cairo.
- a)is having b)has c)has had d)had
- 15- How longaway if she chooses Paris?
- a)does she b)will she be c)is she d)would she be
- 16-having more rain soon, the plants might all die.
- a)Unless b)If c)Without d)Provided

4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1- Pollution has a fatal effective on our health. (effect)
- 2- A huge number of commutes travel to and from Paris every day. (commuters)
- 3- Squash is an excited sport. (exciting)
- 4- How many luggage have you got? (much)
- 5- When I switched on the TV, I realized that the match _____ already started. (had)
- 6- Samy can't be at work this morning. I didn't see him. (can't have been)

5-Read the following passage and answer the questions:

Robots are capable of performing various complex tasks. Some of them include assembling cars in factories and helping with medical procedures. In spite of having these advanced functions, they still do not have personalities. However, this could change in the near future. At present, a group of engineers, scientists and psychologists from all over Europe are starting a project to develop robots with personalities. The scientists believe that as robots become more guaranteed and play a greater role in society, they will need to be able to deal with humans. It is planned that robots will be able to help around the house, act as companions, shop online and help the elderly people interact with everyday problems. There is no aspect of life that robots will not affect. But in order to develop robots with personalities, the scientists must try and copy the facial expressions and gestures which allow humans to communicate and form relationships with one another. It is hoped that this research will provide important information about relationships between humans and robots.

Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1-What is the main defect of robots? - *They do not have personalities.*
- 2-What are robots used for?
- *They are used for assembling cars in factories and helping with medical procedures.*
- 3- What will robots be like in the future?
The scientists believe that as robots become more guaranteed and play a greater role in society, they will need to be able to deal with humans. It is planned that robots will be able to help around the house, act as companions, shop online and help the elderly people interact with everyday problems. There is no aspect of life that robots will not affect.

Choose the correct answer from a ,b, c or d:

- 4- Psychologists are interested in the science of
a) physiotherapy b) physics c) psychology d) physiology
- 5- The word "communicate" means.....
a) exchange information b) exchange money
c) exchange notes d) exchange seats

6-Read the following passage and answer the questions:

People have been wearing clothes for thousands of years, but we are not absolutely certain why prehistoric man first did so. There must have been various reasons. Clothing was needed for protection from the weather and perhaps from injury while hunting. A less practical reason was for decoration. An early myth suggests that people first covered their bodies for reasons of modesty.

Today, experts say that clothing is a kind of language. We often put on clothes and accessories to show what kind of people we are. From what people wear, we can often tell their age, whether they are male or female, where they come from, their religious beliefs, whether they are married, what their jobs are, what sports they do, and how rich or powerful they are.

A)Give short answers to the following questions:

1- What were the different reasons for the early man to wear clothes?

There must have been various reasons. Clothing was needed for protection from the weather and perhaps from injury while hunting. A less practical reason was for decoration. An early myth suggests that people first covered their bodies for reasons of modesty.

2- Is it possible to judge people by what they are wearing? - *Yes, it is.*

3- How do experts consider clothes today?

Today, experts say that clothing is a kind of language. We often put on clothes and accessories to show what kind of people we are.

B)Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

4-The word "absolutely" means.....

- a) probably b) doubtfully c) fairly d) completely

5-The reasons why people need clothes today arethose in the past.

- a) the same as b) different from c) typical of d) identical to

7-A-Answer the following questions:

1- Why did Rassendyll kill Max Holf?

- Because it was war. If Rassendyll hadn't killed Max, Max would have killed him.

2- What made Rupert ride away instead of fighting Rassendyll?

- Because he couldn't fight Rassendyll and Fritz together. Fritz had a gun.

3- Why did Rassendyll send Johann back to the castle?

- To work as a spy for him and tell him Michael's news. He would also open the door of the mansion to Sapt and his men.

4- How did Rassendyll come out of the summer house alive?

- Firstly, Antoinette warned him of what would happen. Secondly, he used the iron table as a shield to protect him and as a weapon to attack the three men and knock them down. Thirdly, he used a ladder to climb the wall of the garden and jump into the street.

B-Read the following quotation and answer the questions:

"You must promise that you will protect Princess Flavia from the Duke."

1- Who said this to whom? - *Rassendyll to Marshal Strakencz.*

2- Where was the speaker going? - *To Zenda to rescue the real king.*

3- Why should he protect the Princess from the Duke?

- Because Michael can't legally be the king unless he marries princess Flavia because his mother wasn't royal.

C-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- The rich people who had always lived well would support the Duke. (Rudolf the fifth)

2- Sapt and Fritz believed that Rassendyll had poisoned the King. (Michael)

8-Write a paragraph of about 100 words about :

The advantages and disadvantages of the internet

The internet is a double – edged weapon. It has a lot of advantages and disadvantages. Its advantages are various. It is an important source of information. It is also a massive library that contains information about every thing you can imagine. The internet is an important means of communication as well. Through it, you can make audio and video calls, send e-mails and chat. It provides different forms of entertainment. You can watch films and listen to music. On the other hand, the internet has some disadvantages. It can be used in a bad way by some people to watch bad films or spread false news. It is also impossible to control the sort of information your children might get. It can mislead people and destroy their believes. Some young people spend several hours on the internet, which affects their health, study and personality. To sum up, the internet is a blessing if it is used well and it is a curse if it is used badly.

9-A-Translate into Arabic:

The environment is everything around us. So we must keep it clean and healthy. The ministry of environment pays much attention to the fatal dangers and harms that affect the environment. Together with the mass media, awareness can be spread among citizens to make great efforts to reduce pollution.

ان البيئة هي كل شيء من حولنا، لذلك يجب علينا أن نحافظ عليها نظيفة وصحية ، وتهتم وزارة البيئة اهتماما كبيرا بالمخاطر والأضرار القاتلة التي تؤثر على البيئة .وبالتعاون مع وسائل الإعلام، يمكن أن يتم نشر الوعي بين المواطنين لبذل جهود كبيرة للحد من التلوث.

B-Translate into English:

1- علينا أن نهتم بالمشروعات الانتاجية لكي نرفع مستوى المعيشة .

1 - We have to take care of productive projects to raise the standard of living.

2- ان تحرير المرأة لا يعنى رفض التقاليد و اتباع الموضة بل يعنى الالتزام بالمبادئ و القيم الانسانية

2 - The liberation of women does not mean rejection of traditions and following the fashion, but it means commitment to the principles and values.

A-Language Functions 1-Respond to each of the following situations:

5-Your friend thinks that the television has many disadvantages. You agree.

- *I think so. It wastes our time and spreads violence among children.*

6-Someone asks if you had a good stay in Luxor. You enjoyed the time there.

- *Yes, I enjoyed my stay there very much.*

7-A friend thinks that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.

- *Running is also a good way to keep fit.*

8-You see a boy throwing litter in the street.

- *You'd better throw litter in a bin.*

2-Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

3- A: Have you sterilized the instruments yet?

B: Yes, sir.

A: You can put the antiseptic now.

Place: *Surgery / Hospital / Clinic* **Speaker A:** *Surgeon* **Speaker B:** *Assistant / Nurse*

Function: *Inquiry / Giving instructions*

4- A: That's rude of you?

B: Why sir?

A: You always kick your friends and make a mess.

B: I'm sorry. I won't do that again.

Place: *School* **Speaker A:** *Teacher / Head teacher*

Speaker B: *Student*

Function: *Blaming / Asking for and giving reason / Apologising and promising*

3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- Our flight reaches its at 7 pm.

a) destination b) goals c) aims d) delegations

2- Speedstop drivers from going so fast.

a) jumps b) clumps c) bumps d) stunts

3 - I'd rather youthis car. It's a bargain.

a) buy b) to buy c) bought d) will buy

4- Ali wasn't badly injured in the accident, but his..... took longer than we thought.

a) recuperation b) realization c) reclamation d) recommendation

5- He denied at the scene of the crime.

a) to be b) had been c) was d) being

6- Let's try to find them. They.....gone very far.

a) must b) mustn't have c) can't have d) could have

7- He got some.....for his burnt house.

a) damages b) damage c) fees d) pays

8- The teachingrequires good education and training.

a) proficient b) profile c) procession d) profession

9- I wish she the test successfully last year.

a) would pass b) could pass c) had passed d) passes

10- My sister works as a TV She reports news from London.

a) agent b) client c) correspondent d) representative

11- If Ali had taken the six o'clock train, he late for the meeting.

a) would be b)) would have been c) wouldn't be d) wouldn't have been

- 12 - Yehia Haqqi's books into many languages.
 a) have been translated b) had translated c) were translating d) have translated
- 13- The new hospital built by next June.
 a) going to b) will have been c) will being d) has been
- 14- Violence films are popular a great number of children.
 a) with b) to c) by d) about
- 15- He became a sporting after winning the gold medal.
 a) celebrity b) ability c) activity d) capability
- 16 - The astronauts went on a space.....to replace a broken fuel pump.
 a) tour b) suit c) station d) walk

4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 4- They celebrated their twentieth wedding universally yesterday. (anniversary)
- 5- Musicians practise play their instruments for many hours a day. (playing)
- 6- Athletics were my father's favourite sport. (was)
- 7- If you can't swallow up these pills, solve them in water. (dissolve)
- 8- There was a thunder storm and lighting struck some trees. (lightning)
- 9- The streets were eliminated with coloured lights. (illuminated)

5-Read the following passage and answer the questions:

Today, many people use natural ways to cure illnesses that don't cause side effects. "Acupuncture" and "biofeedback" are two popular methods. Doctors have been using acupuncture in China for over two thousand years. It involves pushing needles into the skin at special points around the body. Ancient Chinese philosophers believed that they were connected to different organs and could cure diseases.

Today, "acupuncture" is used in many countries, and studies show that it works especially for headaches, backaches and smoking. Since the 1950s, doctors in China have also been using acupuncture in major operations. Patients are awake and know what is happening in the operation but they feel little or no pain. Scientists think that the needles make the body produce a chemical called "endorphin" that helps to reduce the feeling of pain.

Another natural way to cure illnesses is "biofeedback". It uses technology to help people control their internal organs. For example, if a person has problems with sleeping, he/she is connected to a special computer that shows the activity of the brain. The person then is asked to do some mental exercises to relax. When the brain activity falls and the person is relaxed, the computer makes a noise. Slowly, the person learns what type of mental exercises can help him/her to reduce the activity of the brain.

Answer the following questions:

- 1- Why do many people prefer acupuncture and biofeedback to cure diseases?
 - *Because they don't cause side effects.*
- 2- Why do doctors use acupuncture in operations?
 - *Because the needles make the body produce a chemical called "endorphin" that helps to reduce the feeling of pain.*
- 3- What does the underlined pronoun "they" refer to?
 - *It refers to 'special points around the body'.*

Choose the correct answer from a ,b, c or d:

- 4- Endorphin.....the feeling of pain.
 a) increases b) grows c) decreases d) expands
- 5- A person who has problems with sleeping is connected to a special computer to.....

- a) do written exercises b) show the activity of the brain
c) try to relax d) do mental exercises

6-Read the following passage and answer the questions:

Art does not just refer to paintings in a museum. There are many different kinds of art. Advertising and architecture are both kinds of art too, in my opinion, and they have an effect on our lives. Even people who are not interested in going to art galleries are still affected by these other kinds of art.

Posters and other forms of advertisements are all around us, especially in towns and cities, and we cannot help seeing them. If they are successful advertisements, they make us want to buy certain products. In addition, adverts often make the streets more colourful and attractive. We can say that different forms of art are all around us and have a big effect on our everyday life.

A)Give short answers to the following questions:

1- What kinds of art are mentioned in the passage?

- *Paintings, advertising and architecture*

2- Suggest a title for the passage.

- *Art or The effects of art or Different forms of art*

3- How do successful advertisements affect us?

- *They make us want to buy certain products.*

B)Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

4- Advertisements often make the streets more

- a) ugly b) pleasing c) silly d) delicious

5- The underlined pronoun "they" refers to

- a) advertisements b) paintings c) galleries d) kinds of art

7-A-Answer the following questions:

1- What was Colonel Sapt's plan to get the ill king back to the palace?

As soon as they were alone in the King's bedroom after the coronation, Rassendyll and Sapt would leave and go back to the hunting lodge on their horses. Sapt told Josef to get the King ready for the journey back. The King would then return to the palace with Sapt in the dark. Rassendyll would ride as fast as he could to the borders and leave the country before it was light.

2- Why was Sapt so anxious about Rassendyll's decision to ride alone through the old town?

- *Because people there supported Michael. If Rassendyll had been killed there, Sapt's position would have been very difficult.*

3- How did Rudolf Rassendyll escape when Michael's men were about to trap him?

He knocked one man off his horse, then another man with his sword . He was about to be trapped but he saw a gap between the men , he turned his horse and left through the gap to the forest

4- Why didn't Colonel Sapt want Rudolf Rassendyll to go to the summer house?

- *Because Sapt thought it was a trap to kill Rassendyll.*

B-Read the following quotation and answer the questions:

"The Duke doesn't want you to die, not yet anyway. Sleep well."

- 1- Who said this to whom? - *Detchard to the king.*
- 2- Where was this said? - *In the room that was the king's prison in the castle.*
- 3- What was the addressed person doing there? - *He was kept prisoner.*

C-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1- Max Holf didn't see Rassendyll near the pipe because he was busy. (asleep)
- 2- The Duke learnt that Antoinette warned Fritz in the summer house. (Rassendyll)

8-Write a paragraph of about 100 words about :

"The internet is one of the most important inventions in our life."

No doubt, the internet is one of the most important inventions in our life. It has a lot of advantages. It is an important source of information. It is also a massive library that contains information about every thing you can imagine. The internet is an important means of communication as well. Through it, you can make audio and video calls, send e-mails and chat. It provides different forms of entertainment. You can watch films and listen to music. You can read online newspapers and magazines. You can do your shopping and banking online. When you are online, you feel as if you have huge wings with which you fly wherever you like. To sum up, the internet has made everything available.

9-A-Translate into Arabic:

Living things respond to changes in their environment. For example, if an object causes you pain, you respond by moving away from it. For protection, some animals change colour to hide in their surroundings.

تستجيب الكائنات الحية للتغيرات في بيئتها ، فعلى سبيل المثال، إذا كان هناك شيء يسبب لك الألم فإنك تستجيب بالابتعاد عنه .و بعض الحيوانات تغير لونها لتختبئ في ما يحيط بها.

B-Translate into English:

1- إن الجهود التي تبذل من أجل تحسين الصحة لا يمكن أن تتم بنجاح إلا بتعاون الأفراد مع الحكومة

1- The efforts which are exerted to improve health can not be carried out successfully without cooperation of individuals with government.

2- الزلازل والأعاصير والبراكين من الكوارث الطبيعية التي تسبب دمارا هائلا

2 - Earthquakes, hurricanes and volcanoes are natural disasters that cause enormous destruction.

