

برزية .. ثلاثة ثانوى

برزية .. لن يخلو منه الامتحان

متحانات وصناعة الأوائل

نارة السوييس .. وترشيد المياه

Situations

ركز في صيغة السؤال

Respond to each of the following situations:

1. Your friend thinks that the computer is the most important thing. You agree.
✓ *I agree.*
2. Your friend advises you to eat healthy food. You agree.
✓ *I will do it.*
3. Your friend invites you to his birthday party. You agree.
✓ *Thanks, I'd love to.*
4. Your friend asks you to open the door. You agree.
✓ *With my pleasure.*
5. Your friend asks if you mind opening the door. You agree.
✓ *No, I don't mind.*
6. Your friend suggests going to the cinema. You agree.
✓ *It's a good idea.*
7. Your friend apologizes for coming late. You agree.
✓ *Never mind.*
8. Your friend thanks you for your help. You agree.
✓ *You are welcome.*
9. You want to reassure your friend as he is having an exam next week.
✓ *Don't be afraid. I'm sure you will answer well.*
10. You want to make sure if your friend is having an exam next week.
✓ *You are having an exam next week, aren't you?*
11. You see your friend smoking in a hospital.
✓ *You mustn't smoke here.*
12. You see your friend bully his colleagues.
✓ *You shouldn't bully your colleagues.*
13. You saw your friend bullying his

14. You saw your friend bully his colleagues.

✓ *You shouldn't have bullied your colleagues.*

15. You are trying to persuade your friend to buy a book.

✓ *You really should buy this book. It's fantastic.*

والفعل على القواعد

1. You are asked about the time of the train arrival.
✓ *The train arrives at 7 o'clock.*
2. You have arranged to spend your holiday in Alex.
✓ *I'm spending my holiday in Alex.*
3. You have decided to spend your holiday in Alex.
✓ *I'm going to spend my holiday in Alex.*
4. You offer to help (lend a hand to) your friend.
✓ *May I Shall I Can I help you?*
5. You ask your friend's help.
✓ *Will I Would I Can I Could you help me?*
6. Your mother asks you to open the door.
✓ *I will open the door.*
7. Your mother asks you to answer the phone.
✓ *I will answer the phone.*
8. You are asked about your age next week.
✓ *I will be 18 next week.*
9. You suggest going to the cinema.
✓ *Shall we go to the cinema?*

Uncountable Nouns

1. You are asked about the result of three plus seven.
✓ *Three plus seven is ten.*
2. Your friend has joined a reading group. You want to know the number of people in the group.
✓ *How many people are in your reading group?*

مراجعة ليلة الامتحان فى اللغة الانجليزية

عرض مثالى لأهم توقعات خبراء اللغة الانجليزية

بنوك أسئلة أعددتها متخصصون فى وضع الامتحان

موضوعات تعبير عن .. المشروعات القومية ..

إعداد أسرة اللغة الإنجليزية :



محمد اسماعيل



امجد عبد الخالق



كرم مكرم



عماد مجاهد



عماد المنشاوى



وليد حسن



عبد الجواد عبد العزيز



عبد الفتاح جمعة



محمد صلاح

is. You have not seen him for a long time. You are almost certain he is on holiday.

✓ All must be on holiday. I haven't

accompany him on a school trip to the site of the New Suez Canal.

✓ Yes! I'd love to go there.

6. Your friend asks you what you think

2- A: I'd like to extend my stay here.

B: How long do you want to extend your stay?

A: Two months.

B: Fill in this form and give me your passport

Place: Speaker A:

Speaker B: Function:

4. 1- A: Can I find books on history here?

B: Sure, up there on that shelf.

A: Can I borrow any book?

B: Yes, sure.

Place: Speaker A:

Speaker B: Function:

2- A: May I help you?

B: Yes, I'd like to buy this book, please.

A: Great choice! That'll be LE 24, please.

B: Here you are.

Place: Speaker A:

Speaker B: Function:

5. 1- A: I'd like to buy a pen, a pencil and a ruler.

B: All right. Here you are.

Place: Speaker A:

Speaker B: Function:

2- A: I want to have a mattress and two pillows made, please.

B: At your disposal, sir. Would you like to choose the material first?

A: Yes, please.

Place: Speaker A:

Speaker B: Function:

6. 1- A: I want to have this sofa renewed.

B: At your service, sir.

Place: Speaker A:

Speaker B: Function:

2- A: I want to have a new pair of glasses.

B: How would you like the lenses to be?

A: Photo gray.

Place: Speaker A:

Speaker B: Function:

7. 1- A: Excuse me. I want an anesthetic, please.

2. Your friend thinks your teacher is absent today but you disagree because you saw her during the morning lines.

✓ *She can't be absent. I just saw her in the morning lines.*

Tenses

1. A friend asks you what you used to read when you were five.

✓ *When I was five, I used to read stories written for children.*

2. Someone asks what you were doing at eight o'clock this morning.

✓ *I was having my breakfast.*

I wish

1. You regret not catching the bus because you didn't run quickly.

✓ *I wish I had caught the bus.*

2. It is raining heavily and everyone else in the street had an umbrella.

✓ *I wish I had an umbrella.*

3. It was raining heavily and everyone else in the street has an umbrella.

✓ *I wish I had had an umbrella.*

4. A friend asks what subject you would like to be better at.

✓ *I wish I could be better at history.*

5. Someone asks if you had a good holiday. You enjoyed your holiday, but the weather was not very good. This was a disappointment.

✓ *I had had a good time, but I wish the weather had been better.*



1. A foreign friend asks you if it is safe to visit Egypt.

✓ *Of course yes, Egypt is now very safe.*

2. Someone asks if Egypt's economy can recover easily.

✓ *Yes of course we can do that. I think it's a matter of time.*

3. You are trying to persuade your friend to visit the New Suez Canal.

✓ *You really should visit the New Suez Canal. It's Fantastic.*

✓ *I recommend the New Suez Canal to visit. It's fantastic.*

✓ *I recommend visiting the New Suez Canal. It's fantastic.*

4. You are asked about your opinion about the New Suez Canal.

✓ *I think (In my opinion) It is wonderful.*

5. Your colleague invites you to

sheikh.

✓ *I think it is good for Egypt economy.*

✓ *In my opinion It is good for Egypt economy.*

Speakers



Say where these mini-dialogues take place and who the speakers are:

- 1- A: Good morning, madam. Can I help you?
B: Yes, please. I'd like to get a new passport. What can I do?
A: Please, fill in this form and bring two photos. You also pay 150 pounds.
B: Ok.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

- 2- A: Passport and tickets, please.
B: Here you are.
A: Window or aisle seat?
B: Window seat, please.
A: Thank you. I've given you a window seat, 24A.
Here's your boarding card.
Boarding will be at 10 o'clock from Gate 17.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

2. 1- A: May I book a tour to Hurghada?
B: With pleasure. How would you like to go?
A: By plane because it's fast.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

- 2- B: I came to this square to demonstrate.
A: For What?
B: For more freedom.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

3. 1- A: Please, show me the contents of your luggage.
B: Ok .Sir. It is already open. You can search it.
A: Have you got a cassette player or a video camera?
B: None sir.
A: Ok. We'll see.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

B: For what?

A: It's the doctor's advice.