A. Language Functions

1. Respond to each of the following situations:

- Your friend wants to know what your plans are after finishing school.
- You are told that you have just been accepted to the best university in Egypt. Express how you feel about this.
- You want to know the number of countries that use nuclear power. Ask your teacher.
- Your friend thinks there are better things to spend money on than space travel. Agree, giving a reason.

2. Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

a. A Thank you for coming, sir. I'm sure our listeners will enjoy the show.

B I hope so.

A So what is going to be today's dessert?

B Today we are going to talk about how to make Swiss chocolate cake.

Place: **S.A:** **S.B:** **Function:**

b. A May I help you?

B Yes, I'd like to buy this book, please.

A Great choice! That'll be LE 24, please.

B Here you are.

Place: **S.A:** **S.B:** **Function:**

B. Vocabulary and Structure

3. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. Although the medicine made my headache better, it had some terrible _____ on my stomach.

- a) stomach aches b) side effects c) spokes d) treatment

2. _____, the cost of meat is very high, but if we all eat less meat, prices will drop.

- a) Luckily b) Currently c) Completely d) Probably

3. Tomorrow morning I'm _____ to Tanta.

- a) travelling b) travel c) will travel d) travelled

4. We _____ probably have ice cream for dessert since it's so hot today.

- a) going to b) will c) are d) won't

5. We have one litre of milk. _____ enough.

- a) That are b) These are c) Those are d) That's

6. In our social studies class we had a big _____ about whether women should be judges or not.

- a) debate b) team c) suspect d) match

7. The police _____ trying to solve the mystery of the stolen Van Gogh painting.

- a) are b) is c) will d) can

8. The people on the bus _____ afraid when the bus suddenly stopped.

- a) was b) are c) were d) is

9. Not all twins look exactly _____.

- a) apart b) alike c) different d) same

10. One of the _____ on my bike wheel broke. I need to fix it.

- a) distances b) secrets c) leaks d) spokes

11. There is a _____ in this pipe. That's why there's water all over the place.

- a) spoke b) leak c) system d) waste

12. Wind turbines along the Red Sea _____ large amounts of electricity.

- a) generate b) is generated c) are generated d) generating

13. _____ can we use wind to generate electricity?

- a) How b) How much c) What d) How many

14. Below the earth's surface rocks are in liquid form. They are _____.

a) water b) cold c) molten d) hard

15. When _____ split, nuclear power is produced.

a) plants b) atoms c) turbines d) fossils

16. Wood _____ to heat some people's homes.

a) are burnt b) is burnt c) burned d) burning

4. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

- a. Statistics were my favourite subject at school.
- b. Travellers to the moon feel waitless because there is no gravity in space.
- c. Coal is a renewable source of energy.
- d. Water is pump to the surface from underground lakes.
- e. Energy from the sun is unexpensive.
- f. Sunlight reaches the solar panels and is produces electricity.

C. Reading

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Although hydroelectric power plants cause less pollution than other types of power plants, they cause other environmental problems. Firstly, when a dam is built, a large area of land is flooded and often many people are forced to leave their farms and homes. Secondly, the rotting plants in the flooded area make the greenhouse gas methane, whose emissions can be very high. Thirdly, the dam prevents fish from swimming upstream to get to the places where they reproduce, so fish populations are reduced. There are other problems. The water exiting the turbines has a different oxygen level and is much warmer. This harms the plants and animals living downstream from the dam. Finally, because the water exiting the turbines has less sediment (sand and soil) in it, it wears away the river banks downstream. Scientists must examine all the possible side effects of a new dam while it is in the planning stages.

a. Give short answers to the following questions:

1. Tell two ways that hydroelectric dams harm fish.
2. How is the water different after it goes through the turbines?
3. Why must people leave their farms and homes when a dam is built?

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. What does whose refer to?
a) the rotting plants b) methane c) pollution d) the flooded area
5. When should scientists study the side effects of a new dam?
a) while it is being built b) after it is built
c) while it is being planned d) after it is planned

6. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Prince Edwin was the oldest son of a wealthy king. He was riding in the forest one day when he met a poor boy called Tim. Edwin and Tim looked alike, almost identical. They talked and played for several hours. Then Prince Edwin persuaded Tim to change clothes with him. Tim pretended to be the prince and rode back to the castle. Edwin went to Tim's house and learnt how difficult it was to be poor. The two boys had many adventures because they did not know how to act like each other. After several weeks, the king died. Tim sent a message to Edwin and told him to return quickly. Edwin reached the castle on the night before the coronation. On that great occasion, he became king and he made Tim his chief adviser and asked him to live in the castle with him.

a. Give short answers to the following questions:

1. Why do you think Prince Edwin wanted to change places with Tim?
2. Why didn't the boys know how to act like each other?
3. If you were Tim, would you call Edwin back for the coronation? Why or why not?

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. Whose idea was it that the boys change clothes and places?
a) the king's b) Tim's c) Edwin's d) Tim and Edwin's
5. For how long did the boys change places?
a) several weeks b) several hours c) one night d) one week

7. The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)

a. Answer the following questions:

1. Why was Rose angry with Rudolf at breakfast?
2. Why did Rassendyll decide to go to Ruritania?
3. Why did the innkeeper like Duke Michael more than the King?
4. How could the old castle of Zenda be reached? How could the mansion be reached?

b. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"The King likes to live well. Let's say he prefers eating to action, but he's a kind man and he's our King. We'd do anything for him."

1. Who does Fritz say this to?
2. In what way is the King like the listener?
3. How does the King's character cause a problem for him that night?

c. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. George Featherly took the same train as Rassendyll from Paris to Ruritania.
2. Fritz's brother was Lord Burlesdon.

D. Writing

8. Write a paragraph of about 100 words expressing whether you think modern technology saves or wastes people's time.

Translation

a. Translate into Arabic:

Anthony Hope was born near London in 1863. After finishing school, he went to Oxford University where he studied Classics. He was interested in politics and was a good speaker in university debates.

b. Translate into English:

1. في المستقبل، سوف تساعدنا التكنولوجيا على قيادة السيارات بأمان أكثر.

2. في رأيك، كيف تبدو الكرة الأرضية من (على سطح) القمر؟

إجابة السؤال 1

- I'm planning to go to university to study ... / I hope I can attend university and study ...
- (Really?) That's really great!/That's great news!/That's wonderful!
- Excuse me, (sir/miss/madam,) could you tell me how many countries use nuclear power? / How many countries use nuclear power, please (, sir/miss/madam)?
- You are right./I agree with you. There are too many starving people that need the money that goes towards space exploration.

إجابة السؤال 2

- Place: radio studio
Speaker A: broadcaster/interviewer/radio announcer
Speaker B: a chef/cook/food expert
Function: asking and answering questions
- Place: bookshop/shop
Speaker A: shop assistant/shop owner
Speaker B: customer
Function: offering help/making a request

إجابة السؤال 3

- 1 - b 2 - b 3 - a 4 - b 5 - d 6 - a 7 - a 8 - c
9 - b 10 - d 11 - b 12 - a 13 - a 14 - c 15 - b 16 - b

إجابة السؤال 4

- Statistics was my favourite subject at school.
- Travellers to the moon feel weightless because there is no gravity in space.
- Coal is a non-renewable source of energy.
- Water is pumped to the surface from underground lakes.
- Energy from the sun is inexpensive.
- Sunlight reaches the solar panels and produces electricity.

إجابة السؤال 5

- Answers may vary.
1. The dam prevents fish from getting to the places where they reproduce, so fish populations are reduced. The water exiting the turbines harms the fish because it is warmer and has a different oxygen level.
2. After it goes through the turbines, the water is warmer and has a different oxygen level, and it has less sediment.
3. They must leave because the water behind the dam floods the land.
- b.
4. b 5. c

إجابة السؤال 6

- Answers may vary.
1. He was bored with life in the castle. / He wanted to know how the poor people lived.
2. They had different lives, different skills, different habits.
3. Yes, because it was his right to be the new king. / No, because I would want to be the king and stay in the castle.
- b.
4. c 5. a

إجابة السؤال 7

- Answers may vary.
1. She was angry because Rudolf didn't want to work or have any responsibilities.

2. He wanted to see the coronation of the new King of Ruritania.
3. Duke Michael had always lived in Ruritania and cared about the people. The King had lived abroad and the people didn't know him.
4. The old castle could be reached only by a drawbridge. The mansion could be reached by a road.

b. Answers may vary.

1. Fritz says this to Rassendyll.
2. They both like to live well and not to work.
3. He likes to eat too much and he ate a lot of the poisoned cakes that Duke Michael sent.

c.

1. Antoinette de Mauban took the same train as Rassendyll from Paris to Ruritania.
2. Rassendyll's brother was Lord Burlesdon.

اجابة السؤال 8

اجابة السؤال 9

a.

ولد أنتوني هوب بالقرب من (مدينة) لندن عام 1863. بعد ما انتهى من تعليمه المدرسي، التحق بجامعة أكسفورد حيث درس أدب الإغريق والرومان القدامى. كان مهتمًا بالسياسة، كما كان متحدثًا جيدًا في المناظرات الجامعية.

b.

1. In the future, technology will help us (to) drive more safely.
2. What do you think the Earth looks like from the moon?



A. Language Functions

1. Respond to each of the following situations:

- Your friend wants to know your opinion of Yehia Haqqi the man and the writer.
- Your friend has just witnessed a road accident and phones you for advice on what to do.
- Your little sister is having difficulty drawing a picture for her story and wants your help.
- A new student at your school wants to know the way to the headmaster's office.

2. Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- A Please turn right at the traffic lights.

B Here we are!

A Yes, thank you. How much?

B That'll be twenty pounds, please.

Place: **S.A:** **S.B:** **Function:**

- A Where were you last night?

B I was at home, watching television.

A But your neighbours saw you break into Mr Mazen's house.

- B I didn't break in! I went over to his house early in the evening to borrow some CDs.

Place: **S.A:** **S.B:** **Function:**

B. Vocabulary and Structure

3. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

- After hitting her head in an accident, Salwa couldn't remember anything. Doctors say she has _____.
a) influenza b) amnesia c) diabetes d) fever
- It is believed that Cleopatra died from the _____ of a snake.
a) poison b) perfume c) crime d) murder
- Everybody communicates by e-mail now. Paper mail has become _____.
a) modern b) routine c) fashionable d) old-fashioned
- Trees absorb water from the ground through their _____.
a) bark b) fruits c) roots d) leaves
- There was a mouse in the house, so Dad set up a _____.
a) criminal b) murder c) mousetrap d) poison
- All suspects should be treated as _____ people until we know for sure that they have committed a crime.
a) shy b) innocent c) dead d) dangerous
- A Border Passage _____ by Leila Ahmed.
a) written b) wrote c) was written d) write
- Salma _____ tennis every week since she was five years old.
a) has been playing b) was playing c) plays d) is playing
- _____ Hossam had an injury in his left leg, he finished the match.
a) So b) When c) Because d) Although
- If a plant does not get any water, it _____.
a) dead b) dies c) would die d) would be dead
- If you don't stop listening to that loud music, your headache _____ worse.
a) got b) will get c) would get d) gets
- There is a big _____ where engineers are building the new metro line.
a) routine b) invasion c) excavation d) district
- Please _____ the file to your e-mail and send it quickly.
a) attach b) establish c) connect d) enclose

14. During the fire, _____ damage was done to the factory.

- a) a lot of b) many c) few d) lots

15. You should go and _____ that film. It's great!

- a) seeing b) see c) saw d) seen

16. Turpentine _____ paint and is made from the sap of trees.

- a) removes b) removed c) has removed d) is removed

4. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

- a. I want to be a law one day, so I can protect the rights of innocent people.
- b. Archaeologists find valuable treasures during there excavations.
- c. Whose the suspect for the murder of John Doe?
- d. Tommy Beresford and his wife were two secret agencies.
- e. The more rain there is in a year, the more wide the tree rings are.
- f. Covers of books are usually made of sap.

C. Reading

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Flowers produce a fine powder called pollen, which is carried by the wind or by insects to other flowers of the same type so that they can produce seeds. Pollination, the carrying of pollen from one flower to another, is necessary for the reproduction of plants and for the production of food. Scientists estimate that one third of our food depends on insects, mostly bees, for pollination.

But in recent years, there has been a big drop in the populations of pollinators worldwide. There are several reasons. The use of pesticides has had the side effect of killing pollinators. Air pollution prevents insects from smelling and finding flowers, which they need for food. Diseases are killing many insects. Growing cities are destroying the environments where pollinators live. Recently, shortages of fruit and vegetables in India were blamed on the loss of pollinators. Clearly, it is important that we find solutions quickly.

a. Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1. What is a pollinator?
- 2. Is all pollen carried by insects? Explain.
- 3. Give two reasons why the number of pollinators has dropped.

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4. Which is the best title for this text?
 - a) The Importance of Bees b) Pollinators in India
 - c) The Loss of Pollinators d) Where Have All the Flowers Gone?
- 5. How does air pollution affect pollination?
 - a) Flowers can't make pollen.
 - b) Insects can't smell the flowers to find them.
 - c) Insects can't pollinate the flowers because they can't see them.
 - d) Pollution kills insects.

6. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Machu Picchu, Peru, is situated more than 2,100 metres above sea level between higher mountains. It is divided into three areas. At the southern end is the agricultural area. This has large "steps" called terraces cut into the hillsides to make flat spaces for farming. A wall for defence crosses Machu Picchu and separates the agricultural area from the urban and religious areas at the northern end. The urban area has two districts. In the southeastern corner is a district of houses for the nobles. On the eastern side is an industrial district with houses and workshops for labourers. The religious area, on the western side, is on the highest ground. It has temples and tombs. The 140 buildings of Machu Picchu included several design features that made them survive Peru's frequent earthquakes.

a. Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1. What are the three areas of Machu Picchu?
- 2. Why did the buildings of Machu Picchu survive earthquakes?
- 3. Why did the Incas make terraces for agriculture?

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. What does urban mean?
a) relating to agriculture b) relating to earthquakes
c) relating to mountains d) relating to towns and cities
5. On which side of Machu Picchu is the agricultural area?
a) north b) east c) south d) west

7. The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)

a. Answer the following questions:

1. Why did Duke Michael poison the King?
2. How long did Rassendyll expect to pretend to be the King?
3. Why was Sapt anxious when Rassendyll rode through the old part of town alone?
4. How did Rassendyll and Sapt get a permit to leave the city?

b. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"Nervous. I'm not made of stone, you know."

1. Who said this to Sapt?
2. Where were they when this was said?
3. Why was the speaker nervous?

c. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Rassendyll had to go to Dresden and pretend to be the King.
2. Rassendyll found the dead body of the King in the hunting lodge cellar.