B: Show me the prescription please.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

- 2- A: What's the matter with you?
B: My eyes get tired quickly.
A: Let me examine your eyes. You need glasses.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

8. 1- A: What's wrong with you?
B: I have a stomachache.
A: Take this medicine twice a day and you will get better soon.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

- 2- A: How is he now?
B: The operation is successful. Don't worry. He needs time to return to his consciousness.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

9. 1- A: I have a sever toothache.
B: Oh! You should have a tooth pulled.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

- 2- A: Prepare the room quickly. It's a delicate operation.
B: Everything will be all right, immediately.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

- 10.1- A: I would like to have a nice haircut and shave, please.
B: Take a seat, sir. You do not have to wait for long.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

- 2- A: I would like to have a nice haircut, please.
B: How would you like it?
A: I'd like a fashionable hairstyle.
B: Ok, Madam.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

- 11.1- A: I want to get my shoe fixed.
B: At your disposal, sir.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

- 2- A: I want a pair of shoes.
B: What size and colour?
A: 42 brown.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

- 12.1- A: I'd like to have this film developed.
B: At your disposal, sir.

اللغة الإنجليزية .. ثلاثة ثانوى .. «بقية ص ١٨»

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

- 2- A: Can we take another shot, madam?
B: Why, sir?
A: This scene is very important so the director needs to repeat it again.

Place: Speaker A:
Speaker B: Function:

Answer

- 1) 1- Place: Passport department
SA: Official (Clerk)
SB: Citizen
Function: Offering help

- 2- Place: Airport (check in check)
SA: check in Clerk
SB: Traveller
Function: Acceptance

- 2) 1- Place: Travel agency
SA: Tourist
SB: Travel agent
Function: Request

- Place: Tahrir Square
SA: Youngman (Reporter)
SB: demonstrator
Function: Asking (Enquiry) and Answering (Response)

- 3) 1- Place: Airport (The customs)
SA: Airport clerk (Officer)
SB: Foreigner (passenger)
Function: Request

- 2- Place: Aliens' department
SA: Citizen (Applicant) (Traveller)
SB: Official (Clerk)
Function: Asking

- 4) 1- Place: Library
SA: Reader (Borrower) (Visitor)
SB: Librarian
Function: Asking

- 2- Place: Bookshop
SA: Assistant (Seller) (Salesperson)
SB: Customer (Buyer)
Function: Request

- 5) 1- Place: Stationery (Stationer's)
SA: Customer (Buyer)
SB: Assistant (Seller) (Salesperson)
Function: Request

- 2- Place: Mattress maker's
SA: Customer
SB: Mattress maker
Function: Acceptance

- 6) 1- Place: Upholsterer's
SA: Customer
SB: Upholsterer
Function: Request
- 2- Place: Optician's
SA: Customer (Client)
SB: Optician
Function: Asking

- 7) Place: Pharmacy (Chemist's)
SA: Customer (Client) (Patient)
SB: Chemist (Pharmacist)
Function: Request and Asking

- 2- Place: Clinic (Oculist's)
SA: Oculist
SB: Patient

- 4) There are two types of that come from the sun.
a) ultraviolet rays b) headquarters
c) personalities d) sights
- 5) occurs when there is too little rain.
a) Lightning b) Rainfall
c) Drought d) Flood
- 6) The part of the country has more severe weather.
a) yellow b) southern
c) leaf-like d) innocent
- 7) The child was struck by yet survived.
a) lightning b) balls
c) rainfall d) thunder
- 8) is the opposite of southern.
a) Eastern b) Western
c) Northern d) South
- 9) What do you think the statue to fall?
a) demolished b) infected
c) caused d) divided
- 10) Snow in Cairo would be considered an unusual
a) drought b) rainfall
c) biography d) phenomenon
- 11) Be careful when you dive off Know what is in the water below.
a) bases b) carvings
c) cliffs d) sights
- 12) After the car accident, I couldn't my arms above my head for several months.
a) illuminate b) excavate
c) raise d) rise
- 13) Soha is studying to become an banker.
a) illuminating b) engineering
c) irresponsible d) investment
- 14) Tunneling under the English Channel was a engineering achievement.
a) falling b) explanatory
c) monumental d) respectable
- 15) We don't know what the machine to fail.
a) absorbed b) caused
c) occurred d) knocked
- 16) Drought occurs when there is too little
a) rainfall b) lightning
c) diameter d) investment
- 17) The ship will never sail again. It is disabled.
a) hopefully b) permanently
c) harmfully d) slowly
- 18) I hate to it, but Mona is smarter than me.
a) knock b) position
c) admit d) cause
- 19) I know Dina is a lawyer because she has many clients.
a) respected b) careless
c) permanent d) questionable
- 20) I don't have a lot of time to stay, but I will make an ... at the party.
a) investment b) admission
c) appearance d) inquiry
- 21) A virus is to the eye and can only be seen with a powerful microscope.

8) Place: Clinic (Doctor's)
SA: Doctor (Physician)
SB: Patient
Function: Asking (Enquiry)

2- Place: Hospital
SA: Relative (Family member)
SB: Surgeon
Function: Answering (Response)

9) 1- Place: Clinic (Dentist's)
SA: Dentist
SB: Patient
Function: Complaint

2- Place: Hospital
SA: Surgeon
SB: Nurse
Function: Acceptance

10) Place: Barber's
SA: Customer (Client)
SB: Barber
Function: Request

2- Place: Hairdresser's
SA: Customer (Client)
SB: Hairdresser
Function: Asking (Enquiry)

11) Place: Shoe repair shop
SA: Customer (Client)
SB: Shoemaker
Function: Request

2- Place: Shoe shop
SA: Customer (Client)
SB: Seller (salesperson)
Function: Asking

12) Place: Photo shop
SA: Customer (Client)
SB: Photographer
Function: Request

2- Place: Location (Studio)
SA: Cameraman
SB: Actress
Function: Enquiry

امتحان اللغة العربية

Choice

Choose the correct answer:

- 1) The soil could not all the rain, so there was a flood.
a) occur b) commit
c) frighten d) absorb
- 2) You need to put sunscreen on your skin because of the ultraviolet rays.
a) blind b) sunny
c) harmless d) harmful
- 3) Tonight there is going to be an of the moon.
a) excavation b) elevator
c) eclipse d) ellipse

- a) invisible b) obscure
c) regular d) gradual

- 22) There is a ... tumor on her lung that needs to be removed immediately.
a) cancer b) theoretical
c) constant d) cancerous
- 23) The is believable, but can it be proven?
a) theory b) cancer
c) speciality d) diabetes
- 24) Chemistry is very difficult for me, but I am understanding it better.
a) regularly b) specially
c) gradually d) invisibly
- 25) It is a complex to generate electricity from nuclear energy.
a) process b) cure
c) amount d) theory
- 26) Dr Eman ... in children's medicine.
a) releases b) considers
c) specialises d) results
- 27) You need a certain of sunshine to get enough vitamin D.
a) theory b) process
c) invisible d) amount
- 28) Watch this film to understand the of photosynthesis, how a plant makes food.
a) release b) achievement
c) process d) gain
- 29) The ... Man is a famous novel and film about a man who could not be seen by anyone.
a) Incredible b) Diabetic
c) Invisible d) Invincible
- 30) If you have, you must not eat too much sugar.
a) cancer b) diabetes
c) result d) experiments
- 31) The students to the plan to extend school hours until 4 pm.
a) reject b) inject
c) object d) subject
- 32) Do we put people in prison because we want ... or because we hope to reform them?
a) revenge b) envy
c) victim d) fiancée
- 33) The newspaper has a photo of a man with amnesia after a car accident. The police are asking if anyone him.
a) accuses b) objects
c) revenges d) recognises
- 34) I! This plan cannot go forward as it is.
a) accuse b) release
c) avoid d) object
- 35) When Hatem was visiting Barcelona, he became the of a robbery.
a) result b) victim
c) fiancée d) treason

اللغة الإنجليزية .. ثلاثة ثانوى .. «بقية ص ١٧»

18) When I was seven, I ----- a poem which won a prize.

- a- is writing b- wrote
c- have written d- written

19) While I was finishing one story, I ----- of the next one.

- a- thinking b- was thinking
c- have thought d- thought

20) If only I ----- what I was doing at the weekend.

- a- know b- have known
c- knew d- was knowing

21) My sister wishes she ----- harder when she was at school.

- a- had worked b- worked
c- works d- has worked

22) The children were covered in sand when they got home. They ----- on the beach.

- a- were playing b- have been playing
c- played d- had been playing

23) By the time we arrived home, we ----- over 500 kilometres.

- a- travelled b- had travelled
c- have travelled d- are travelling

24) I expect ----- my driving test when I take it next year.

- a- pass b- to pass
c- passing d- position

25) Florence Nightingale, ----- was born in Italy, went to school in England.

- a- which b- where
c- that d- who

26) My uncle went to a school in London ----- he learned to speak English well.

- a- which b- where
c- who d- that

27) I went to the bank this morning ----- I needed to take out some money.

- a- so b- although
c- because d- and

28) I've felt really tired today ----- I went to bed early last night.

- a- because b- so
c- despite d- although

29) I hope that by the end of next week, our roof will have been-----

- a- repair b- repairing
c- repaired d- repairs

30) ----- you work hard, you won't pass the exam.

- a- If b- Unless
c- Providing d- As long as

31) If metal is heated, it -----.

- a- will expand b- expand
c- has expanded d- expands

32) If a piece of metal ----- in water, it sinks.

- a- put b- is put
c- puts d- has put

33) I'm going to have lunch with friends tomorrow. We are ----- at the restaurant at 12.30.

- a- going to meet b- would meet
c- will meet d- meet

34) Most furniture ----- from wood.

- a- made b- is made
c- make d- makes

The answers

- 1- a- I will see
- 2- a- starts
- 3- a- many
- 4- d- is burnt
- 5- d- will answer
- 6- c- are going
- 7- c- had begun
- 8- a- catch
- 9- d- drink
- 10- a- have been translated
- 11- d- captured
- 12- b- they are
- 13- b) must have
- 14- c) might have
- 15- a) I had been
- 16- d) I read
- 17- c) would have left
- 18- b- wrote
- 19- b- was thinking
- 20- c- knew
- 21- a- had worked
- 22- d- had been playing
- 23- b- had travelled
- 24- b- to pass
- 25- d- who
- 26- b- where
- 27- c- because
- 28- b- so
- 29- c- repaired
- 30- b- unless
- 31- d- expands
- 32- b- is put
- 33- a- going to meet
- 34- b- is made
- 35- c- grow
- 36- c- is going to become
- 37- b- leaves
- 38- d- much
- 39- c- the essay
- 40- b- is made
- 41- b- has been
- 42- a- is thought
- 43- b- feels
- 44- d- I'll go
- 45- c) you'll see
- 46- a) must have left
- 47- b) might have
- 48- a) he had been
- 49- c) would phone
- 50- a) had left

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences:

- 1- I've decided that I'm doing more exercise in future.
- 2- It is a really good film. I am sure you enjoy it.
- 3- Thirty kilometres are a long way to walk in hot weather.
- 4- Millions of cars produce by Japanese companies every year.
- 5- My father loves his job, he worked for the same company for 20 years
- 6- When I was younger, I use to want to be a pilot.
- 7- If you kick the ball too hard, you break that window.
- 8- The mousetrap written by Agatha Christie.
- 9- I'm not sure how well I did in the test at school today, but I think I might pass.
- 10- You can't have been very thirsty. There's no orange juice left in the bottle.
- 11- I asked him where had he

35) Many people _____ vegetables in their gardens.
a - growing b- are grown
c- grow d- is grown
36) She _____ an archaeologist
when she leaves university.
That is her plan.

- a - will become
b- am becoming
c- is going to become
d- become

37) He is flying to London at the weekend. His flight _____ at 5.30 in the morning.

- a- leaving b- leaves
c- left d- leave

38) We don't have _____ time. We'll have to hurry.

- a - many b- some
c- a lot d- much

39) I am writing _____ that my teacher asked for.

- a- essay b- a essay
c- the essay d- that essay

40) Petrol _____ from oil.

- a- made b- is made
c- makes d- are made

41) My sister _____ at university for three years. She comes home every weekend.

- a- is b- has been
c- is being d- had been

42) It _____ that air travel will become more popular in the future.

- a- is thought b- was thought
c- thought d- thinks

43) If he doesn't get 8 hours sleep every night, he _____ really tired the next day.

- a- will feel b- feels
c- would feel d- is feeling

44) If I have any free time tomorrow, _____ for a walk in the park.

- a - I went b- I go
c- I'd go d- I'll go

45) Don't worry. I'm sure _____ them again soon.

- a) you see
b) you're seeing
c) you'll see
d) you're going to see

46) She didn't see her brother this morning. He _____ the flat very early.

- a) must have left b) must leave
c) can't have left d) can't leave

47) He left his glasses at school yesterday. I'm hoping someone _____ found them.

- a) must have b) might have
c) can't have d) can have

48) Taha's mother asked him where _____.

- a) he had been b) had he been
c) has he been d) he has been

49) She promised she _____ me as soon as the plane landed.

- a) will phone b) phoned
c) would phone d) phones

50) If you _____ earlier, you wouldn't have missed your train.

- a) had left b) leave
c) would have left d) left

- 12- If it had been too hot, we wouldn't go to the beach.
13- What about go shopping this afternoon?
14- It was nearly midnight by the time he has finished his homework last night.
15- She is very hungry when the rescue team found her. She had eaten nothing for nearly three days.
16- If only they write more quickly.
17- I wish there is something I could do to keep fit.
18- She has decided studying medicine when she goes to university.
19- My sister suggested to go to the zoo at the weekend.
20- Queen Victoria who husband Albert died in 1861, lived until 1901.
21- The town which I was born is in the north east of the country.
22- Mustafa was happy despite he came third in the race.
23- On hear the good news, Eman phoned her parents.
24- We won't be tell the results of the test until the day after tomorrow.
25- Scientists believe that by 2020, a replacement for oil will have found.
26- She's going meet her sister in town.
27- How many time do I need to drive to the city centre?
28- I need to get fit, so I've made a decision. I do more exercise.
29- The Prisoner of Zenda was wrote by Anthony Hope.