D. Writing

8. Write a paragraph of about 100 words describing how you would cook a simple meal or prepare a simple drink.

Translation

9. a. Translate into Arabic:

Many of Agatha Christie's books were made into very successful films. However, Christie did not always agree with the changes that were made to her stories. Sometimes she felt that certain actors weren't at all the way she imagined her characters would look like.

b. Translate into English:

1. يُقال أن 5,000 من الأشياء التي نستخدمها يوميًا تأتي من الخشب.

2. إذا كان الجو جافًا لفترة طويلة، يستخدم المزارعون الري.

إجابة السؤال 1

- Yehia Haqqi was very a generous and kind-hearted man. As a writer, he was very enlightened/modern/interesting.
- If I were you, I would call an ambulance / the police.
- Don't worry, you could trace a picture from one of your story books, or print a picture from the internet.
- Go down that corridor. Turn left. The headmaster's office is the third office on the right.

إجابة السؤال 2

- Place: Taxi
Speaker A: Customer / Passenger
Speaker B: Taxi driver
Function: giving instructions / asking for price / cost
- Place: Police station
Speaker A: Police officer
Speaker B: Suspect
Function: asking/answering questions

إجابة السؤال 3

- 1 - b 2 - a 3 - d 4 - c 5 - c 6 - b 7 - c 8 - a
9 - d 10 - b 11 - b 12 - c 13 - a 14 - a 15 - b 16 - a

إجابة السؤال 4

- I want to be a lawyer one day, so I can protect the rights of innocent people.
- Archaeologists find valuable treasures during their excavations.
- Who's the suspect for the murder of John Doe?
- Tommy Beresford and his wife were two secret agents.
- The more rain there is in a year, the wider the tree rings are.
- Covers of books are usually made of cardboard.

إجابة السؤال 5

- Answers may vary.
1. A pollinator is an insect that carries pollen from one flower to another.
2. No. Some pollen is carried by the wind.
3. (Any two of these) Pesticides have killed pollinators. Air pollution prevents insects from smelling and finding flowers for food. Diseases are killing insects. Cities are destroying the environments where pollinators live.
- b.
4. c 5. b

إجابة السؤال 6

a. Answers may vary.

- The three areas are agricultural, urban, and religious.
- They had design features that made them able/strong to survive earthquakes.
- To give them flat spaces for farming. / Flat spaces are easier to farm than hills.
- b.
4. d 5. c

إجابة السؤال 7

- Answers may vary.
1. He didn't want him to be crowned King the next day. / He wanted to prevent him from going to the coronation.
2. He expected to pretend to be the King for one day / until midnight.
3. Sapt thought the people in the old part of town might hurt him because they didn't like the King.

4. Sapt was able to copy the King's signature onto a form.

b.

1. Rassendyll said this.

2. They were in/near Strelsau. / They were approaching the train station in Strelsau.

3. He was afraid people would realise that he was not the real King.

c.

1. Rassendyll had to go to Strelsau and pretend to be the King.

2. Rassendyll found the dead body of Josef in the hunting lodge cellar.

اجابة السؤال 8

8. Students' own answers

Translation

اجابة السؤال 9

a.

تم تحويل الكثير من كتب (أجاتا كريستي) إلى أفلام ناجحة جدًا/للغاية. إلا أن (كريستي) لم تكن دائمًا توافق على/تسعر بالرضا عن التغييرات لقصصها. في بعض الحالات، كانت تسعر أن ممثلين محبين/يعينهم ليسوا كما تخيلات شخصياتها أن يكونوا.

b.

1. It is said that 5,000 everyday things come from wood.

2. If the weather is dry for a long time, the farmers use irrigation.

A. Language Functions

1. Respond to each of the following situations:

- Your friend thinks your teacher is absent today but you disagree because you saw her during the morning lines.
- You are at a restaurant. Your friend thinks you should both order fish, but you have other preferences.
- You do not understand what happens during an eclipse of the moon. Ask your teacher.
- Someone asks you for your opinion concerning storm chasers.

2. Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

a. A: The thief probably jumped off the train.

B: He can't have jumped off. Look at the tracks. We're going too fast. Maybe he's hiding in the baggage car.

B OK. Let's go check it out.

Place: **S.A:** **S.B:** **Function:**

b. A I recommend the fried chicken, sir.

B No, I'd rather have something healthier.

A How about the shish kebab, then?

B Yes, one shish kebab for me, please.

Place: **S.A:** **S.B:** **Function:**

B. Vocabulary and Structure

3. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

- She _____ gone far. I just saw her car leave a minute ago.
a) must have b) should have c) can't have d) can have
- Be careful when you're driving up the mountains. Some cars have fallen off the _____.
a) rays b) rocks c) cliffs d) stairs
- I can't find my mobile phone. I _____ left it in the car because it rang while I was driving but I don't see it anywhere now.
a) must have b) should have c) can't have d) would have
- It is human _____ to make mistakes.
a) culture b) nature c) will d) evil
- Jack tried to _____ Paul by threatening to tell Paul's father what Paul had stolen at the weekend.
a) commit b) blackmail c) admit d) recuperate
- If you use this skin cream, it _____ you from harmful ultraviolet light.
a) protect b) protected c) would protect d) protects
- The lightning _____ the entire sky. The night almost seemed like day for a second.
a) illuminated b) illustrated c) occurred d) absorbed
- If you hadn't taken your umbrella, you _____ been soaking wet by now.
a) won't have b) would have c) will have d) have
- The rainbow is a beautiful _____ that occurs after it has just rained.
a) cause b) drought c) phenomenon d) eclipse
- Mum _____ that she would take us to the zoo next Friday.
a) promised b) promise c) promises d) will promise
- In some places in Africa where there is little or no rain, _____ have caused people to die.
a) floods b) droughts c) cliffs d) barriers
- In the last ten years, Egypt _____ large areas of desert into farm land.
a) had turned b) will turn c) has turned d) turns
- The Eiffel Tower is the most important _____ in France.
a) base b) monument c) tourist d) biography

14. The thief admitted that he _____ the necklace from Mrs Morrison's bag the night before.
a) would steal b) steals c) had stolen d) was stolen
15. I asked Nora if she was enjoying the book she _____.
a) read b) was reading c) will read d) would read
16. Mum said it was _____ that I even consider going into that dangerous cave.
a) unthinkable b) old-fashioned c) massive d) respectable

4. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

- Mr Maher has just had a serious illness and he needs time to regenerate.
- Maryam asked him the teacher was in school.
- He can't have left his keys because he can't get into the car.
- I have decided to leave Cairo permanent and I am not coming back.
- It is impolite to walk into an office before you knock on the door.
- Leila Ahmed wrote a long geography about her life in a book called A Border Passage.

C. Reading

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A geyser is a special type of hot spring in which steam and hot water erupt and are thrown into the air. Some geysers throw water up more than 45 metres. Some geysers erupt at regular intervals and are predictable. One of the most famous, Old Faithful, erupts about every 90 minutes. But most geysers are irregular and unpredictable.

Worldwide there are only about 1,000 geysers and half of them are in Yellowstone National Park, USA. Geysers are a rare phenomenon because they form only under certain hydrogeological conditions. If conditions change, geysers can become dormant or extinct. Natural phenomena such as prolonged droughts, earthquakes, or landslides can make this happen. So can human activities such as mining, building dams, throwing trash into the geyser vent, and dewatering by geothermal power plants. Even without human activities, the lifespan of geysers is at most a few thousand years.

a. Give short answers to the following questions:

- Are all hot springs geysers? Give a reason for your answer.
- Can people prevent all geysers from becoming dormant or extinct? Give a reason for your answer.
- Where is the best place to see geysers?

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- What does hydrogeological mean?
a) related to water and the earth b) related to electricity
c) made by water d) related to the earth and the sky
- What does so refer to here?
a) geysers form b) natural phenomena
c) make geysers become dormant or extinct d) mining, building dams, etc.

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

I think that we should start a book club for secondary and university students in our town. We could read both Arabic and English books. We could have meetings every week or two in the summer, and once a month during the school year. Here is why I think we should do it. First, if we have a book club, it will encourage us to read more. It is known that if people read a lot, they write better. So this will help us in two ways. Secondly, we will develop some responsibility if we take turns leading the discussion at meetings. The leader will have to read the book carefully. Thirdly, discussing books will help us to overcome any shyness. Everyone will have to say something. Reading good books will be a better way to use our time than playing games or reading comic books. Don't you agree with me?

a. Give short answers to the following questions:

- What kinds of students does the author want to have in the book club?
- Do you think it is a good idea to have these kinds of students together? Give your reason.
- How will the book club members develop responsibility?

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- What happens if people read a lot?

- a) They join a book club. b) They learn to write better.
c) They lead a discussion. d) They are less shy.

5. What does overcome mean here?

- a) to not behave normally b) to fight and win against someone
c) to control a feeling that prevents you from achieving something
d) to be made extremely sick or unconscious

7. The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)

a. Answer the following questions:

1. How did Duke Michael know that Rassendyll was not the real King?
2. Why did the men who came to the lodge have spades with them?
3. Why did Rassendyll continue to pretend to be the King after the coronation day?
4. Who is Detchard?

b. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

“Brother, I’m so sorry. I didn’t know you were waiting, otherwise I’d have asked you in sooner.”

1. Where were they when Rassendyll said this to Michael?
2. Why didn’t Michael go into the room before he was asked?
3. Why didn’t Rassendyll ask him to come into the room sooner?

c. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Fritz and Rassendyll rode to the palace to see Madame Antoinette.
2. Rassendyll and Josef rode from Strelsau to the hunting lodge to get the King.

D. Writing

8. Write a paragraph of about 100 words about a crime you heard about, read about or saw yourself. You can make up your own crime story if you do not know one.

Translation

9. a. Translate into Arabic:

Dr Jekyll has now proved that human nature is both good and evil, but soon he starts to enjoy being Mr Hyde. He changes into Mr Hyde more often. Eventually, it becomes more difficult to change back into Dr Jekyll.

b. Translate into English:

1. كان من غير المقبول أن تقصد مصر (أيا سميل)؛ فتم عمل خطط لإتقاده.

2. يمتص الجو معظم إشعاعات الشمس الضارة.

اجابة السؤال 1

- She can't be absent. I saw her in the morning lines today.
- I would prefer chicken, if you don't mind.
- Excuse me, Miss/Sir, would you please explain what happens during an eclipse of the moon?
- I think storm chasers are brave people who try to discover new things about nature.

اجابة السؤال 2

- Place: on a train
Speaker A: a policeman/a detective/a train conductor/a train employee
Speaker B: a policeman/a detective/a train conductor/a train employee
Function: guessing and deducing information
- Place: a restaurant
Speaker A: a waiter
Speaker B: a customer
Function: making and responding to suggestions

B. Vocabulary and Structure

اجابة السؤال 3

- 1 - c 2 - c 3 - a 4 - b 5 - b 6 - d 7 - a 8 - b
9 - c 10 - a 11 - b 12 - c 13 - b 14 - c 15 - b 16 - a

اجابة السؤال 4

- Mr Maher has just had a serious illness and he needs time to recuperate.
- Maryam asked whether the teacher was in school.
- He must have left his keys because he can't get into the car.
- I have decided to leave Cairo permanently and I am not coming back.
- It is impolite to walk into an office before you knock on the door.
- Leila Ahmed wrote a long autobiography about her life in a book called A Border Passage.

اجابة السؤال 5

- Answers may vary.
- No, not all hot springs are geysers. Geysers are a special kind of hot spring.
- No, because we can't control natural phenomena. / No, because droughts, earthquakes and landslides can also make geysers become dormant or extinct. / No, because we can only prevent some geysers from becoming dormant or extinct.
- The best place to see geysers is Yellowstone National Park, USA, because there are 500 geysers there.
- b.
- a 5. c

اجابة السؤال 6

- Answers may vary.
- The author wants to have both secondary and university students in the book club.
- I think it is a good idea because they are all young people and they can learn from each other. / No, I don't think it is a good idea because university students have different interests from secondary students.
- The members will develop responsibility by taking turns leading the discussion.
- b.
- b 5. c

اجابة السؤال 7

- Answers may vary. Sample answers.
- Duke Michael knew that the real King had been poisoned and was at the hunting lodge. / His men (must have) sent him a message that the King was asleep at the hunting lodge.

2. They had spades because they were going to bury Josef's body.
3. Because the real King was missing from the lodge/taken by Michael's men.
4. Detchard is an Englishman who is one of Duke Michael's special soldiers/Six Men.

b.

Answers may vary.

1. They were at Princess Flavia's palace.
2. He couldn't go into the room without the King's permission (because he wasn't royal).
3. He didn't know that Michael needed the King's permission. (He pretended to the Princess that he had forgotten the rule.)

c.

1. Fritz and Rassendyll rode to the palace to see Princess Flavia.
2. Rassendyll and Sapt rode from Strelsau to the hunting lodge to get the King.

اجابة السؤال 8

8. Students' own answers.

اجابة السؤال 9

a.

لقد أثبت د/ جيكل الآن أن الطبيعة البشرية خيرة وشريرة، ولكنه سرعان ما يبدأ في الاستمتاع بكونه السيد/ هايد ويتحول إلى هذه الشخصية (السيد/ هايد) كثيراً. وفي النهاية، تصبح عملية التحول ثانية إلى د/ جيكل أكثر صعوبة.

b.

1. It was unthinkable that Egypt would lose Abu Simbel, so plans were made to rescue it.
2. The atmosphere absorbs most of the sun's harmful rays.

A. Language Functions

1. Respond to each of the following situations:

- Your classmate has just lost her purse and has no money to go home. Offer help.
- Your friend is worried about tomorrow's English exam. Reassure him or her.
- You are looking for a certain book at a bookshop, so the shop assistant offers to help. Accept her offer.
- Your father has just asked you what changes you would like to see in Egypt after 25 January 2011.

2. Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- A Excuse me, can I borrow this book?

B Certainly. Good choice. May I have your card?

A When is this book due?

B Please return it by next Monday.

Place: **S.A:** **S.B:** **Function:**

- A May I have 3 kilos of potatoes, please?

B Here you are.

A How much?

B That'll be 15 pounds, please.