- 30- We moved to this house two years ago today, so we lived here for exactly two years.
31- He regretted didn't paying the tax.
32- Ali asked them what was their first lesson.
33- I want to make some sandwiches. Have we got a bread?
34- She has always enjoyed to go to the theatre.
35- The person who's job is to clean the school is not here today. He's ill.
36- Some people believe that in the future, water will use as a fuel for cars.
37- Despite he is 68, my grandfather is still working.
38- I wish I can read more quickly.
39- She asked her friend weather she had finished her homework.

مراجعة ليلة الامتحان

- 40- My parents have invited one of my friends stay for the weekend.
- 41- Water is pump to the surface from underground lakes.
- 42- Sunlight reaches the solar panels and is produces electricity.
- 43- Archaeologists find valuable treasures during there excavations.
- 44- He can't have left his keys because he can't get into the car.
- 45- If you work hard, you will achieving great results.
- 46- I wish I had been kissing my mother's hand every day before she died.
- 47- My brother agreed lending me his MP4.
- 48- I think most of Mum's cake will be ate because it's so delicious!
- 49- This is the place which I dropped my purse.
- 50- Can you wait until 6.00 because I had lessons until then?

The answers

- 1- 'm doing → am going to do
- 2- enjoy → will enjoy
- 3- are → is
- 4- produce → are produced
- 5- worked → has worked
- 6- use → used
- 7- break → 'll break
- 8- written → was written
- 9- might → will / may
- 10- can't → must
- 11- had he → he had
- 12- go → have gone
- 13- go → going
- 14- has → had
- 15- had → has
- 16- write → wrote / could write
- 17- is → was
- 18- studying → to study
- 19- to go → going
- 20- who → whose
- 21- which → where
- 22- despite → although
- 23- hear → hearing
- 24- tell → told
- 25- will have found → will have been found
- 26- 's going → 's going to
- 27- many → much
- 28- do → am going to do
- 29- wrote → written
- 30- lived → had lived
- 31- didn't → not
- 32- was their first lesson. → their first lesson was.
- 33- a bread → bread
- 34- to go → going
- 35- who's → whose
- 36- will use → will be used
- 37- Despite → Although
- 38- can → could
- 39- weather → whether
- 40- stay → to stay
- 41- pump → pumped
- 42- is produces → produces
- 43- there → their
- 44- can't → must
- 45- achieving → achieve

creates excitement. That is why the great romances of literature are never between people who stay together.

A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- Mention briefly the main idea of the passage.
- 2- Why does the world look rosy when you are in love?
- 3- What does the underlined word refer to?

B) Choose the correct answer:

- 4- Endorphins could be the name of a
a) love story.
b) part of the brain.
c) chemical substance.
d) sort of literature.
- 5- According to the passage, everlasting love.....
a) must lead to marriage.
b) uses up a lot of your energy.
c) makes you pessimistic.
d) is determined by inner chemistry.

Answers

- A) 1. Falling in love is influenced by our brain or chemistry.
2. As falling in love gives you extra energy. And you feel optimistic.
3. Love meets our emotional need.
- B)
4. b) chemical substance.
5. c) uses up a lot our energy.

أهم أسئلة القصة

The reader

CHAPTER ONE

Answer the following questions:

1. What kind of work does Rose suggest Rudolf should do?
• She wants him to take a job in an embassy, working for Sir Jacob Borrodaile.
2. Why has the Rassendyll family been interested in the Elphberg family?
• Countess Amelia Rassendyll married a member of the Elphberg family many years ago.
3. Where does Rassendyll decide to travel to? What does he tell his family about his plans?
• He travels to Ruritania to see the coronation of the new king. He doesn't tell his family that. He says he is going to go walking in the Alps and write a book about social problems in the country.
4. What does the owner of the Inn think of Michael?
• She thinks he should be the King because he promised them a better life, but the real King only likes hunting and good food.

Read the quotations and answer the questions.

"To a man like me, opportunities are responsibilities."

about the people, so people like him."

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Rudolf is Lord Burlesdon.
• Robert is Lord Burlesdon.
2. Rudolf sits with Antoinette on the train.
• Rudolf doesn't sit with Antoinette on the train.
3. A moat goes around the Duke's mansion and his castle.
• A moat goes around the castle only.

CHAPTER TWO

Answer the following questions:

1. Why do you think Fritz says that it is not a good time for Rassendyll to visit Strelsau? How does the King react to Fritz's suggestion, and what does that tell you about the King?
• Perhaps Fritz thinks there will be problems with someone who looks so much like the King. The King seems surprised by the suggestion (He says, "What?") and asks Sapt what he thinks. Perhaps it means that the King is not very wise, or that he depends too much on other people for advice.
2. Why does the Duke poison the King?
• He hopes that the King will miss the coronation and that he (the Duke) will become the King instead.
3. Is Rassendyll also poisoned? Why isn't he as sick as the King?
• Yes, he is probably also poisoned because he woke up only by throwing water over his face, but he didn't eat as many poisoned cakes as the king.
4. How and when will they get the King to Strelsau?
• They will hide the King in the cellar of the lodge. At night, after the coronation, Sapt and Rassendyll will come back and get the King. Sapt will take him back to the palace, and Rassendyll will leave the country.
5. Who overhears their plan? What do they do with the person?
• Johann's mother (who is a servant to the Duke) overhears the plan. They tie her up and lock her in the cellar with the King. Josef will let her out later.

Read the quotations and answer the questions.

"Meanwhile, I'll have some breakfast! The King is hungry!"

1. Who says this and to whom?
• Rassendyll (disguised as the King) says this to Sapt and Fritz.
2. Where and when does he say this?
• In the train station at Strelsau. They have just

- 47- lending → to lend
 48- ate → eaten
 49- which → where
 50- had → have

Reading Comprehension

1. Read the following passage, and then answer the questions:

What is love? The writer of "The Chemistry of love" believes that falling in love is influenced by our brain chemistry. This connection between the ways we feel and the way our bodies function is his main concern. Falling in love gives you extra energy. Your heart beats faster and you feel optimistic. Love meets our emotional need, this makes everything look possible and rosy and we work better.

The book says we are programmed at birth to produce endorphins when we are in close relationships. It is nature's way of keeping us together. When the relationship ends, or we are afraid it might end, production of endorphins stops.

What is remarkable in a relationship is the newness. You need newness, sharing and growth. The brain has to experience a change which

1. Who says this and when?
 • Rudolf Rassendyll says this while he is eating breakfast with Rose.

2. What does the person mean by this?

• He means that if an opportunity comes, he takes it but he doesn't look for work or responsibilities.

3. Do you think a person like this is very serious about work or life?

• I think a person like this should be serious about work as life is not fun and joy.

"He's always lived in Ruritania and he cares about the people, so people like him."

1. Who says this and to whom?

• The innkeeper (inn owner) says this to Rassendyll.

2. Who is the person talking about?

• She's talking about Duke Michael, the Duke of Strelsau.

3. What more does the speaker think about the person?

• She wishes that he would be the King. "He's always lived in Ruritania and he cares

arrived but they are early, so Rassendyll will eat first.

3. What does this show you about the speaker?

• He is feeling a little more relaxed and acting more like the King.

"God save both Kings."

1. Who said this and where was he?

• Sapt said this in the restaurant at the train station in Strelsau.

2. What did the people say just before this?

• The people said, "God save the King!". He is worried about the safety of both men, the real King and the pretend King.