Place: **S.A:** **S.B:** **Function:**

B. Vocabulary and Structure

3. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

- I wish I _____ where I parked my car!
a) known b) knew c) know d) knows
- I really wish I _____ breakfast before I left for school. I'm starving now!
a) had eaten b) ate c) eat d) will eat
- The patient has to control how much sugar he eats because he has _____.
a) influenza b) amnesia c) cancer d) diabetes
- Scientists hope they will find a _____ for cancer soon.
a) cure b) theory c) result d) chemistry
- Salma intends to _____ in criminal law when she goes to law school.
a) specialise b) achieve c) gain d) release
- After Mum _____ dinner, she fell asleep on the couch.
a) cooks b) had cooked c) will cook d) cooking
- By the time Judy was 20 years old, she _____ three national championships.
a) won b) wins c) had won d) will win
- Before Basem left for Canada, he _____ away all his toys to charity.
a) would give b) will give c) gives d) gave
- When we arrived at the park, we were soaking wet. It had _____ all the while we were walking.
a) raining b) been raining c) has rained d) rains
- Alfred Farrag and William Shakespeare are famous _____.
a) lawyers b) players c) playwrights d) plays
- My friend had lost so much weight that I hardly _____ him.
a) envied b) accused c) realised d) recognised
- The spy was accused of _____ and taken to court.
a) cancer b) treason c) revenge d) responsibility
- Dad just got an increase in his salary and we are all going out to _____.
a) celebrate b) object c) finance d) achieve
- If you have a weight problem, you should avoid _____ fatty foods.

- a) to eat b) eating c) eat d) ate

15. Ginger has a very _____ taste. It is hotter than most spices.

- a) invisible b) regular c) similar d) distinctive

16. I remember _____ your glasses on the table next to the door. Look for them there.

- a) see b) to see c) seeing d) saw

4. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

- a. If you work hard, you will achieving great results.
- b. I wish I had been kissing my mother's hand every day before she died.
- c. My brother agreed lending me his MP4.
- d. The victime was found dead on the floor of the bank.
- e. The Sphinx is a modern Egyptian monument.
- f. Please water the plants regular while I'm gone.

C. Reading

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

One hundred years ago, diabetes always killed. A victim of diabetes would often have a damaged body organ called the pancreas, but doctors didn't understand why. In 1921, a young doctor called Frederick Banting had a theory that the pancreas released a substance that controlled the sugar in the blood. Professor John Macleod at the University of Toronto, Canada, gave him a laboratory, ten dogs, and a medical student called Charles Best as a research assistant. Banting and Best showed that an extract from the pancreas, which they named 'insulin', could control blood sugar in dogs. Biochemist Bertram Collip joined them. He made the insulin pure so it could be tested on humans. The discovery of insulin was a landmark. Diabetic patients no longer died from the disease. Banting and Macleod received the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine in 1923, but they shared their prize money with Best and Collip.

a. Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1. Before Banting's discovery, what didn't doctors understand about diabetes?
- 2. What happened to diabetic patients before insulin was discovered?
- 3. Why do you think Banting and Macleod shared their prize money with Best and Collip?

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4. What does landmark mean in "The discovery of insulin was a landmark"?
 - a) something that is easy to recognise b) a very important discovery
 - c) a celebration d) a Nobel Prize
- 5. Who was the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine given to in 1923?
 - a) Best and Collip b) Banting and Best
 - c) Banting, Macleod, Best and Collip d) Banting and Macleod

6. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

We spend billions of dollars to study the sun and distant stars. We should stop this and study the oceans instead. They cover nearly 70% of the earth. Oceanography is more important than space science. It researches processes that directly affect our lives. For example, we release tonnes of waste into the oceans every year. Oceanographers, who specialise in various fields, can tell us the results of pollution on marine life, on the chemistry of the seas and on the currents (movement of water) that affect climate. We know that in different parts of the seas, distinctive forms of life have evolved. There are even living things that do not depend on the sun for energy! Maybe we can learn something useful by studying them. There are vast areas of the oceans, especially in the deepest water, that are unexplored. This is where we should be researching, not the stars.

a. Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1. What is the writer's opinion of space science?
- 2. Why do you think oceanographers specialise?
- 3. Give one reason why the writer thinks we should study the oceans more.

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4. What does it mean in "It researches processes that directly affect our lives"?
 - a) space science b) the earth c) oceanography d) the sun

5. What does oceanographers mean?

- a) the study of the oceans b) people who specialise
c) the results of pollution d) people who study the oceans

7. The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)

a. Answer the following questions:

1. Why did Rassendyll remember Rose's words about responsibilities when he left Princess Flavia's palace?
2. What did Antoinette tell Rassendyll when he went to the summer house?
3. How did Sapt react when Rassendyll almost told Princess Flavia the truth of who he was?
4. What did Sapt want Rassendyll to do at the ball?

b. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"You do not know me, but I do not want you to fall into the power of the Duke."

1. Who wrote these words in a letter?
2. Who was the letter addressed to?
3. What advice did the letter give?

c. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. The Duke spoke to Rassendyll through the summer house door.
2. Rassendyll asked Marshal Strelsau to protect Princess Flavia from the Duke.

D. Writing

8. Write a letter to your European friend Pat and describe a famous Egyptian festival. Your name is Nour.

Translation

9.a. Translate into Arabic:

Van Helmot used to believe that plants get their food from soil. He tested his theory with an experiment, but he found that he was wrong. He did not realise that there was another invisible food which was feeding his tree.

b. Translate into English:

1. تم أخذ العود إلى أوربا، حيث تحول إلى عدد من الآلات الموسيقية الحديثة.
2. الثقافات المختلفة فيها مهرجانات متميزة بالإضافة للموسيقى الفولكلورية التقليدية.

إجابة السؤال 1

- If you like, I can give you a ride home. / You can borrow some of my money to go home.
- You've studied hard and I'm sure you'll do fine./Just do your best and don't worry.
- Thank you. I can't find the book I want.
- I would like to be able to choose our leaders. / I would like Egypt to become cleaner.

إجابة السؤال 2

- Place: Library
Speaker A: Student / Library customer
Speaker B: Librarian
Function: making requests
- Place: Greengrocer's/Market
Speaker A: Buyer/Customer
Speaker B: Seller/Greengrocer
Function: Making requests

B. Vocabulary and Structure

إجابة السؤال 3

- 1 - b 2 - a 3 - d 4 - a 5 - a 6 - b 7 - c 8 - d
9 - b 10 - c 11 - d 12 - b 13 - a 14 - b 15 - d 16 - c

إجابة السؤال 4

- If you work hard, you will achieve great results.
- I wish I had kissed my mother's hand every day before she died.
- My brother agreed to lend me his MP4.
- The victim was found dead on the floor of the bank.
- The Sphinx is an ancient Egyptian monument.
- Please water the plants regularly while I'm gone.

إجابة السؤال 5

- Answers may vary
- Doctors didn't understand why victims of diabetes had a damaged pancreas.
- They died from diabetes.
- I think they felt bad that Best and Collip did not get the Nobel Prize also, although they were part of the team that discovered insulin.
- b.
4. b 5. d

إجابة السؤال 6

- Answers may vary
- The writer thinks that space science is less important than oceanography. / The writer thinks we should not study the sun and stars.
- I think they specialise because the oceans are very big and there is too much for one person to know. / I think they specialise because they can study different aspects of the oceans — the life, the chemistry, the waves, etc.
- The oceans directly affect our lives. / There are large areas of the oceans that are unexplored.
- b.
4. c 5. d

إجابة السؤال 7

- Answers may vary.
- Because he suddenly realised that he had always wanted a quiet life but now he had many responsibilities and he wondered how he had got into that situation.

2. She told him that Michael's men were planning to kill him there and that he must leave before they came.
 3. Sapt's face was angry but he calmly told Rassendyll that someone was waiting to see him.
 4. Sapt wanted Rassendyll to propose to Princess Flavia.
- b. 1. Antoinette de Mauban wrote these words.
2. The letter was addressed to Princess Flavia.
 3. The letter said that she should not accept any invitation from Duke Michael and that she should not go anywhere without many guards.

c.

1. Detchard spoke to Rassendyll through the summer house door.
2. Rassendyll asked Marshal Strankencz to protect Princess Flavia from the Duke.

اجابة السؤال 8

8. Students' own answers

اجابة السؤال 9

a.

كان (فان هلمت) يعتقد أن النباتات تتغذى/تحصل على غذاءها من التربة. فقام باختبار نظريته عن طريق القيام بتجربة، ولكنه اكتشف أنه مخطئ (في نظريته). فلم يلاحظ/يدرك وجود طعام آخر غير مرئي كان يُغذي شجرته.

b.

1. The oud was taken to Europe, where it evolved into a number of modern instruments.
2. Different cultures have distinctive festivals as well as traditional folk music.

A. Language Functions

1. Respond to each of the following situations:

- Your friend says it was wrong for Dr Aisha Abd El-Rahman to spend most of her life on her work. Disagree, giving a reason.
- Someone asks you who you think the most important person in Egypt is. Give a reason for your answer.
- Your friend is just about to cross the road, and he doesn't see a fast car coming.
- Someone asks your opinion about how you think newspapers will be in the future.

2. Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- A Shady just pushed me in the playground.

B That's awful. Why did he do that?

A He wanted my sandwich but I wouldn't give to him.

B Bullying is terrible. Don't worry, I'll make sure he gets the proper punishment.

Place: **S.A:** **S.B:** **Function:**

- A Watch out! That knife's sharp.

B Don't worry. I need to cut these tomatoes quickly.

A Why?

B The customers outside have complained that their salad is late.

Place: **S.A:** **S.B:** **Function:**

B. Vocabulary and Structure

3. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

- Ramy earned a _____ in medicine from Cairo University.
a) licence b) degree c) roller d) role
- Most famous people don't like to talk a lot about their _____ lives.
a) personal b) positive c) suitable d) impressive
- Mohamed Nagy, _____ is known as 'Gedo', is a famous footballer.
a) which b) that c) whom d) who
- Samir's house, _____ had consumed all his savings, left him with very little money.
a) which b) who c) in which d) where
- Umm Kulthum always sang _____. She never joined another singer in a song.
a) spontaneously b) folk c) gradually d) solo
- _____ Robinson Crusoe is a long book, I finished it very quickly.
a) So b) Because c) Although d) Despite
- I didn't have much money, _____ I bought a cheap shirt.
a) so b) because c) although d) despite
- My cousin is very _____ and likes to travel to unknown places.
a) conventional b) adventurous c) suitable d) personal
- Thousands of people attended the _____ of Sheikh Shaarawi after he died.
a) funeral b) lifestyle c) flight d) event
- Can you please repeat the name of the medicine _____ you just took.
a) in which b) where c) that d) who
- I met Hamdy only yesterday, _____ I feel like I've known him for years.
a) so b) but c) and d) because
- The internet is very slow and it's taking a long time to _____ the file.
a) download b) regard c) bully d) recycle
- If you want to get that dirt out of your shirt, you need to _____ it in hot water before you wash it.
a) press b) soak c) recycle d) dry
- Do you think Dad will ever _____ me drive his car.

- a) letting b) have let c) let d) had let

15. By 3 o'clock tomorrow, all the tickets will _____ out.

- a) have been sold b) sell c) sold d) be selling

16. Some people _____ their teeth so they look very white and shiny.

- a) soak b) bleach c) press d) pull

4. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

- a. Although not knowing much Chinese, Eman managed to communicate with the Chinese people.
- b. In Ireland, Bob O'Brien is a very influence businessman.
- c. My new computer has a much bigger screene.
- d. I think most of Mum's cake will be ate because it's so delicious!
- e. This is the place which I dropped my purse.
- f. Bigger boys sometimes bull the smaller boys at school.

C. Reading

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The American Civil War began in 1861. Things were not well organised when the first soldiers returned to Washington, DC, where Clara Barton was working. Many soldiers were wounded and hungry, and many had lost their belongings. Barton collected supplies and took them to the young men. Throughout the Civil War, she took clothing, food and supplies to soldiers. She also read to them, wrote letters for them, and did other things to encourage them. President Lincoln made her in charge of searching for missing prisoners of war.

After the war ended in 1865, Barton travelled in Europe, where she learned about the Red Cross Movement. She was influential in getting the United States to sign a treaty (in 1882) to protect people in wartime. In 1881, at the age of 60, she established the American Red Cross, which she directed for 23 years.

a. Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1. How old was Clara Barton when the Civil War began?
- 2. Name three things that Clara Barton did during the war.
- 3. Name two things that she did after the Civil War.

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4. What was the treaty which the United States signed in 1882?
a) to end the Civil War b) to establish the American Red Cross
c) to protect people in wartime d) to be influential
- 5. What do the underlined words young men refer to?
a) soldiers returning to Washington, DC b) missing prisoners
c) school children d) army officers

6. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Yussuf returned to his brother Adam's house after his funeral. The two brothers had lived in distant cities for over forty years. Now that Adam was gone, Yussuf had the unhappy task of going through Adam's personal things and cleaning out the house. Yussuf and Adam had such different personalities. Yussuf wanted everything organised and clean. He had never liked his brother's lifestyle. Adam's house looked like a mixture of workshop, museum and rubbish bin.

Yussuf looked at the piles of notebooks in the living room. He wanted to just throw them away. But he opened one notebook and started to read. Then he read another and another. His excitement grew. Some notebooks were filled with drawings and descriptions of clever gadgets. Others contained stories and novels that Adam had written. Yussuf cried. He had never realised that his younger brother was a storyteller and inventor.

a. Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1. Where was Yussuf before he went to Adam's house?

2. How were the brothers different?

3. Who was older, Adam or Yussuf?

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. What happened first?

a) Yussuf went to Adam's house. b) Adam wrote and invented things.

c) Adam died. d) Yussuf read Adam's notebooks.

5. Why did Yussuf cry after he read the notebooks?

a) The stories that Adam wrote were sad.

b) It was too much work to clean the house.

c) He was sad that he had not understood his brother.

d) The notebooks were not organised.

7. The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)

a. Answer the following questions:

1. Where was Bernenstein when he was shot?

2. Why did the King's prison have a large stone pipe leading to the moat?

3. Why do you think Johann was willing to act as a spy for Rassendyll?

4. What happened at the house at Tarlenheim on the night Rassendyll's men attacked the castle?

b. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

“That will leave two men alive: you and me. You'll stay as the King and I'll have a reward.”

1. Who said this to Rassendyll?

2. What was the plan that the person suggested?

3. Why do you think Rassendyll refused this plan?

c. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Detchard stabbed Rassendyll in the shoulder.

2. When the King was sick in his prison, Princess Flavia helped to take care of him.

D. Writing

8. Write a brief story of the life of someone you think is important to you or to the world.

Translation

9. a. Translate into Arabic:

Amy Johnson was from the north of England. She first became interested in flying while she was working as a secretary in London. In 1929, she was awarded her pilot's licence and a year later she made a solo flight from Britain to Australia.

b. Translate into English:

1. معظم الجرائد والمجلات في يومنا هذا مصنوعة من ورق مُعاد تدويره.

2. درّبت (فلورنس نايتنجيل) نساء ليصبحن ممرضات، وقدمت/طرحت أفكاراً جديدة للمستشفيات.

اجابة السؤال 1

- a. I disagree. Her work helped a lot of people.
- b. I think the most important man in Egypt is ... because he ...
- c. Watch out! / Look out! There's a car coming!
- d. I think newspapers will probably remain as they are today.