3. Why does the speaker say "both Kings"? Who is he talking about?

• He's talking about the real King who is in the lodge at Zenda and about Rassendyll.

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. The King invites Rassendyll to eat with him in Strelsau.

• The King invited Rassendyll to eat with him at the hunting lodge in Zenda.

2. It's Rassendyll's idea to pretend to be the King for the coronation.

• It's Sapt's idea to pretend to be the King for the coronation.

مراجعة ليلة الامتحان فى اللغة الإنجليزية .. لثالثة ثانوى .. «بقية ص ١٦»

3. Michael's men will hide the King in the cellar.
 • Sapt and Fritz will hide the King in the cellar.

Chapter Three

Answer the following questions:

1. What kind of people live in the old part of the city?

What does Rassendyll do when the Marshal wants him to ride through the old part of town?

- The people in the old part are poor and many of them are loyal to Duke Michael. Rassendyll tells the soldiers to ride ahead and behind him, not next to him, so that he can show the people that he trusts them.

2. Why is Sapt so anxious about Rassendyll's decision to ride alone through the old town?

- He knows that the people in the old town support the Duke and he is afraid that Rassendyll will be hurt or attacked there.

3. Why does Duke Michael's face turn white when he sees "the King" (Rassendyll)?

- He thought that the King was still in Zenda (because he had poisoned him), so he is surprised to see the King here at the coronation.

4. Does Michael realise that this is not the real King? How do you know?

- Yes, Michael knows Rassendyll is not the real King. First, Michael knows (or thinks) that the King is poisoned and still in Zenda. And the words in the story tell us: "No one else ... seemed to realise that I was not the real King." This means Michael realised it but no other

5. How do they get a permit from the King?

- Sapt can write like the King and he signs the paper.

Read the quotations and answer the questions.

"Tell your soldiers to ride ahead of me. I don't need them or you. You can wait here until I've continued through the old town alone."

1. Who says this to whom?

- Rassendyll says this to Marshal Strakencz.

2. Where are they and when is this said?

- They are in the streets of Streisau, going from the station to the coronation. This is before the coronation.

3. Why does the speaker say this said?

- He wants to act as a king. He wants the people to know that he trusts them.

"If all's well, why go there? And if

- He plans that Rassendyll will be a king instead.

2. Why do Michael's men have spades? What does it mean that they were going to "hide their evil work"?

- They are going to bury Josef's body so that no one may know about his murder.

3. What does Rassendyll mean that some of those evil men should join Josef?

- Rassendyll means that some of them should be killed.

4. Why does Sapt say to the servant at the secret door "All young men like to ride their horses now and then, so why not the King"?

- He wants the servant to think that the King was just out riding for fun. He doesn't want him to know anything about where they were. Sapt says it's best not to trust people too much.

5. Who are the Six Men? Where are they from? Why are only three in Streisau?

- They are six special soldiers that Duke Michael keeps in his house all the time. Three are from Ruritania, one is French, one is Belgian and one is English. Sapt and Fritz assume that if only three are in Streisau, the other three must be

6. How does Rassendyll know that the Six Men also know his secret?

- He knows because of the way Detchard (the Englishman) smiles at him when he is presented to him. Rassendyll knows that if one of the Six Men knows, they will all know.

Read the quotations and answer the questions.

"You're mad! The plan's too dangerous!"

1. Who says this to whom?

- Rassendyll says this to Colonel Sapt.

2. Where are they?

- They are at the hunting lodge near Zenda.

3. What is the dangerous plan?

- Sapt wants Rassendyll to continue to pretend to be the King and to return to Streisau that night.

"We've got them! They can't say anything without showing their guilt."

1. Who says this to whom?

- Sapt says this to Rassendyll.

2. Why does he say this?

- He is trying to persuade Rassendyll to continue to be the King.

4. Why does Rassendyll want to go to Zenda? What does Sapt mean when he says, "You'll probably stay there forever if you do"?

- He wants to go to rescue the real King. Sapt means that Rassendyll will either be imprisoned in Zenda or killed there if he goes.

5. Why does Sapt have Rassendyll followed everywhere?

What does he mean by "If you disappear, the game's over"?

- He has him followed to protect him from Michael's men. If they can kill or kidnap Rassendyll, they will kill the real King and make Michael the King. Rassendyll's game of pretending to be King would be over.

Read the quotations and answer the questions.

"It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. And if you disappear, the game's over."

1. Who says this and to whom?

- Sapt says this to Rassendyll.

2. Why does the speaker say this?

- As Rassendyll complained that there are always men following him.

3. What game would be over if the person disappeared? Explain.

- The game of who is King. Michael would also kill the real King and then make himself King.

"I also have a game to play. I'll tell the Duke's men that you never came. If the Duke doesn't find out what I've done, we may meet again."

1. Who says this and to whom?

- Antoinette de Mauban says this to Rassendyll.

2. Where are they?

- They are in a summer house in a garden in Streisau.

3. What has the speaker done that the Duke shouldn't find out?

- She has warned Rassendyll that they are trying to kill him, and has told him how to escape.

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Rassendyll is sad to say goodbye to Duke Michael and his men.

- Rassendyll is sad to say goodbye to Princess Flavia.

2. The letter tells the King to come to the summer house with a friend.

- The letter tells the King to come to the summer house alone.

3. Rassendyll tells Sapt he can come but he must wait outside the summer house.

- Rassendyll tells Sapt he can come, but he must wait

1. Who says this to whom?

- Max Holf says this to Duke Michael.

2. Where are they?

- They are on the road between Streisau and Zenda. (At the fork)

3. What is "there"? What do you think he means by "all's well"?

- "There" means the hunting lodge. "All's well" probably means that the Duke's plan.

"We'll go back to Streisau. The King will be back in the capital again tomorrow!"

1. Who says this and to whom?

- Sapt says this to Rassendyll.

2. Where are they and what has happened?

- They are in the hunting lodge near Zenda. They have found Josef dead and the King is gone.

3. How will the King be back in the capital tomorrow?

- Rassendyll will continue to pretend to be the King.
- Sapt wants Rassendyll to continue to pretend to be the King.

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- It's Marshal Strakencz's idea for the King to ride through the old part of town alone

- It's Rassendyll's idea to ride through the old part of town alone.

2. All the people smile and cheer the King.

- Some of the people smile and cheer the king, others looked at him angrily.

3. Fritz thinks it is a good idea for Rassendyll "the King" to become popular with the people.

- Rassendyll thinks it is a good idea to become popular with the people.

Chapter Four

Answer the following questions:

1. What does Sapt plan to do if the real King is dead?

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. The Duke's men come to the hunting lodge to kill Sapt and Rassendyll.

- The Duke's men come to the hunting lodge to bury Josef's body.

2. Rassendyll finds the work of being a King easy.

- Rassendyll finds the work of being a king difficult.

3. Rassendyll tells all of his plans to Sapt and Fritz.

- Rassendyll doesn't tell all of his plans to Sapt and Fritz.

Chapter 5

Answer the following questions:

1- Rassendyll has never liked responsibilities. Now he has many. What responsibilities does he have?

- He has to act like the King. He has to run the country. He has to try to rescue the real King from Michael.

2. Why does Rassendyll become good at pretending he has forgotten rules or people he has met? How does that prevent people from noticing that he is not the real King? What else do you think helps him not to be discovered?

- When he makes a mistake in pretending to be the King he has to cover it up by pretending that he has forgotten something or someone. In this way, people don't notice that he's not the real King. Other things that might help him are these: people don't expect that there is a pretend King, so they don't look for one; they see what they expect to see. He looks nearly identical to the King, so this helps. Also Sapt stays close to him to tell him what to say or do.

3. Sapt brings news of the real King. What is it?

- The King is at the Castle of Zenda.

Chapter Six

Answer the following questions:

1. Rassendyll's writing is different from the King's. What reason does Rassendyll give? Why might this difference be a problem for Marshal Strakencz?

- Rassendyll says it is because of his injured finger. It might be a problem for Strakencz because people might think the order from the King is not a real one.

2. What reason does Rassendyll give Princess Flavia for leaving Streisau?

What does he ask her to do if he doesn't come back?

- He tells her he is going to hunt a big animal — Michael. He tells her she must become Queen if he doesn't return.

3. What reason does Duke Michael give for not visiting King Rassendyll or inviting him to his castle?

- He says that he and some servants have a serious sickness.

4. Why do Rassendyll and Fritz go to the inn at Zenda?

Who do they talk to there and what do they say?

- They go to meet Johann (or someone who can contact him). They talk to the innkeeper's daughter and ask her to make Johann meet them the next night.

Read the quotations and answer the questions.

"The writing's a little different from your usual.

I hope people know it's a real order from the King."

1. Who says this to Rassendyll?

- Marshal Strakencz says this.

2. What does he think is the reason that the handwriting is different?

• He thinks it is different because the King has injured his hand. The real reason is that Rassendyll is not the real King.

3. Why is it important that the handwriting be the same?

• So that people will know that it is a real order from the King

"So you'd prefer to hunt animals than do your duties in the capital?"

1. Who says this to Rassendyll?

• Flavia.

2. When does the person say this?

• When Rassendyll tells her that he is going hunting.

3. What "animal" is Rassendyll going to hunt?

• Rassendyll is going to hunt Michael.

"Rassendyll, I think that this time next year, you'll still be King."

1. Who says this?

• Colonel Sapt.

2. What has he just heard?

• He has just heard the Duke's plan for killing the King and hiding the body.

3. Why does he think Rassendyll will still be King after a year?

• Because the Duke's plan is very clever and he will kill the King whether he is attacked by a small group or a large one.

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- The Ruritanian Six Men visit Rassendyll at Tarlenheim.

• The Ruritanian Three Men visit Rassendyll at Tarlenheim.

Chapter Seven

Answer the following questions:

1. What three pieces of news arrive at Tarlenheim the next day?

• The people of Streilsau heard that the King was badly injured while hunting. The Duke thought he was badly injured. The Princess ordered Marshall Strakencz to take her to Tarlenheim to see the King.

2. Why do Rassendyll and the others go to the castle at night?

• They want to see it so that they can make plans to rescue the King.

3. Why does Rassendyll kill Max Holf?

• He is guarding the King's prison. Rassendyll kills him because this is a war for the King's life and Max is working for the enemy.

4. Who gets killed in the fight in the woods? Who gets away?

• Two of the Duke's Six Men get killed, Lauengram and Kafstein. Three of Rassendyll's men get killed

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Max Holf sees Rassendyll near the pipe.

• Max Holf doesn't see Rassendyll near the Pipe.

2. One of Rassendyll's men calls out, "They've got me, Rupert!"

• One of the Duke's men calls out.....

3. Two of Rassendyll's men are killed.

• Three of Rassendyll's men are killed.

Chapter Eight

Answer the following questions:

1. Where does Rassendyll wait for it to be two o'clock?

• He waits by the drawbridge gate next to the castle.

2. Rassendyll has asked Antoinette to cry for help at two o'clock. Why does she do it earlier?

• Because she is being attacked by Rupert. He wants to punish her for writing to Rassendyll.

3. Why does Rassendyll kill De Gautet with a sword and not with a gun?

• Because he doesn't want to make any noise and attract other people's attention, moreover he doesn't have a gun.

4. How does Rassendyll get the keys to the King's prison?

• He takes them from De Gautet's clothes after he kills him.

5. Who gets killed in the first room of the King's prison?

Who gets killed in the room where the King is? Who gets wounded?

• Bersonin gets killed in the first room. In the room where the King is, the doctor is killed by Detchard, and Detchard is killed by Rassendyll. The King and Rassendyll are both wounded.

6. What does Rassendyll learn from his adventures?

• He learns responsibility and honour.

Read the quotations and answer the questions.

"This woman's been writing secret letters to Rassendyll! She needs to be punished!"

1. Who says this and to whom?

• Rupert Hentzau says this to Duke Michael.

2. Who is "this woman"?

• "This woman" is Antoinette de Mauban.

3. What is the speaker doing while saying this?

• He is attacking Antoinette and fighting with Duke Michael.

"Dead! That's good. Then I'm your leader now. Put down your weapons and do as I say."

also. Rupert Hentzau escapes.

5. Rassendyll meets Rupert the next day while they are out riding. What plan does Rupert offer to Rassendyll?

- He offers to help him attack the castle. But Sapt, Fritz, Michael and the King must all die. Then Rassendyll can

stay as King and Rupert will be given a reward (money).

Read the quotations and answer the questions.

"Go back to Streisau and tell the Ambassador what you know. I'll look into this for you."

1. Who does Rassendyll say this to?

- Rassendyll says this to the Chief of Police of Streisau.

2. What is it that Rassendyll will look into?

- Rassendyll will look into the case of the missing Englishman Mr. Rassendyll.

3. Why doesn't he want the Chief of Police to investigate about the missing man?

- Because he might find out that Rassendyll is pretending to be the King.

"I hear there are new servants at the castle.

Do these servants know the King's a prisoner there?"

1. Who says this to Johann?

- Rassendyll says it.

2. What does Johann answer?

- He answers that the servants do not know that the prisoner is the King.

3. Why is that important?

- Rassendyll wants to know if the servants will think he is the King (and obey him or surrender to him when he attacks the castle).

- Rupert Hentzau says this to the Duke's servants (standing near the door of the mansion).

2. Where is the speaker?

- He is standing on the drawbridge (between the mansion and castle).

3. Do the people obey him? What happens?

- No, they don't obey him. They let Madame de Mauban try to shoot him.

Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Antoinette calls for help at the appointed time

- Antoinette calls for help earlier than the appointed time.

2. When Rassendyll enters the prison, De Gautet and Hentzau are there.

- When Rassendyll enters the prison, Detchard and the doctor are there.

3. Rassendyll does not wound Rupert before he escapes.

- Rassendyll wounds Rupert before he escapes.



1- Although they are brothers Rudolf Rassendyll and Robert Rassendyll have different personalities / They are not alike. Discuss.

- Rudolf Rassendyll has red hair and straight nose while his brother Robert hasn't. Rudolf hasn't a position and as a result he hasn't has responsibilities.

2- What are the strengths and weakness of Rudolf Rassendyll?

- His strengths were: well-educated, intelligent,

إجعة ليلة الامتحان فى اللغة الإنجليزية .. ثلاثة ثانوى .. (بقية ص ١٥)

nobleman, compassionate, kind, brave warrior, honourable and trustworthy.