اجابة السؤال 2

- a. Place: School
Speaker A: school boy/pupil/student
Speaker B: teacher/headmaster/headmistress
Function: complaining/asking questions/giving reasons
- b. Place: Restaurant/ Cafe
Speaker A: Waiter/Chef/Cook
Speaker B: Waiter/Chef/Cook
Function: Expressing warnings

اجابة السؤال 3

- 1 - b 2 - a 3 - d 4 - a 5 - d 6 - c 7 - a 8 - b
9 - a 10 - c 11 - b 12 - a 13 - b 14 - c 15 - a 16 - b

اجابة السؤال 4

- a. Despite not knowing much Chinese, Eman managed to communicate with the Chinese people. / Although she did not know much Chinese, Eman managed to communicate with the Chinese people.
- b. In Ireland, Bob O'Brien is a very influential businessman.
- c. My new computer has a much bigger screen.
- d. I think most of Mum's cake will be eaten because it's so delicious!
- e. This is the place where I dropped my purse. / This is the place in which I dropped my purse.
- f. Bigger boys sometimes bully the smaller boys at school.

اجابة السؤال 5

- a. Some answers may vary.
 - 1. She was 40 years old.
 - 2. She took supplies to the soldiers, she encouraged them, and she searched for missing prisoners.
 - 3. She encouraged the United States to sign a treaty to protect people in wartime, and she established the American Red Cross.
- b.
- 4. c 5. a

اجابة السؤال 6

- a. Some answers may vary.
 - 1. He was at Adam's funeral.
 - 2. Yussuf wanted everything organised and clean. Adam was untidy.
 - 3. Yussuf was older.
- b.
- 4. b 5. c

اجابة السؤال 7

- a. Answers may vary.

1. Bernenstein was alone in the woods near the house at Tarlenheim.
2. If the Duke killed the King, he would put his body into the moat through the pipe.
3. (Suggested answers) Because he didn't like the Duke. / Because he wanted to help the King. / Because he was paid a lot of money.
4. There was music and bright lights so that it looked like there was a ball.

b.

1. Rupert Hentzau said this.
2. He suggested that he set the time for an attack on the castle, but Sapt, Fritz, the King and the Duke must all die.
3. (Suggested answers) Because he knew this was morally wrong. / Because he had a duty to rescue the King. / Because he knew he couldn't trust Rupert.

c.

1. Hentzau stabbed Rassendyll in the shoulder.
2. When the King was sick in his prison, Antoinette de Mauban helped to take care of him.

اجابة السؤال 8

8. Students' own answers.

اجابة السؤال 9

9. a.

كانت (أمي جونسون) من شمال (انجلترا). بدأت تهتم بالطيران بينما كانت تحمل كسكرتيرة في (لندن). في 1929، حصلت على رخصتها كطيار وبعدها بسنة/عام قامت برحلة طيران فردية من (بريطانيا) إلى (أستراليا).

b.

1. Most of today's newspapers and magazines are made of/from recycled paper.
2. Florence Nightingale trained women to be nurses and introduced new ideas into hospitals.

A. Language Functions

1. Respond to each of the following situations:

- You are an educational adviser. A young person comes to your office for professional advice.
- You were at a job interview. They asked you, "Why do you want to work for us?" Now your friend asks you what they asked you at the interview.
- Your brother isn't interested in politics, but after 25 January 2011, you think he should be interested.
- You are trying to persuade your father to take the family on holiday to Luxor.

2. Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- A: Why do you want to change jobs?

B: I'm not learning anything new in my job. I want something more challenging.

A: This is a small organisation, so we all help in different departments.

B: That sounds very interesting. I would learn more that way.

Place: S.A: S.B: Function:

- A: Hi. I'm Hani. This is your first day here, isn't it?

B: Yes, it is. I'm Tarek. I'm Mr Magdy's new assistant.

A: Welcome to the company! Let me show you around and introduce you to everyone.

B: Thank you, that's very kind of you.

Place: S.A: S.B: Function:

B. Vocabulary and Structure

3. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

- When there is a lot of _____, people only care about themselves and not others.
a) skill b) achievement c) greed d) procession
- I'm bored at work. My dad's advice is that I _____ try a different kind of job.
a) might b) mustn't c) will d) should
- More than one hundred _____ sent their CVs after we advertised the job opening.
a) applicants b) employees c) employers d) trainees
- The doctor _____ me to walk 5 km every day.
a) said b) told c) spoke d) talked
- Kamal trained _____ attack thieves.
a) to his dog b) his dog c) his dog to d) to his dog to
- The interviewer asked how _____ about working abroad.
a) would I feel b) I would feeling c) I would feel d) would I to feel
- Amr comes to work on time, he works hard, and he's honest. He's _____.
a) well-organised b) sociable c) fluent d) conscientious
- My professor suggested _____ a chemistry course.
a) that I take b) me to take c) to take d) me take
- My grandfather _____ this company sixty years ago.
a) achieved b) established c) enrol d) qualified
- Today's workers _____ develop new skills in the future.
a) will need b) will to need c) to will need d) will need to
- When you go to Rome, you _____ visit the Colosseum. It's a fantastic monument!
a) must b) could c) might d) need to
- My cousin and I look so _____ that people think we are brothers.
a) worthwhile b) mature c) similar d) ideal
- Mona hasn't decided yet, but she _____ study Chinese.

a) might b) must c) will d) can

14. I need some medicine for my headache. Is there a _____ near here?

a) depression b) pharmacy c) neighbourhood d) department

15. The police warned us _____ out at night.

a) not going b) not to go c) to not going d) not go

16. Mom got _____ at work and now she has a lot more responsibility.

a) a module b) a scorpion c) an achievement d) a promotion

4. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

a. She asked me where was I living now.

b. My sister learns languages easily and she is ideal in Spanish and French.

c. The captain ordered his men abandon the ship.

d. It is difficult to study and have a full-time job, but I think it is worthy.

e. Mustafa can't spend all his life to study.

f. The thieves hid the money in a cliff under a hill.

C. Reading

5. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Here are some tips for job interviews. Before the interview, use the internet to find information about the company. Prepare an answer to the question "What can you do for us?" Also be prepared to talk about your achievements and your professional goals. You don't want to seem unambitious or lazy. Practise the interview with a relative or friend.

On the day of the interview, dress in clean, neat, appropriate clothes. Take copies of your CV and a small notebook and pen. Arrive a few minutes early. Don't chew gum or smoke, and turn off your mobile phone. Don't look down, but maintain eye contact with the interviewer. Listen carefully and answer the questions.

Afterwards, send an e-mail or hand-written letter to the interviewers to thank them for their time. It will help them to remember you. You can learn lots more about interview skills on the internet.

a. Give short answers to the following questions:

1. How can you use the internet to help you with a job interview?

2. What should you do days before an interview?

3. What should you take to an interview?

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. What does it mean in "It will help them to remember you"?

a) their time b) a thank-you message c) an e-mail d) the interview

5. What is the best title for this article?

a) How to Interview Job Applicants b) Writing a CV
c) Job Hunting on the Internet d) Interview Skills

6. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Pearls are made by oysters, a kind of shellfish. Sometimes a tiny bit of a plant or animal gets trapped in the soft body of the oyster. This bit irritates the oyster. Imagine how you would feel if you had something caught in your muscle. The oyster produces a liquid substance called nacre around the foreign material to protect its body. The oyster produces layers and layers of nacre, which harden to form a pearl. This is a slow process that can take three years or more.

For thousands of years, divers searched for pearls. Today, most pearls come from cultured pearl farms. Workers surgically place a bit of material inside the oysters. The oysters are raised in protected areas for several years until they produce a pearl. Wild pearls are very rare and expensive. Cultured pearls are more numerous, cheaper and just as beautiful as wild ones.

a. Give short answers to the following questions:

1. Why do oysters produce nacre?

2. How long does it take to make a pearl?

3. Why do people use cultured pearls instead of wild pearls?

b. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. What does foreign mean in "foreign material"?

- a) coming from a different country b) coming from outside the body
c) tiny d) soft

5. How are cultured pearls different from wild pearls?

- a) They're less beautiful than wild pearls. b) They're more expensive than wild pearls.
c) They're more beautiful than wild pearls. d) They're less expensive than wild pearls.

7. The Reader (The Prisoner of Zenda)

a. Answer the following questions:

1. Why did Rupert attack Antoinette?
2. What two people were with the King when Rassendyll entered the King's prison room?
3. Why do you think Michael's servants did not put down their weapons when Rupert told them to?
4. Why did Rassendyll stay in the woods after the fight at the castle?

b. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"You could have become an ambassador yourself one day! If you don't go, you'll never be anyone important!"

1. Who said this to Rassendyll?
2. Where did the person want him to go and why?
3. Why didn't Rassendyll want to do what the person wanted?

c. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. The King had seen the Princess with Sapt, and Rupert Hentzau returned to Strelsau.
2. Max was helping the Duke, so he could not open the door for Sapt and his men.

D. Writing

8. Your name is Dr Lamis El-Sobky and you are a university professor. One of your students has applied for a job and he has asked you to recommend him. Write a 100-word e-mail to Mr Nour Ibrahim at Tri-Star Industries and tell him some good things about your student, Hani Sameh, that might persuade Tri-Star Industries to hire him.

Translation

9.a. Translate into Arabic:

University students today will not work for the same employer until they retire. They will change jobs and they will probably need new skills. Lifelong learning helps them to get these skills.

b. Translate into English:

1. قد عمل أبي في شركته اثنا عشر عاما حتى يومنا هذا.
2. والدة رشا تتمنى أن تصبح ابنتها محامية.

اجابة السؤال 1

Answers may vary.

- How can I help you?
- They asked (me) why I wanted to work for them.
- This is a new Egypt after 25 January. We should all be interested in politics to make Egypt better.
- Don't you think it would be nice if we took a holiday to Luxor?

اجابة السؤال 2

- Place: job interview
Speaker A: interviewer
Speaker B: job applicant
Function: answering interview questions
- Place: a company/work place
Speaker A: an employee
Speaker B: a new employee
Function: making introductions

اجابة السؤال 3

- 1 - c 2 - d 3 - a 4 - b 5 - c 6 - c 7 - d 8 - a
9 - b 10 - d 11 - a 12 - c 13 - a 14 - b 15 - b 16 - d

اجابة السؤال 4

- She asked me where I was living now.
- My sister learns languages easily and she is fluent in Spanish and French.
- The captain ordered his men to abandon the ship.
- It is difficult to study and have a full-time job, but I think it is worthwhile.
- Mustafa can't spend all his life studying.
- The thieves hid the money in a cave under a hill.

اجابة السؤال 5

- Answers may vary.
1. You can find information about a company, learn about interview skills, and send a thank-you e-mail.
2. You should learn about the company and prepare answers to some questions.
3. You should take copies of your CV, a notebook and a pen.
- b.
- b 5. d

اجابة السؤال 6

1. They produce nacre to protect their bodies from foreign materials that get in.
2. It takes three years or more to make a pearl.
3. Cultured pearls are (more numerous and) cheaper.
- b.
- b 5. d

اجابة السؤال 7

- Answers may vary.
1. Rupert attacked Antoinette because he learnt that she had been writing to Rassendyll.
2. Detchard and the doctor were with the King.
3. (Suggested answers) They were loyal to the Duke, who had just been killed. / They knew that Rupert was not their boss. / They were angry that Rupert had killed the Duke.
4. He didn't want anyone to see him because they would think he was the King.
- Answers may vary.

1. His sister-in-law Rose said this.
 2. She wanted him to go to Ruritania to be the assistant to the new British ambassador.
 3. He didn't want to be an ambassador because he had already been a king. / He knew it would cause problems for him to be in Ruritania because he looked so much like the King.
- c.

1. The King had seen the Princess with Sapt, and Marshal Strakencz returned to Strelsau.
2. Johann was helping the Duke, so he could not open the door for Sapt and his men.

اجابة السؤال 8

To: Mr Nour Ibrahim
From: Dr Lamis El-Sobky
Subject: Mr Hani Sameh

Dear Mr Ibrahim

Student's own answer

Yours sincerely,
Dr Lamis El-Sobky

اجابة السؤال 9

a.

في هذه الأيام، لن يعمل طلاب/خريجو الجامعة لدى شركة واحدة فقط حتى التقاعد. فسوف يغيرون وظائفهم وفي الغالب سيحتاجون مهارات جديدة. سيساعدتهم التعلم طويل الأجل على اكتساب مثل هذه المهارات.

b.

1. Dad has been working for his company for twelve years until now.
2. Rasha's mother wishes her daughter would become a lawyer.

Practice Test 1

A Language Functions

1 Respond to each of the following situations:

- a Someone says they think magazines are a waste of money. Disagree, giving a reason.
I don't agree. / I (completely) disagree. Magazines are an excellent means of spreading news and educating people.
- b A friend from England calls and asks about the weather. You see dark clouds in the sky.
(I think / It looks like) it's going to rain.
- c One of your friends watched a football match on TV and found it boring. You have a different opinion.
That's (just) not true. / I disagree. (It was a good match.)
- d You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is *energy*.
What does energy mean? / Could you explain (the word) energy, please?

2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- a A So, John, could you tell our listeners how you started?
B Certainly. It was when I was seven. I won first prize in a poetry competition.
When I was a student, some of my stories were published in a university magazine.
A And now it's your full-time job?
B That's right. My second novel was published last year.
- b A Could you help me carry the shopping into the house, please?
B OK, Mum. Where shall I put it?
A Just put the bags on the kitchen floor for the moment.

Place: *radio station/studio*
Speaker A: *interviewer*
Speaker B: *writer*
Function: *ask and answer (interview) questions*

Place: *outside a family home*
Speaker A: *mother*
Speaker B: *daughter, Aisha*
Function: *ask for help and agree to help*

B Vocabulary and Structure

3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 This medicine is safe. There are no
a top effects **b** side effects c leaks d waste
- 2 I'm going to have lunch with friends tomorrow. We are at the restaurant at 12.30.
a going to meet b would meet c will meet d meet
- 3 The between Cairo and my town is 650 kilometres.
a district b area **c** distance d space
- 4 It is hard to walk in space because there is no
a gravity b waiting c spin d air
- 5 In Britain, children secondary school from the age of 11.
a go b intend c share **d** attend

First Term Practice Tests

- 6 Most furniture from wood.
 a made **b** is made c make d makes
- 7 Many people vegetables in their gardens.
 a growing b are grown **c** grow d is grown
- 8 In very hot weather, ice cream turns to
 a water b soft **c** liquid d solid
- 9 We call oil and coal fuels.
a fossil b old c renewable d waste
- 10 She an archaeologist when she leaves university. That is her plan.
 a will become b am becoming **c** is going to become d become
- 11 He is flying to London at the weekend. His flight at 5.30 in the morning.
 a leaving **b** leaves c left d leave
- 12 We don't have time. We'll have to hurry.
 a many b some c a lot **d** much
- 13 My friend and I look very different, but our personalities are
a alike b same c common d like
- 14 Six months half a year.
 a are **b** is c be d am
- 15 The walls of the were built to protect the town.
 a pyramid b mission **c** castle d house
- 16 I am writing that my teacher asked for.
 a essay b a essay **c** the essay d that essay

4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

- a She's going meet her sister in town.
She's going to meet her sister in town.
- b I fixed the lake in the petrol tank.
I fixed the leak in the petrol tank.
- c How many time do I need to drive to the city centre?
How much time do I need to drive to the city centre?/ How many times do I need to drive to the city centre?
- d Oil and gas are find under the ground.
Oil and gas are found under the ground.
- e Water is the solid form of ice.
Water is the liquid form of ice.
- f The married team went to Italy on their honeymoon.
The married couple went to Italy on their honeymoon.