• His weaknesses were: lack of ambition, dependent on his family wealth.

3- What features of Elphberg were possessed by Rudolf Rassendyll?

• Red hair and straight nose.

• Although they are brothers Rudolf the fifth and Duke Michael have different personalities. / They are not alike. Illustrate.

• Rudolf the fifth has red hair whereas the Duke has black hair. Rudolf the fifth prefers hunting and good food whereas the Duke likes actions and has ambitions to be King.

4- What are the similarities and the differences between the real King (Rudolf Elphberg) and the pretend King (Rudolf Rassendyll)?

• Both of them have red hair and they both prefer the easy life.

• Rassendyll is clever and adventures whereas the real King is lazy and naïve.

5- Sapt is very influential on the the real King. Discuss.

The real king is very dependent on Sapt. Illustrate.

• The real King can't make any decision without returning to Sapt. When they met Rassendyll in the forest for the first time the King accepted Sapt's opinion that Rassendyll mustn't go to Streisau because of the great resemblance between them. Even at the end of the story the real King hoped that Rassendyll would go to Streisau to tell the people the truth but Sapt Refused.

6- The King was gluttonous / Insatiable. How?

• Although the real King ate too much at dinner, he ate the poisoned cakes that were sent by the Duke hungrily and that made him ill and he was about to lose his throne but for Rassendyll.

7- Fate helped the real King in keeping his throne. Illustrate.

Fate played an important role in the real King's life. Illustrate.

• The fate pushed Rassendyll to go to Zenda to visit the old castle and then to the forest to meet the real King. Rassendyll looked exactly like the real King. That resemblance helped Rassendyll to impersonate the real King when he was poisoned by the Duke.

• The first offer was with Detchard at the summer house. In that offer the Duke offered Rassendyll 500000 English pounds and a safe journey to the border.

• The second offer was with Rubert Henztau at Tarlenheim. In that offer the Duke offered Rassendyll one million pieces of gold and a safe journey to the border.

• Rassendyll refused both offers.

11- Rassendyll owned his life to the iron table. Illustrate.

• At the summer house when the Duke's men attacked Rassendyll to kill him, Rassendyll used an ironed table as shield to protect himself from the Duke's men's bullets. Besides, he used that table to push them all on the stairs and he could escape death.

12- Rupert made an offer with Rassendyll to help him attack the castle. What was it?

• Rupert offered to help Raasendyll attack the castle but the King, the Duke, Sapt and Fritz must be killed. Rassendyll would be King forever and Rupert would take a big reward.

13- Rassendyll made an offer with Johann to make him work as a spy. What was it?

• He offered him 50, 000 pieces of gold.

14- Princess Flavia received two letters. From whom? And about what were they?

• The first letter was from Duke Michael. In that letter Michael invited Flavia to visit Zenda.

• The second letter was from Antoinette de Mauban. In that letter Antoinette warned Flavia not to accept the Duke's invitation to visit Zenda.

15- What were Antoinette's, Johann's and Sapt's roles in Rassendyll's plan for attacking the castle?

How could Rassendyll draw the attention away from the castle at the night of the attack?

• Antoinette would cry out at two o'clock in the morning asking Duke Michael for help. Johaan would open the main gate of the mansion for Rassendyll and his men. Sapt would enter the mansion and attack the servants and the Duke there.

• The house at Tarlenheim was

the Tarlenheim house, Rupert tricked Rassendyll by asking him that he wanted to shake hands with him. When Rassendyll allowed him to do that, Rupert stabbed Rassendyll in his shoulder and ran away.

20- Sapt and Fritz had two different characters. Illustrate.

• Sapt was wise and well-organised whereas Fritz was rush and outgoing.

21- Which character in the story do you like most? Why?

• I like Princess Flavia. She is very beautiful and charming. She is intelligent and observant as she could recognize some differences between Rudolf Rassendyll and the real King. Besides her people loved her very much which meant she was popular with her people.

22- What moral do we learn from reading the Prisoner of Zenda?

• We learn that we all have a duty to help other people when we can, and we all become better people for doing so.

أهم الموضوعات

Writing

The national massive projects

Investment is very important. It is very vital. It affects the life of individuals as well as all the society. It increases the national income. It saves the hard currency. It creates job opportunities for youth.

The government has put it in the first place of its priorities. It began to carry out massive projects such as the New Suez Canal Corridor, the nuclear station to generate electricity in Dabaa, the New Capital of Egypt (Megapolis), turning four million feddans into green land and turning the Suez cities to logistic area so the government with the help of the Saudi Arabia declared the EEDC, The Economic Development Conference of Egypt to support the economy. This conference was held in Sharm El Sheikh to attract investments from all over the world as a means to refresh our weak economy. This can be done away from terrorism.

8-Rassendyll succeeded in correcting the picture of the real King in the Ruritanian people's minds. How?

- Rassendyll could make himself popular with the Ruritanian people when he entered the old part of town alone to gain the trust of the poor who lived there. Also Rassendyll never was a distant king. He cared about his people and their problems.

9- Rassendyll visited Princess Flavia twice in her house. Each time he made a big mistake. What were they?

- The first time he visited her was after the coronation and on that time he made a big mistake when he didn't allow the Duke to enter the room and he kept him waiting for so long.

- The second time was at the ball which was arranged to ask Flavia for marriage. There he told Flavia that he when he was younger, he didn't think he needed to worry about society and that was someone else's job.

10- The Duke sent Rassendyll two offers to stop pretending to be a king.

to be filled with lights and music so that people believed they were having a ball.

16- What was the camouflage Rassendyll make at the night of the attack?

- The house at Tarlenheim was to be filled with lights and music so that people believed they were having a ball.

17- How many persons did Rassendyll kill of the Duke's Six Men?

- He killed three of them. He killed, De Gautet, Bersoni and Detchard.

18- Luck helped Rassendyll twice to escape death. Illustrate.

- The first time was at the real King's prison when Detchard was about to kill him but for Detchard's falling over the doctor's body.

- The second time was at the forest when Rupert was about to kill him but for Fritz's arrival at the right time.

19- Rupert Hentzau proved to be cunning, foxy, sneaky, bloody, and catty. Illustrate.

- When he met Rassendyll at

which hinders the process of development and progress of any country. Mass media should take part in this responsibility.

The New Suez Canal

Egypt dug one of its greatest giant projects last year .It is the project of the new Suez Canal. This project will be parallel to the current channel of a total length of 72 km. This project will add an extra lane to the Suez Canal.

It belongs to Egypt only, and the financing shares of the project will be in Egyptian pounds. This will change the balance of power in the Middle East area and will enhance Egypt economically and will double our income at least three times and provides more than a million jobs. It is an attempt to increase the number of ships using it each day. It will reduce both the waiting time for ships and the economic cost of sailing and it will facilitate the movement of ships. The establishment of this project will attract investors in all countries of the world to invest their money in

Egypt .It will also help to establish an industrial area which will attract global trade. Finally I can say that the main aim of this project is to improve our economy and increase our national income and hard currency, therefore we should co-operate together to finish this project in a short time.

How we cut the consumption of water.