C Reading

5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

a Give short answers to the following questions:

In the winter, many animals and birds travel hundreds of kilometres to places with a warmer climate and more food. This incredible journey takes place every year at about the same time. It is common to see birds sitting on walls or telephone wires waiting to travel the long distance between the places where they spend their summers and their winters.

Scientists do not know exactly how **they** find their way to and from their winter homes. It is thought that there are different ways, for example, using the sun and stars for navigation. Some people believe that birds depend on their senses, including their sense of smell, to help them find the way. Some animals and birds travel thousands of kilometres. Blue whales have been known to travel up to 20,000 kilometres.

- 1 Why do some birds and animals spend their winters and summers in different places?
Because they need a warmer climate and more food in winter.
- 2 How do birds and animals use the sun and stars?
They use them to navigate/ to help them find the right way/direction.
- 3 What is surprising about the blue whale? *It can travel 20,000 kilometres.*

b Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4 Why are the journeys birds and animals make *incredible*?
 a They take place at exactly the same time every year. **b** They are very long.
 c The birds and animals do not know where they are going. d They take place in winter.
- 5 Who does the word **they** refer to in the phrase **they find their way**?
 a scientists b winter homes **c** birds and animals d the sun and stars

6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

a Give short answers to the following questions:

The Girl Against the Jungle is the story of a girl who is flying to Brazil with her mother. Suddenly, there is a storm and the plane crashes. The girl wakes up to find herself in the middle of a thick jungle. She is not badly injured, but there are parts of the plane around her and she discovers that she is the only survivor. She realises that it will be difficult for anyone to find her in the jungle, and she knows that if she stays where she is, she will die. Then she remembers some advice her father had given her many years before. He had said, "If you are lost in a jungle, you should find a river and follow it." The next day, she sets off to find a river. After walking for seven days, she comes to a small town, where people look after her.

- 1 Where are the girl and her mother travelling to? *They are travelling to Brazil.*
- 2 Where does the plane crash? *It crashes in a (thick) jungle.*
- 3 Where does the girl find herself after walking out of the jungle?
She finds herself in a small town.

b Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4 What is a *survivor*?
 a Someone who rescues people. b Someone who does not die in an accident.
 c Someone who dies in a plane crash. d Someone who gets lost in a forest.
- 5 How long does she walk for?
 a seven weeks b a year c a week d seven hours

First Term Practice Tests

7 The Reader (*The Prisoner of Zenda*)

a Answer the following questions:

- 1 What is the setting (time and place) of *The Prisoner of Zenda*?
The setting is Europe in the 1890s.
- 2 How old is Rudolf when the events of the story start?
Rudolf is 29 years old.
- 3 According to Rose, how is Rudolf Rassendyll different from his brother Robert?
Rudolf is different because he does not take his duties to society seriously. / ... he doesn't work.
- 4 Mention three skills that Rudolf Rassendyll has.
He can speak several languages (German, French, Spanish, Italian), he can ride a horse and he can fight with a sword.

b Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"Why should I do anything? I have nearly enough money to do anything I want to (no one ever has quite enough money to do that, of course), and I enjoy an important position in society."

- 1 Who said this? *Rudolf Rassendyll said this.*
- 2 To whom was it said? *It was said to Rose Rassendyll / his sister-in-law.*
- 3 Do you agree that people who have a lot of money should do nothing? Explain your point of view.
Students' opinions.

c Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1 Rudolf Rassendyll told Rose he was going to go walking in the West Indies.
Rudolf Rassendyll told Rose he was going to go walking in the Alps.
- 2 The King invited Rassendyll to stay with his family in Strelsau.
Johann invited Rassendyll to stay with his family in Strelsau. / The King invited Rassendyll to have dinner with him in the hunting lodge.

D Writing

8 Write a paragraph of about 100 words describing what families can do to save energy.

Translation

9 a Translate into Arabic:

Everyone who has travelled in space has described the magical feeling of looking down on the Earth as it spins. It is impossible to go for a walk. However, you can do exercises.

كل مَنْ سافر في الفضاء (الخارجي) قد وصف الإحساس السحري لرؤية الكرة الأرضية (من أعلى) وهي تدور. من المستحيل أن يذهب المرء للتمشية (وهو هناك)، ولكن يمكن ممارسة التمرينات (الرياضية).

b Translate into English:

١- هل تطفى الأنوار حينما تكون خارج الغرفة؟

Do you switch off the lights when you are not in a room?

٢- بعدما أنهت دراستها المدرسية التحقت داليا بجامعة القاهرة.

After finishing school, Dalia went to / joined Cairo University.

Practice Test 2

A Language Functions

1 Respond to each of the following situations:

- a A foreign friend wants to know how to make tea the Egyptian way. Tell him/her what to do first.
First of all, boil some water, then add it to some tea leaves in a mug.
- b Someone asks what you were doing at eight o'clock this morning.
I was having/eating my breakfast./I was going to school.
- c A friend asks you what you think about TV news programmes.
In my opinion/I think/As far as I'm concerned, they're too long/too short/too serious/very interesting.
- d A friend wants a job to help poor people. Advise him or her.
If I were you, I'd/I think you should/Why don't you study/train to be a doctor/a nurse/a volunteer in a charitable organisation/an NGO?

2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- a A At last we're here. What time does our flight leave, Dad?

B At midday. We've still got lots of time.

A Are you sure we have everything we need?

B Yes, I'm sure. Please stop worrying, Ali!

Place: *airport*
Speaker A: *son*
Speaker B: *father*
Function: *ask and answer questions
(; make a request)*

- b A So, for your homework, I want you all to make a list of all the plants growing in your neighbourhood.

B Shall we just write the names of the plants?

A No, write the names and a short description.

B When is the homework for?

A Next Thursday, please.

Place: *classroom*
Speaker A: *teacher*
Speaker B: *student*
Function: *give instructions*

B Vocabulary and Structure

3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 I expect I you at the weekend.
a am going to see b am seeing **c** 'll see d see
- 2 After the accident, the doctor her to check she was not injured.
a examined b looked at c tested d studied
- 3 Do you have free time this afternoon?
a a b the c many **d** any
- 4 We went to the opening of a new school last week. It was a very interesting
a occasion b time c view d situation
- 5 Petrol from oil.
a made **b** is made c makes d are made
- 6 Wind and wave power are types of energy.
a new b waste **c** renewable d cheap

First Term Practice Tests

- 7 When I was younger, I go swimming every day.
 a usually b used c use **d used to**
- 8 My sister at university for three years. She comes home every weekend.
 a is **b has been** c is being d had been
- 9 The police think he did it. He is the main
a suspect b pioneer c publisher d agent
- 10 I really enjoy reading Agatha Christie novels. I particularly like her
 a way **b style** c system d design
- 11 It that air travel will become more popular in the future.
a is thought b was thought c thought d thinks
- 12 He did nothing wrong. He's
 a suspect b guilty **c innocent** d sensible
- 13 If he doesn't get eight hours sleep every night, he really tired the next day.
 a will feel **b feels** c would feel d is feeling
- 14 If I have any free time tomorrow, for a walk in the park.
 a I went b I go c I'd go **d I'll go**
- 15 The piano is our favourite musical
 a tool **b instrument** c equipment d device
- 16 Her uncle can't remember his accident. The doctor thinks he may have
 a a headache b phobia **c amnesia** d injury

4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly.

- a I need to get fit, so I've made a decision. I do more exercise.
I need to get fit, so I've made a decision. I'm going to/I'll do more exercise.
- b *The Prisoner of Zenda* was wrote by Anthony Hope.
The Prisoner of Zenda was written by Anthony Hope.
- c We moved to this house two years ago today, so we lived here for exactly two years.
We moved to this house two years ago today, so we have lived here for exactly two years.
- d Before I entered the university, I had to show my credit card.
Before I entered the university, I had to show my identity card.
- e If you heat water, it melts.
If you heat water, it boils./ If you heat ice, it melts.
- f Ra'fat El-Haggan and Goma'a El-Shawwan were very famous Egyptian kings.
Ra'fat El-Haggan and Goma'a El-Shawwan were very famous Egyptian spies.

C Reading

5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The Taj Mahal, which is outside the city of Agra in India, was built by the Emperor Shah Jahan. It is a tomb for his favourite wife, Mumtaz Mahal. Her body is buried under the building. The Taj Mahal was started in 1633 and took 22 years to build. Today, it is one of the most popular buildings in the world for tourists.

The Taj Mahal is built of white stone which is covered with beautiful designs. The highest part of the roof of the Taj Mahal is shaped like an onion. In front of the building is a lake. At night, in the light of the moon, you can see the Taj Mahal in this lake – it is a beautiful sight.

a Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1 Who was Mumtaz Mahal? *She was the favourite wife of Emperor Shah Jahan.*
- 2 In what year did they finish building the Taj Mahal? *1655 (1633 + 22)*
- 3 Describe the Taj Mahal. *It is (a beautiful structure) made of white stone that is covered with beautiful designs. The highest part of the roof looks like an onion.*

b Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4 Why was the Taj Mahal built? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a in memory of Shah Jahan b to attract tourists c in memory of Shah Jahan's wife d as a castle | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5 Why can visitors sometimes see the Taj Mahal in the lake? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a The water is like a mirror. b The building is in the middle of a lake. c The Taj Mahal is on an island. d The city is often flooded. |
|--|---|

6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

People suddenly started seeing the strange plants in their gardens last spring. No one had ever seen anything like them before, and no one knew where they had come from. At first, some people pulled them out and burned them because they thought they looked horrible. But most people left them where they were, without touching them. The next summer, people enjoyed the big purple-coloured flowers that the plants produced.

It was not until August that people read in their newspapers the first reports that the plants could walk and run and even catch people and kill **them**. There is never much interesting news in August, so people thought that journalists had made up these stories about walking plants to sell a few more newspapers and make money. Then in September, there was terrible news...

a Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1 Why did some people destroy the plants? *Because they thought they looked horrible.*
- 2 How were the plants dangerous to people? *They could catch people and kill them.*
- 3 What did people think when they read the newspaper stories for the first time? *They did not believe the stories. / They thought they had been made up by journalists (to sell more newspapers).*

b Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4 Where is this text from?
 - a a newspaper
 - b** a science fiction story
 - c a detective story
 - d a book on gardening
- 5 What does **them** refer to in *the plants could walk and run and even catch people and kill them*?
 - a the plants
 - b the journalists
 - c the newspapers
 - d** the people

First Term Practice Tests

7 The Reader (*The Prisoner of Zenda*)

a Answer the following questions:

- Why wasn't Rassendyll as sick as the King was?
He only ate one cake so he ate less poison. / ...didn't eat much poison.
- Why did Fritz and Sapt lock up Johann's mother with the King?
They locked her up so that she wouldn't tell Michael's men that Rassendyll was pretending to be the King at the coronation.
- Why was Rassendyll afraid when he saw Antoinette de Mauban on the balcony?
He was afraid that she would recognise him and say that he wasn't the real King.
- According to Flavia, how has Rassendyll (the King) changed in his appearance?
She says that his face is thinner and he acts more serious.

b Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"I heard that you rode through the old town alone. That surprised me. The people there must really have appreciated what you did."

- Who said this? *Princess Flavia said this.*
- To whom was it said? *It was said to Rassendyll / the pretend King.*
- Why did the people appreciate this action? *It showed the people that the King cared about them and trusted them. (Answers may vary)*

c Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- The rich people who had always lived well would support the Duke.
The rich people who had always lived well would support the King.
- Sapt and Fritz believed that Rassendyll had poisoned the King.
Sapt and Fritz believed that Duke Michael had poisoned the King.

D Writing

8 Write a paragraph of about 100 words about a novel or a short story you have enjoyed reading.

Translation

9 a Translate into Arabic:

Yahia Haqqi was born in 1905 in the Sayyida Zeinab district of Cairo. He graduated in law and worked for a short time as a lawyer. In 1929, he began his career as a diplomat.

وُلِدَ (يحيى حقي) عام ١٩٠٥ في حي السيدة زينب بالقاهرة. تخرج من (كلية) الحقوق وعمل / اشتغل لفترة قصيرة كمحام. في عام ١٩٢٩ بدأ حياته المهنية كدبلوماسي.

b Translate into English:

١- لو كنت قلقاً، عليك أن تسأل والديك النصيحة.

...If you are worried, you should ask your parents for advice.

٢- ما نوعية الأنشطة التي تحب أن تمارسها خلال نهاية الأسبوع؟

...What kinds of things (activities) do you like doing / to do at weekends?

Practice Test 3

A Language Functions

1 Respond to each of the following situations:

- a You do not understand why it goes dark at night. Ask someone to explain it.
Can you explain why it goes dark at night?
- b A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.
Running/Squash/Tennis is also good exercise/a good way to keep fit.
- c A friend suggests that you join a squash club together. Suggest something else.
(Personally,) I'd prefer to/I'd rather join a tennis club. /How about joining a tennis club?
- d Someone asks where your friend Ali is. You have not seen him for a long time. You are almost certain he is on holiday.
Ali must be on holiday. I haven't seen him for a long time.

2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- a A Excuse me, sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats.
B Does that mean we are going to land soon?
A Yes, in about 15 minutes.

Place: *a plane*
Speaker A: *flight attendant*
Speaker B: *passenger*
Function: *make a request*

- b A Have you seen Tarek?
B No, sir. He was at his desk on the phone a few minutes ago.
A Isn't he there now?
B No, maybe he's gone home already.
A He can't have gone home. He's preparing a report for me.

Place: *an office*
Speaker A: *boss/manager*
Speaker B: *Tarek's colleague/office worker*
Function: *ask for information; guess/deduce information*

B Vocabulary and Structure

3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Don't worry. I'm sure them again soon.
a you see b you're seeing **c you'll see** d you're going to see
- 2 Wanting friends is part of human
a nature b conflict c will d life
- 3 They have just received this photo as an e-mail
a post **b attachment** c letter d part
- 4 Lightning is a dangerous but natural
a sight b response c eclipse **d phenomenon**
- 5 She didn't see her brother this morning. He the flat very early.
a must have left b must leave c can't have left d can't leave

First Term Practice Tests

- 6 He left his glasses at school yesterday. I'm hoping someone found them.
 a must have **b might have** c can't have d can have
- 7 The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to a train.
 a go b bring c come **d take**
- 8 That plant has been so that it gets lots of light.
 a explored b raised **c positioned** d put
- 9 Taha's mother asked him where
a he had been b had he been c has he been d he has been
- 10 She promised she me as soon as the plane landed.
 a will phone b phoned **c would phone** d phones
- 11 Is that someone on our door? I'll see who it is.
 a hitting **b knocking** c smashing d beating
- 12 Their uncle is a scientist. He's research into new forms of energy.
 a making b taking c getting **d doing**
- 13 If you earlier, you wouldn't have missed your train.
a had left b leave c would have left d left
- 14 you work harder, you'll fail your exam.
 a If **b Unless** c When d As
- 15 I'm hot today. How about to the beach?
 a gone **b going** c went d go
- 16 Accidents more frequently when the roads are busy.
 a take part b come in c cause **d occur**

4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

- a They can't have went very far, so let's try to find them.
They can't have gone very far, let's try to find them.
- b Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession.
Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching profession.
- c He asked me if saw his newspaper.
He asked me if I had seen his newspaper.
- d The statue of Ramses II is a very important Ancient Egyptian magnet.
The statue of Ramses II is a very important Ancient Egyptian monument.
- e People can waste lots of money by using the underground.
People can save lots of money by using the underground.
- f The accident wouldn't happen if he hadn't been using his mobile phone.
The accident wouldn't have happened if he hadn't been using his mobile phone.

C Reading

5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

a Give short answers to the following questions:

The Metro is the name of the underground railway system in Paris, the capital of France. The system has 16 lines and over 300 stations. Together, the lines are about 200 kilometres long. The Paris Metro is the second busiest underground system in Europe after Moscow, and carries about five million passengers every day. It is said that in the centre of Paris, you are never more than 500 metres from a Metro station.

The first line on the Metro was opened on July 19, 1900. The system grew quickly, but stopped in 1914, at the beginning of the First World War. By the early 1920s, the central part of the system was finished, although in the 1930s some of the lines were made longer to carry **commuters** to and from the outskirts of Paris.

- 1 Which city has the busiest underground railway system in Europe? *Moscow*
- 2 Why did work on the Metro stop in 1914? *Because the First World War started.*
- 3 Why were some of the lines made longer in the 1930s? *To carry commuters to and from the outskirts of Paris.*

b Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4 In what year were the first journeys made on the Paris Metro?
a 1930 b 1920 c 1914 **d 1900**
- 5 Who or what are *commuters*?
a electrical goods b school children
c people who regularly travel to work d university students

6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

a Give short answers to the following questions:

An old sailor visits the young Jim Hawkins and pays him to look out for his enemies. Jim escapes death when sailors come looking for the old man's secret papers. Jim finds the papers; among **them** is a map showing an island with buried treasure. Jim decides to look for the treasure and gets ready to sail. Unfortunately, his crew includes Long John Silver, an evil man who also wants the treasure. Jim hears Long John Silver's plan to attack his men and take over the ship. An exciting battle takes place. Jim escapes to the island, where he discovers Ben Gunn, an old man who has already found and hidden the treasure. At the end, Long John Silver's men are beaten and Jim returns safely to the ship with the treasure.

- 1 Why does the old sailor give Jim Hawkins money?
Because he wants him to look out for his enemies.
- 2 Why does everyone want the map that Jim finds?
Because the map shows where the treasure is buried.
- 3 What did Ben Gunn do with the treasure after he found it?
He hid it.

b Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4 What kind of text do you think this is?
a a newspaper story **b part of a novel** c a police report d a letter

First Term Practice Tests

- 5 What does the word **them** refer to in the phrase **among them is a map**?
- a Long John Silver's men
 - b the old man's enemies
 - c the secret papers
 - d the crew of the ship

7 The Reader (*The Prisoner of Zenda*)

a Answer the following questions:

- 1 Why couldn't the Duke say anything about Rassendyll even though he knew Rassendyll was not the King?
He couldn't say anything because he would have to admit that he had kidnapped the real King.
- 2 How did Sapt explain Rassendyll's injured finger to Freyler?
Sapt told Freyler that Rassendyll had caught his finger in a door.
- 3 Why was Rassendyll keen on getting the people of Ruritania to like him more than they liked the Duke?
He thought that if there was a fight between him and the Duke, the people would support him (the "King").
- 4 Why couldn't the Duke ever become King unless he married Flavia?
The Duke's mother wasn't royal, so by law/legally he couldn't become King unless he married Princess Flavia.

b Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"You do know that Michael will be very angry. Is that a good idea?"

- 1 Who said this? *Princess Flavia said this.*
- 2 To whom was it said? *It was said to Rassendyll (the King).*
- 3 What was it that would make Michael very angry? *Rassendyll didn't ask Michael to come into the room and he can't enter without the King's permission.*

c Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1 Freyler was Sapt's farmer.
Freyler was Sapt's servant.
- 2 Rassendyll was worried when the French prince asked him a question which he could not answer.
Rassendyll was worried when the French ambassador asked him a question which he could not answer.

D Writing

8 Write an e-mail to a friend describing a book you have recently read.

Translation

9 a Translate into Arabic:

Egypt has many amazing works of ancient and modern engineering. At the south of Aswan, for example, Abu Simbel is the site of two temples. These were carved into a cliff in about 1250 BCE.

مصر فيها الكثير من الأعمال الهندسية المدهشة، القديمة والحديثة كذلك. ففي جنوب أسوان، على سبيل المثال، أبو سمبل موقع لمعبدين. تم حفرهم في جرف في عام ١٢٥٠ قبل الميلاد.

b Translate into English:

١- عفواً، هل يمكن أن ترشدني إلى أحسن طريق للوصول إلى المحطة؟

Excuse me, could you tell me/what's the best way to get to/reach the station?

٢- الشمس قوية جداً عليك ألا تنظر إليها مباشرة.

The sun is very strong and you should not look straight/directly at it...

Practice Test 4

A Language Functions

1 Respond to each of the following situations:

- a Your brother looks worried. You want to know whether he has a problem.
What's the matter?/Is something wrong?
- b Your mother was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping her.
I wish I had helped my mother yesterday./I regret that I didn't help/not helping my mother yesterday.
- c An English friend asks you how you celebrate Sham El-Nessim.
I/We celebrate by eating salted fish. / I/We eat salted fish.
- d You forgot to thank a friend for a present he/she gave you.
I'm (very) sorry I forgot to thank you for the present.

2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- a A Is there anything I can do to help, Miss Salma?
B Could you give these books back to the class after break?
A Yes, of course. Is that the homework we did last week?
B Yes, that's right. Your homework was very good.

Place: *classroom*
Speaker A: *student*
Speaker B: *teacher*
Function: *offer help/ask and answer questions*

- b A Excuse me. I need to find out about modern farming in Egypt for a university project.
B All the information on agriculture is on the second floor.
A Thank you. Can I take any of the books out?
B Yes. Just bring them to the desk near the entrance.

Place: *library*
Speaker A: *university student*
Speaker B: *librarian/library worker*
Function: *ask for information/give instructions*

B Vocabulary and Structure

3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 You'll have to hurry. Your lesson in half an hour.
a is going to start **b starts** c will start d start
- 2 That tower is one of the town's most famous
a landmarks b marks c events d products
- 3 I'd like to get a job in the medical
a work b career c occupation **d profession**
- 4 I wish I where I left my jacket.
a know b had known **c knew** d could know
- 5 Heba wishes she all her money last weekend.
a didn't spend b doesn't spend c hasn't spent **d hadn't spent**

- 6 My brother his ambition when he became a doctor.
☒ a achieved b won c got d made
- 7 After the storm, there was a huge of water on the roads.
a floods b number ☒ c amount d lot
- 8 Sara felt ill all night because she too much the day before.
☒ a had eaten b was eating c eats d has eaten
- 9 Hamdi was very tired yesterday evening because he for a school test all day.
a has revised ☒ b had been revising c revised d revising
- 10 I really to very loud music in public places.
a refuse b argue c can't stand ☒ d object
- 11 Ahmed's friends didn't him when he returned from a year abroad. He looked so different.
☒ a recognise b remember c see d look
- 12 My friend suggested for a picnic in the park.
a go b to go ☒ c going d goes
- 13 We're planning to Europe for our holiday next year.
a flying ☒ b to fly c fly d to flying
- 14 In some countries, people the end of the year on December 31st.
a enjoy ☒ b celebrate c have fun d party
- 15 In our town, there are musicians who play music.
a tradition b national ☒ c folk d historical
- 16 Whose is it to make sure children arrive safely at school?
a responsible ☒ b responsibility c response d respond

4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- a Have we got a bread so I can make some sandwiches?
~~Have we got any bread so I can make some sandwiches?~~
- b Soha shouldn't eat too many sweets because she is chronic.
~~Soha shouldn't eat too many sweets because she is diabetic/overweight.~~
- c I asked my mother whether had she seen my English book.
~~I asked my mother whether she had seen my English book.~~
- d Sylvia is on a low-fat diet because recently she's lost a lot of weight.
~~Sylvia is on a low-fat diet because recently she's gained a lot of weight.~~
- e She has always enjoyed to go to the theatre.
~~She has always enjoyed going to the theatre.~~
- f Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian playwright.
~~Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian playwright.~~

Second Term Practice Tests

C Reading

5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Il Palio is the name of Italy's most famous horse race. It has taken place in the main square of the city of Siena on 2nd July and 16th August every year for hundreds of years. Siena has 17 districts, **each** with its own flag. The people who live in these districts used to be enemies who fought each other, and though there are no longer fights, each district is still very proud of its riders and hopes they will win the race. On the morning of the race, the horses and the riders can be seen walking through the city. People wear bright clothes and hold their district's flag. The horses have to run round the square three times and the race lasts around 90 seconds. The winner is not always the rider: a horse can win the race even if the rider falls off.

a Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1 Where does *Il Palio* take place?
It takes place in Siena, Italy.
- 2 How long does the race last?
It lasts around 90 seconds.
- 3 What do the people of Siena have in their hands when they watch the race?
They have flags of their districts.

b Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4 How many times a year does the race take place?
a once **b** twice c three times d seventeen times
- 5 What does the word **each** refer to in *Siena has 17 districts, each with its own flag*?
a each rider **b** each district c each horse d each race

6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Scientists are very important to our future. What kinds of problems can they help us to solve? Here are just a few of **these**. Scientists can help farmers to produce good quality food for the world's growing population. They can also develop new crops which do not suffer from diseases. Scientists and engineers can work with car companies to produce cars and other vehicles which use fuel more efficiently. At the same time, research scientists are looking for new types of energy to replace oil and petrol. Other scientists, too, are doing research into new treatments for serious illnesses. But perhaps the most important work scientists are doing is to find ways of reducing global warming.

a Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1 What is the main subject of this text?
The ways in which scientists can help us to solve our problems.
- 2 In what two ways are scientists helping farmers?
They are helping them to produce good quality food for a growing population and developing new disease-resistant crops.
- 3 How are scientists helping the medical profession?
They are helping the medical profession by researching new treatments for serious illnesses.

b Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4 Scientists are helping car companies by producing ...
a cheaper cars. b faster cars. **c** more efficient cars. d safer cars.
- 5 What does **these** refer to in *Here are just a few of these*?
a the scientists b kinds of food c the farmers **d** the problems

7 The Reader (*The Prisoner of Zenda*)

a Answer the following questions: (answers may vary)

- 1 Rassendyll has never liked responsibilities. Now he has many. What responsibilities does he have?
He has to run the country and rescue the real King.

- 2 Why does Rassendyll become good at pretending he has forgotten rules or people he has met?
He has to do this so that people will still think he is the real King.
- 3 Rassendyll tells the Princess that when he was younger, he thought he didn't need to worry about society. Why does he say this?
He is forgetting to pretend to be the King. He is thinking of his own youth.
- 4 How does the Princess react to Rassendyll's recalling that he thought he had no need to worry about society?
She is surprised because he always knew he would be King, so he should expect to have responsibilities.

b Read the following quotation, then answer the questions: (answers 2 and 3 may vary)

"It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. And if you disappear, the game's over."

- 1 Who says this? *Colonel Sapt.*
- 2 Why does the speaker say this? *He is explaining why he has men guarding Rassendyll everywhere he goes.*
- 3 What game would be over if the person disappeared? Explain. *The game is Rassendyll pretending to be King. If he disappeared, Duke Michael would kill the real King and make himself King.*

c Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1 No one goes into the castle without Michael's or Sapt's permission.
No one goes into the castle without Michael's or Rupert's permission.
- 2 The letter from Antoinette tells the King to come to the summer house with a friend.
The letter from Antoinette tells the King to come to the summer house alone.

D Writing

- 8 Write a paragraph of about 100 words about what you think is the most important scientific discovery or invention of the last 50 years.

Translation

- 9 a Translate into Arabic:

By the time Alexandre Dumas was 20, his mother had spent all her money. He then went to live in Paris. There he found work as a secretary to an old friend of his father.

عندما بلغ / أصبح ألكسندر دوما (س) عشرين عاماً، كانت أمه قد أنفقت ماله كله. حينها ذهب للعمل في باريس،
ووجد هناك عملاً كسكرتير / كأمين سر لصديق قديم لوالده / لأبيه.
بحلول عيد الميلاد العشرين لألكسندر دوما (س)، كانت أمه قد أنفقت ماله كله. حينها ذهب للعمل في باريس،
ووجد هناك عملاً كسكرتير / كأمين سر لصديق قديم لوالده / لأبيه.

b Translate into English:

- ١- ليتني استذكرت بإجتهد أكثر عندما كان الوقت متاحاً.
I wish I had studied harder when I had the time.
- ٢- ما نوعية الموسيقى التي تحب سماعها؟
What kind of music do you like to listen/listening to?

Practice Test 5

A Language Functions

1 Respond to each of the following situations:

- a Your friend starts to cross a road when you see a car coming. Warn your friend.
Watch out!!/Look out! There's a car coming!/A car's coming!
- b Someone asks if you think people will still have cars in 50 years.
I'm sure/certain they will.
- c You hear the word **magnet** on the radio. Ask a friend what it means.
Can you tell me what (the word) magnet means?/What does (the word) magnet mean?/What is the meaning of (the word) magnet?
- d A friend asks you why you have such an expensive mobile phone. You have two reasons.
For two reasons. Firstly, because I can use it for e-mail, and secondly, because the camera is better.

2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- a **A** Do you remember what happened?
B No, I just remember waking up in the road.
A How do you feel now?
B Not too bad. Will I have to stay here tonight?
A We're not sure yet. We'll have to check you have no broken bones.
- b **A** Could you tell us why you would like to study here?
B Your Biology Department has a very good reputation.
A And if we accept you, what do you hope to do when you graduate?
B Well, I'd like to work for a food company.