It is expected that a drop of water will be more precious than a drop of oil in the near future. "We created every living thing from water", as God says. We should consume water wisely because it's a gift from God and therefore it must be cut down to keep it as long as we can. Water is used in our daily life activities i.e. cooking, drinking, cleaning and irrigation. We should co-operate to re-cycle the sanitary or drainage water and reuse it in a useful way. Water is the source of life, so what we should seek is a good use of it. Without water, life wouldn't be existed on the planet Earth.

أهم المراجع

a) Translate into English

(١) تحث الأديان على السلام والرحمة والتعايش السلمي.

All religions call for peace, mercy and peaceful coexistence.

(٢) مصر بلد الأمن والأمان لا فرق بين مسلم ومسيحي.

Egypt is the country of safe and safety (security), there is no difference between a Muslim and a Christian.

(٣) يجب أن نبذل قصاري جهدنا من أجل انتعاش السياحة مرة أخرى.

We must do our best to refresh tourism (make tourism flourish) again.

(٤) تبذل الحكومة قصارى جهدها لتحسين علاقات مصر مع دول حوض النيل.

The government is doing its best to improve Egypt's relations with the Nile Basin countries.

(٥) طرح الرئيس السيسي رؤية - مصر المستقبل - في افتتاح المؤتمر الاقتصادي.

President "Sissi" put a vision - Future Egypt - at the opening of the Economic Conference.

(٦) يجب علينا ترشيد المياه لتجنب أزمة المياه مع دول حوض النيل.

We must rationalize water use to avoid water crisis with the Nile basin countries.

(٧) نهر النيل هو شريان الحياة بالنسبة لمصر لذلك نقول مصر هي هبة النيل.

The River Nile is the artery of life for Egypt so we say that Egypt is the gift of the Nile.

It is necessary for us to (we must) reconsider the population map of Egypt and go to desert to reclaim it instead of overcrowding on the two banks of the Nile.

(١٥) ستكون جنوب سيناء في المستقبل القريب مركز سياحيا هاما.

South Sinal will be an important center for tourism in the near future.

b) Translate into Arabic:

1-Terrorists are working in dark to spoil world's economy and ruin tourism industry. They are not loyal to their country. They also should know that killing the innocent is rejected by all religions.

يعمل الإرهابيون في الظلام لإفساد الاقتصاد العالمي ولخراب صناعة السياحة فهم ليسوا مخلصون لبلدهم كما يجب أن يعلموا أن قتل الأبرياء مرفوض من جميع الأديان.

2-International tourism is expected to grow in the future. It brings several advantages. First, tourism earns foreign currency for countries. Second, it provides employment. Third, it helps people of different countries to understand each other better.

من المتوقع أن تزداد السياحة الدولية في المستقبل . فهي تجلب الكثير من المزايا. أولا، السياحة تجلب العملة الأجنبية للبلاد. ثانيا، توفر فرص عمل. وثالثا، تساعد الناس من مختلف البلدان لفهم بعضهم البعض بشكل أفضل.

3- It is better not to waste water. Many careless people use water foolishly. It is the responsibility of parents and teachers to teach students to save water.

انه لمن الافضل عدم الاسراف في المياه. فكثير من الناس المهملين يستخدمون المياه بجمادته. وانها مسؤولية الوالدين والمعلمين ان يعلموا الطلاب كيفية الحفاظ على المياه.

4- Peace gives us a golden chance to carry out useful projects. It saves the money spent on wars and destructive weapons. In peace time, this money can be used for building new factories, improving health care and solving the problems of housing and transport.

يمنحنا السلام فرصة ذهبية لتنفيذ المشروعات المفيدة. و هو يوفر المال الذي ينفق علي الحروب و الأسلحة المدمرة. و في وقت السلام يمكن استخدام هذا المال في بناء المصانع الجديدة و تحسين الرعاية الصحية و حل مشكلات الإسكان و المواصلات.

5- Co-operation among nations of the world will result in spreading peace and security. They should help each other to improve the living conditions of their people.

التعاون بين الدول يؤدي إلى نشر السلام والأمان. ويجب على تلك الدول مساعدة بعضها البعض لتحسين مستويات معيشة شعبيها.

6. The overall development will not at the hands of one person or one institution, but they all need to be concerted efforts and the work of all the sons of the Egyptian people in a row.

التنمية الشاملة لن تقوم على يد شخص واحد او مؤسسه واحده و لكنها تحتاج الى تضافر ككل الجهود و عمل ككل أبناء الشعب المصري في صف واحد.

7- President Sissi gave the

المادة التي يمكن استغلالها لتحقيق الرفاهية.
Egypt has natural resources and skilled labour that can be used to achieve its vision.
(١٠) التحول الاقتصادي من أزمة لفرصة

تحقيق طموحاتهم.

Terrorist acts will increase the Egyptians' determination to achieve their ambitions.

(١١) لقد شهدت التطور القليلة الماضية تحول سريع في
سياسية مصر تجاه قضية مياه حوض النيل.

There has been a deep change in the past few months in Egypt's policy towards the Nile Basin Water issue.

(١٢) يوجد مشروع قناة السويس لخلق فرص عمل في
جانب منطقة البغداديات البحرية بالملاحة.

The Suez Canal project aims at creating job opportunities along with an area for the Global Marine Services.

(١٣) يهدف مشروع محور قناة السويس الى تحويل المنطقة
لتحيزان اقتصادي عالمي.

The Suez Canal Corridor project aims to transform the area into a huge economic entity.

(١٤) يتوقع تحقيق المزيد الاستهلاك في المياه والكهرباء
والطعام وذلك لمواجهة ارتفاع التكاليف في الاسعار.

We have to rationalize the consumption of water, electricity and food to face the increasing price in places.

(١٥) من الضروري اعادة التفكير في الطريقة التقليدية
لصنع والاغذية كاستصلاح الصحراء بدلاً من التوسع على
أراضي النيل.

economic and legal reforms, legislative and contributing to attracting more investments from the local Arab and foreign.

(١٦) الرئيس السيسي من خلال توجهه في
الاقتصادية و الاستثمارات المحلية و الخارجية و
لهم في جذب المزيد من الاستثمارات المحلية و العربية و
الاجنبية.

8- The main aim of the new Suez Canal project is to try to escape out of the deteriorating economic situation that followed the revolution in January 2011 and the deterioration of the country's reserves of foreign currency.

إن الهدف الأساسي من مشروع قناة السويس الجديدة هو
معالجة الطوارئ من الوضع الاقتصادي الذي خلقه حرب ليبيا في
يناير ٢٠١١ وتدهور احتياطي البلاد من العملات الأجنبية .

9- The new Axis of the Suez Canal will change the balance of power in the Middle East and will enhance Egypt economically and will double our income at least three times and provide more than a million jobs.

إن محور قناة السويس الجديدة سيغير موازين القوى في
منطقة الشرق الأوسط وسيكون بمثابة محور اقتصادي
وسوف يتضاعف دخل قناة السويس ثلاثاً مرات على الأقل
ويوفر أكثر من مليون فرصة عمل.

10- Egypt has launched the construction of the "New Suez Canal" that aims to speed traffic along the water way and boost the country's battered economy.

أطلقت مصر بناة قناة السويس الجديدة التي تهدف الى
تسريع حركة المرور على طول الممر المائي وتعزيز الاقتصاد
(المزق في البلاد).

<http://Zadz1u-owh2010.blogspot.com.cy/>