Place: *hospital*
Speaker A: *doctor/nurse*
Speaker B: *patient/someone who has been hurt in a road accident*
Function: *ask and answer questions*

Place: *university*
Speaker A: *interviewer*
Speaker B: *future student/ someone applying to study at university*
Function: *ask and answer interview questions*

B Vocabulary and Structure

3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Five pounds a lot for a cup of coffee.
a are b cost c pay **d** is
- 2 In some countries, people use a passport instead of card.
a an identity b a personal c a national d an individual
- 3 Said the train. He was at the station half an hour before the train left.
a can't miss **b** can't have missed c must have missed d didn't miss
- 4 My friend advised me to see a doctor. I wish I her advice now.
a took b take **c** had taken d have taken
- 5 Did they ever discover the of the fire?
a reason b purpose c explanation **d** cause
- 6 My sister promised me after school this afternoon.

- a meeting **b** to meet c met d meet
- 7 I've just finished a novel the main character is an 80-year-old man.
a which **b** in which c who d whose
- 8 Have you heard? They've discovered a/an new treatment for flu.
a effective b useless c real d cruel
- 9 She sport as a very important part of her life.
a thinks b believes **c** regards d looks
- 10 On that he had passed his driving test, Taha was very happy.
a heard b he heard c to hear **d** hearing
- 11 There was great when our team won the football match.
a procession b imprisonment **c** excitement d attachment
- 12 He wasn't getting enough exercise, he joined a sports club.
a because b despite c and **d** so
- 13 I've seen an interesting article on the internet which I have onto my computer.
a received b done **c** downloaded d written
- 14 By this time next week, the exam results will
a have been published b have published c publish d be publishing
- 15 I like that photograph on your computer
a glass **b** screen c film d front
- 16 Nader is really about all kinds of sport. He loves playing and watching it.
a interested b active **c** enthusiastic d keen

4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly.

- a When I have nothing to do, I feel really boring.
When I have nothing to do, I feel really bored.
- b The person who's job is to clean the school is not here today.
The person whose job it is to clean the school is not here today.
- c When Umm Kalthoum died, thousands of people attended her wedding.
When Umm Kalthoum died, thousands of people attended her funeral.
- d You should reinvent paper, rather than throw it away.
You should recycle paper, rather than throw it away.
- e Some people believe that in the future, water will use as a fuel for cars.
Some people believe that in the future, water will be used as a fuel for cars.
- f Despite he is 68, my grandfather is still working.
Although he is 68, my grandfather is still working. / Despite being 68, my grandfather is still working.

Second Term Practice Tests

C Reading

5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

On June 16, 1963, Valentina Tereshkova became the first woman in space. She had been chosen from more than 400 others who applied. During her three-day flight, her rocket orbited the Earth 48 times. Valentina did tests on herself to find out how **the experience** affected women's minds and bodies. She reported that she felt ill for most of the time she was in space. Valentina Tereshkova was born in 1937 in the west of Russia. Her father worked as a tractor driver and her mother worked in a factory. She left school at the age of 16 and went to work in a factory. In her spare time, she enjoyed parachuting. After Valentina Tereshkova's space flight, it was 19 years before another Russian woman was sent into space. Today, Valentina is still a hero in Russia.

a Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1 How many women wanted to travel in space when Valentina applied for the job?
More than four hundred / 400 women.
- 2 What does **the experience** mean in *how the experience affected women's minds and bodies*?
It means being in space.
- 3 What was Valentina's hobby as a young woman? *She enjoyed parachuting.*

b Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4 How old was Valentina when she went into space? a 16 b 19 **c 26** d 48
- 5 How did Valentina feel while she was in space?
a comfortable b happy c tired **d not well**

6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

I have never been a fast reader. As a child, it took me two weeks to read a book that my friends could read in a few days. This worried my parents, so they took me for an eye test. The doctor said there was nothing wrong with my eyes and said he thought I was probably lazy. This was very annoying, but I was pleased to know that I did not need to wear glasses. Now I am older, I understand my problem better. The truth is that I cannot concentrate on what I am reading if there is any noise around me, so, for example, I cannot read in a room where people are talking or watching television. I sometimes read in bed where it is quiet, but if I am tired, I fall asleep after a few minutes and forget what I have read the next day.

a Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1 What is the writer's problem?
He's a slow reader.
- 2 What did the writer's parents do?
They took him to have an eye test.
- 3 Why is reading in bed not the answer to the writer's problems?
If he is tired, he falls asleep after a few minutes and then can't remember what he's read the next day.

b Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4 The doctor said that the problem was...
a that he needed glasses.
b he had serious eye problems.
c he was lazy.
d he found it difficult to concentrate.
- 5 What does the writer think caused the problem?
a Noises make it difficult for him to read.
b He does not like people watching television.
c He is usually tired.
d He is not interested in the books he reads. 119

7 The Reader (*The Prisoner of Zenda*)

a Answer the following questions:

- 1 What is the reason Rassendyll claims is the cause of his handwriting being different from the King's?
He claims that his hand still hurts from his injury so he can't write as well as before.
- 2 "The thing I hunt is a very big animal," Rassendyll explains. What is Rassendyll really hunting?
He is really hunting Duke Michael.
- 3 To whom did the large, modern country house called Tarlenheim belong?
It belonged to a relative of Fritz.
- 4 Rassendyll, Sapt and Fritz took ten brave and strong gentlemen that they trusted to hunt down Michael. What reason did they give to the gentlemen?
They told the gentlemen that Duke Michael was holding a friend of the King prisoner.

b Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"As you know, his mother was not royal and he can only legally become King if he marries the Princess."

- 1 Who said this? *Rassendyll (pretending to be the King)*
- 2 To whom was it said? *Marshal Strakencz*
- 3 Who cannot become King unless he marries the Princess? *Duke Michael / the Duke of Strelsau*

c Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1 The owner's wife at the inn thought that Rassendyll was the King.
The owner's daughter at the inn thought that Rassendyll was the King.
- 2 Of the Six Men, four of them were Ruritians.
Of the Six Men, three of them were Ruritians.

D Writing

8 Write an e-mail to a friend describing where and when you most enjoy reading.

Translation

9 a Translate into Arabic:

Every year, millions of trees are cut down to make new paper. Fortunately, the trees that give us the best wood for paper grow very quickly. Old paper can also be recycled.

كل عام/سنة، يتم قطع ملايين الأشجار لتصنيع/إنتاج/لعمل ورقاً جديداً. لحسن الحظ، الشجر الذي يعطينا أجود/أفضل (أنواع) الخشب لـ (صنع) الورق ينمو بسرعة كبيرة. كما أنه يمكن إعادة تدوير الورق القديم.

b Translate into English:

- 1- إذا لم تجتهد أكثر في دروسك، سوف تفشل في الاختبار.
If you don't study a bit harder, you'll fail the test.
- 2- أعتقد أن الناس سوف تستمر في قراءة الكتب من أجل المتعة.
I think people will go on reading books for their own enjoyment.

Practice Test 6

A Language Functions

1 Respond to each of the following situations:

- a You are interviewing someone for a job. Find out about their qualifications and experience.
Could you tell me what qualifications and experience you have? / What qualifications and experience do you have?
- b Your friend looks like he/she hasn't been sleeping for days. Advise him/her.
You look exhausted. You should go home and sleep.
- c An interviewer has asked you why you have applied for a job in a particular company. Give a reason.
The reason is that a friend (has) recommended this company to me.
- d You do not understand what *distance learning* is. Ask a friend.
Can you explain what distance learning is? / I don't understand what distance learning is. Can you explain it to me, please?

2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

- a **A** Are you in your first year?
B Yes, I'm studying English, but it's only my third week.
A My parents would like me to apply here. Would you recommend it?
B Yes, definitely.
- b **A** Well, your application has been successful.
B That's great! When do I start?
A At the beginning of next month. You'll be working at our Cairo branch.
B I'm looking forward to starting.

Place: *university or college*
 Speaker A: *future student*
 Speaker B: *first year student*
 Function: *ask for and give advice*

Place: *company office*
 Speaker A: *interviewer/boss*
 Speaker B: *successful job applicant*
 Function: *express happiness*

B Vocabulary and Structure

3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 In some modern homes, water by energy from the sun.
 a are heated b heat **c is heated** d is heating
- 2 My daily starts when my alarm clock goes off at 6.30.
a routine b habit c custom d way
- 3 There's water all over the floor. Someone to turn off the shower.
 a must forget **b must have forgotten** c can't have forgotten d can have forgotten
- 4 Her parents have meetings with the teachers at her school.
 a totally b gradually c slowly **d regularly**
- 5 My brother and I have just had a phone conversation we discussed our holiday plans.
 a which **b in which** c what d to which

- 6 At the weekend, my aunt asked me what I since we last met.
 a did b was doing c have done **d had been doing**
- 7 Teachers are always encouraging their students to be and hard-working.
 a conventional b common c confusing **d conscientious**
- 8 He wanted to know whether anyone the book he was reading.
a had seen b has seen c sees d have seen
- 9 My sister hasn't finished her course yet. She's still
 a a trainer b an employee c an employer **d a trainee**
- 10 The best writers force their readers about serious questions.
a to think b thinking c thought d think
- 11 A new supermarket in our town was opened by a well-known yesterday.
a celebrity b famous c character d somebody
- 12 I think someone may have today's newspaper by mistake.
 a wasted b thrown c refused **d thrown away**
- 13 I really phone my parents to tell them I'm going to be late home today.
 a need **b must** c can d could
- 14 At her first school, she wear a blue uniform.
a had to b must c would d has
- 15 He is thinking of on a Business Studies course at the local college.
 a entering b applying **c enrolling** d beginning
- 16 Pupils don't have to pay for their books. The school them.
 a pays **b provides** c takes d affords

4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- a I wish I can read more quickly.
I wish I could read more quickly.
- b She asked her friend weather she had finished her homework.
She asked her friend whether she had finished her homework.
- c My parents have invited one of my friends stay for the weekend.
My parents have invited one of my friends to stay for the weekend.
- d When Wagdy was five years old, he was sting by a scorpion.
When Wagdy was five years old, he was stung by a scorpion.
- e I need to go to the university to buy some medicine.
I need to go to the pharmacy to buy some medicine.
- f A civil servant is someone who works for the army.
A civil servant is someone who works for the government.

Second Term Practice Tests

C Reading

5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Most students find university very different from school. One of the biggest differences is that university students are expected to manage their time themselves. Although staff will help, it is the students' responsibility to be in the right place at the right time and to hand homework in on time. The way teaching is organised is also very different from school. At university, lecturers teach classes that may last two or three hours and can include 300–400 students. There are usually other smaller classes where students can discuss subjects they find difficult, and from time to time lecturers spend time with individual students, talking about work **they** have done. If students are not living at home while they are at university, there are many ordinary things they may have to do for themselves, such as cooking.

a Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1 What two places does this passage compare? *The passage compares universities and schools.*
- 2 How many students can be in a university class? *There can be (300 to) 400 students.*
- 3 Why are smaller groups sometimes necessary at university? *The big classes are too big for discussions. Students can discuss things/ask questions in the smaller groups.*

b Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4 Who does **they** refer to in *talking about work they have done*?
a lecturers b classes **c** students d subjects
- 5 What does the writer suggest students should be prepared to do when they go to university?
a Be organised. b Read many books. c Find a job. d Discuss ideas.

6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Ed Hannigan has a job which few people would want. Every week, he falls off horses, he crashes cars and jumps from tall buildings. He has broken nearly every bone in his body and has been in hospital ten times. Ed works on films and television programmes, doing the dangerous things that make **them** exciting. His main work is to replace famous actors who do not want to do dangerous things themselves. To do this kind of work, you need to be very fit. Ed has to be the same height and weight as the actors he is replacing, and his hair and clothes also have to look exactly the same. Ed enjoys his work and does not worry about the danger. "Most things I do are quite safe," he says.

a Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1 What kind of work does Ed do? *He does dangerous things instead of famous actors.*
- 2 Why do famous actors not want to do dangerous things?
They don't want to injure/hurt themselves.
- 3 Why does Ed have to look like the actors he is replacing?
The people watching must think he is the actor he is replacing.

b Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4 What does **them** refer to in *the dangerous things that make them exciting*?
a the actors Ed replaces **b** films and television programmes
c the dangerous things d the jobs Ed does

5 Which of these words describes the work Ed does?

- a popular b healthy **c dangerous** d boring

7 The Reader (*The Prisoner of Zenda*)

a Answer the following questions:

- 1 What did Johann tell Rassendyll about the real King's condition?
He told him the King was ill and weak.
- 2 Why does Rassendyll say he was forced to stab Max Holf to death?
It was war and he had to protect himself and the King.
- 3 What did the Chief of Police in Strelsau tell Rassendyll (the King) about what they had learned about the real Rassendyll?
They had found his bags at the train station and they thought he was travelling with Madame de Mauban.
- 4 Why was Michael keeping Madame de Mauban as a prisoner in his castle?
Because he knew she had warned Rassendyll at the summer house.

b Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"He's not a good man. He makes me angry. I nearly killed him myself last night. Think carefully about my plan."

- 1 Who said this? *Rupert Hentzau.*
- 2 To whom was it said? *To Rassendyll.*
- 3 What is the speaker's plan? *He will help Rassendyll attack the castle. But Sapt, Fritz, the King and the Duke must die. Rassendyll will remain King and Rupert will get a reward.*

c Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1 Max Holf is Johann's uncle.
Max Holf is Johann's brother.
- 2 Mr Featherly from Paris believed Rudolf Rassendyll was travelling with Flavia.
Mr. Featherly from Paris believed Rudolf Rassendyll was travelling with Antoinette (de Mauban).

D Writing

8 Write a letter to a friend telling him or her what you hope to do next year.

Translation

9 a Translate into Arabic:

Thirty years ago, most university students believed that when they graduated, their education had finished. They expected to get a job and work for one employer. They would work in one place until they retired.

منذ ثلاثين عاماً (مضت)، كان طلاب الجامعات يعتقدون أنه ما إن يتخرجون/يكملون دراستهم الجامعية، فإن تعليمهم قد انتهى/تم، و... كانوا يعتقدون أنهم سيحصلون على وظيفة واحدة فقط، وأنهم سيعملون لدى الشخص نفسه/الجهة نفسها. كانوا يعملون/يشتغلون في مكان واحد حتى بلوغ سن المعاش.

b Translate into English:

١- هل فكرت في الالتحاق بجامعة في الخارج بعد التخرج؟

Have you thought about applying to a university abroad after you graduate?

٢- كثرة المال لا توفر بالضرورة حلولاً للمشاكل.

124 *Being wealthy/rich does not always solve problems. / Having a lot of money does not necessarily solve problems.*